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NEW SOUTH WALES.

VITAL STATISTICS, 1888.



ANNUAL REPORT

FROM

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THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

ANNUAL REPORT

1888

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THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1889.

(SECOND SESSION.)

NEW SOUTH WALES.

VITAL STATISTICS.

THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN TO THE HONORABLE THE COLONIAL SECRETARY,

TRANSMITTING ABSTRACTS OF

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS,

FOR THE YEAR 1888.

Sir,

Statistician's Department, Sydney, 25 October, 1889.

I have the honor to submit to you a Report on the Vital Statistics of the Colony, together with detailed Abstracts of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, for the year 1888, compiled from Returns received from the Registrar-General, this being the thirty-third year since the present system of Registration was established under the provisions of the Act of Council 19 Victoria No. 34.

The estimated population of New South Wales on the 31st December, 1888, was 1,085,740 persons, giving an increase of 42,821, or 4·1 per cent., on the estimated population of the previous year. Of this increase 24,117 resulted from the excess of births over deaths, and the balance consisted of 15,326, the number by which the arrivals by sea exceeded the departures, and 3,378, the gain to the Colony overland from Victoria and South Australia. The number of males was reckoned to be 599,107, and of females 486,633, or 55·18 and 44·82 per cent. respectively of the total. Much the same relative proportion in favour of males has been maintained for many years past.

The following Table shows how the estimate of increase for the twelve months was made up, and also the total increase since the last Census:—

POPULATION of the Colony for the year 1888, and ESTIMATED INCREASE since the Census of 1881.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Births during the year 1888	19,616	18,909	38,525			
Deaths " "	8,453	5,955	14,408			
Increase by excess of births over deaths .....	...	...	...	11,163	12,954	24,117
Arrivals by sea	46,066*	19,160	65,226			
Departures " "	29,922†	13,759	43,681			
Unrecorded departures by sea (estimated)	5,578	641	6,219			
Increase by excess of Immigration over Emigration (by sea) .....	...	...	...	10,566	4,760	15,326
Arrivals overland from Victoria and South Australia	32,868	9,036	41,904			
Departures overland to " "	29,502	9,024	38,526			
Increase by excess of Arrivals over Departures overland				3,366	12	3,378
Total Increase during the year 1888				25,095	17,726	42,821
Estimated population, 31st December, 1887.....				574,012	468,907	1,042,919
ESTIMATED POPULATION, 31ST DECEMBER, 1888				599,107	486,633	1,085,740
Population according to last Census (3rd April, 1881)				411,149	340,319	751,468
Total Increase since the Census.....				187,958	146,314	334,272

* Including 1,848 Chinese. † Including 1,562 Chinese.

In estimating the population each year allowance is made for unrecorded departures by sea, and the number so deducted since the last census in 1881 has amounted to 41,505. Had this not been done, the apparent population of the Colony at the close of last year would have been 1,127,245.

Of the total population, 1,085,740, it is estimated that 366,684 were residing in Sydney and Suburbs, and 719,056 in the Country Districts; from which it would appear that 33·77 per cent., or more than a third of the inhabitants, dwell within the metropolitan boundaries. The tendency of population to increase more rapidly in and around the capital city of the Colony than in the country districts, has been very noticeable during the last few years. In 1861 the percentage of the population of the Colony living in the metropolis was 26·70; in 1871, 26·73; in 1881 it had risen to 29·40; and in 1888 it was 33·77, as aforesaid.

ESTIMATED

ESTIMATED POPULATION of Sydney, Suburbs, and Country Districts, 31st December, 1888.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Sydney	70,082	57,367	127,449
Suburbs... ..	121,080	118,155	239,235
Country... ..	407,945	311,111	719,056
	599,107	486,633	1,085,740

The growth of population year by year in each of these divisions may be traced by comparing the following figures:—

POPULATION at the end of each year—1877 to 1888.

Year.	Sydney.	Suburbs.	Country.	New South Wales.
1877	91,008	91,317	461,382	643,707
1878	94,228	98,718	478,942	671,888
1879	98,824	109,448	501,187	709,459
1880	102,161	118,010	521,722	741,893
1881	106,578	128,714	543,398	778,690
1882	110,112	138,119	562,602	810,833
1883	115,847	152,950	588,947	857,744
1884	121,441	167,760	614,747	903,948
1885	122,910	191,635	643,369	957,914
1886	124,379	209,919	667,668	1,001,966
1887	125,850	225,016	692,053	1,042,919
1888	127,449	239,235	719,056	1,085,740

The yearly increase in the number of persons living within the city boundaries appears small compared with the rapid development of the suburbs. This is to be accounted for in a great measure by the fact that as years roll on an increased area of the city becomes devoted to business, especially in Bourke, Brisbane, and Macquarie Wards, and a large number of families are of necessity forced to move out into the suburbs. Taking into consideration the areas, the rapid growth of the suburbs is only what might naturally be expected. The area of the city proper is 2,690 acres, and the various municipalities constituting the suburbs, 73,730 acres. The limits of the expansion of the city are therefore not great, and will soon be reached, whereas the suburbs have practically unlimited scope for further extension. At the time of the census of 1871 the population of the city was 76,159, and that of the suburbs 60,324; at the close of 1877, the year first mentioned in the above table, the populations were about equal, while, on the 31st December, 1888, the respective populations were—city, 127,449, and suburbs, 239,235,—34·76 per cent. of the metropolitan population residing in the former, while 65·24 per cent. found a home in the latter.

The number of marriages celebrated in the Colony during 1888 amounted to 7,844, being 254 more than in the previous year.

There were 38,525 births registered, showing an increase of 1,289 on the record of 1887.

The number of deaths was 14,408, as against 13,448 during the preceding twelve months, which shows an increase of 960.

In the following table will be found the numbers of marriages, births, and deaths, registered in the city and suburbs of Sydney, and in the country districts during each quarter of the year 1888.

TABLE showing the MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Colony of New South Wales during each quarter of the year 1888.

Quarter ended—	Marriages.	Births.			Deaths.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Sydney—							
31 March	500	480	462	942	359	251	610
30 June	468	531	486	1,017	314	239	553
30 September	455	489	462	951	279	198	477
31 December	502	430	422	852	314	209	523
Total	1,923	1,930	1,832	3,762	1,266	897	2,163
Suburbs—							
31 March	428	1,193	1,169	2,362	629	525	1,154
30 June	446	1,265	1,254	2,519	509	483	992
30 September	356	1,338	1,277	2,615	441	406	847
31 December	372	1,216	1,233	2,449	569	533	1,102
Total	1,602	5,012	4,933	9,945	2,148	1,947	4,095
Country—							
31 March	1,072	2,962	2,792	5,754	1,123	737	1,860
30 June	1,159	3,113	3,002	6,115	1,297	753	2,050
30 September	1,038	3,372	3,224	6,596	1,259	804	2,063
31 December	1,048	3,227	3,126	6,353	1,360	817	2,177
Total	4,317	12,674	12,144	24,818	5,039	3,111	8,150
New South Wales—							
31 March	2,000	4,635	4,423	9,058	2,111	1,513	3,624
30 June	2,073	4,909	4,742	9,651	2,120	1,475	3,595
30 September	1,849	5,199	4,963	10,162	1,979	1,408	3,387
31 December	1,922	4,873	4,781	9,654	2,243	1,559	3,802
Total	7,844	19,616	18,909	38,525	8,453	5,955	14,408

Area of metro-
polis.

Marriages,
births, and
deaths.

MARRIAGES.

During the year the number of marriages celebrated in the Colony was 7,844, being, as before stated, 254 more than were registered in 1887. The ratio per 1,000 of the estimated mean population was 7·37, which shows a slight decline on the ratio of the previous year, which was 7·42. The average rate for the ten years 1878 to 1887 was 8·14.

Of the marriages in 1888 there were performed,—

In Sydney	1,925	or	24·54 per cent.
Suburbs	1,602	„	20·42 „
Country	4,317	„	55·04 „
	7,844		100·00

From which it is apparent that 44·96 per cent., or nearly half, of the marriages in the Colony were solemnized in the metropolis.

In proportion to population the city of Sydney gives 15·20; the Suburbs 6·90; and the Country Marriage-rate. 6·12 per 1,000; the averages for the previous decade being 16·71, 7·73, and 6·59 respectively. The proportion to population in the metropolis last year was 9·83, and the decennial average 11·58. The foregoing ratios are of *marriages* to estimated population; the ratios of *persons* married would of course be double in each case.

TABLE showing the number of MARRIAGES registered in the Colony of New South Wales during each Quarter of the years 1879 to 1888.

		Estimated Population at the middle of the year.	31 March.	30 June.	30 Sept.	31 Dec.	Total.	Ratio per 1,000 living.
Sydney	1879.....	96,526	341	350	342	384	1,417	14·68
	1880.....	100,492	416	398	381	408	1,603	15·95
	1881.....	104,369	437	471	470	449	1,827	17·50
	1882.....	108,345	493	513	477	470	1,953	18·02
	1883.....	112,979	499	537	481	522	2,039	18·05
	1884.....	118,644	518	498	487	496	1,999	16·85
	1885.....	122,175	496	559	517	543	2,115	17·31
	1886.....	123,645	612	580	522	450	2,164	17·50
	1887.....	125,115	513	496	457	465	1,931	15·43
	1888.....	126,650	500	468	455	502	1,925	15·20
			4,825	4,870	4,589	4,689	18,973	
Suburbs	1879.....	104,083	214	187	183	165	749	7·20
	1880.....	113,729	181	162	206	181	730	6·42
	1881.....	123,362	203	216	204	225	848	6·87
	1882.....	133,416	259	293	275	282	1,109	8·31
	1883.....	145,534	319	356	292	276	1,243	8·54
	1884.....	160,355	357	368	343	357	1,425	8·89
	1885.....	179,698	389	356	358	361	1,464	8·15
	1886.....	200,777	431	420	412	342	1,605	7·99
	1887.....	217,468	379	410	397	396	1,582	7·27
	1888.....	232,125	428	446	356	372	1,602	6·90
			3,160	3,214	3,026	2,957	12,357	
Country Districts	1879.....	490,064	812	813	847	753	3,225	6·58
	1880.....	511,454	851	822	746	820	3,239	6·33
	1881.....	532,560	881	945	888	895	3,609	6·78
	1882.....	553,000	957	987	965	977	3,886	7·02
	1883.....	575,774	1,081	989	1,054	999	4,123	7·16
	1884.....	601,847	1,090	997	1,011	960	4,058	6·74
	1885.....	629,058	980	1,046	1,023	990	4,039	6·42
	1886.....	655,518	1,102	1,069	984	887	4,042	6·17
	1887.....	679,860	1,058	1,038	970	1,011	4,077	6·00
	1888.....	705,555	1,072	1,159	1,038	1,048	4,317	6·12
			9,884	9,865	9,526	9,340	38,615	
New South Wales	1879.....	690,673	1,367	1,350	1,372	1,302	5,391	7·80
	1880.....	725,675	1,448	1,382	1,333	1,409	5,572	7·68
	1881.....	760,291	1,521	1,632	1,562	1,569	6,284	8·26
	1882.....	794,761	1,709	1,793	1,717	1,729	6,948	8·74
	1883.....	834,287	1,899	1,882	1,827	1,797	7,405	8·87
	1884.....	880,846	1,965	1,863	1,841	1,813	7,482	8·49
	1885.....	930,931	1,865	1,961	1,898	1,894	7,618	8·18
	1886.....	979,940	2,145	2,069	1,918	1,679	7,811	7·97
	1887.....	1,022,443	1,950	1,944	1,824	1,872	7,590	7·42
	1888.....	1,064,330	2,000	2,073	1,849	1,922	7,844	7·37
			17,869	17,949	17,141	16,986	69,945	

The number of marriages celebrated by the different religious denominations and at Registrars' offices in 1888, together with their respective percentages, to the total number of marriages, will be found to be as follows:—Church of England, 3,134 (39·95 per cent.); Roman Catholic, 1,350 (17·21 per cent.); Presbyterian, 977 (12·46 per cent.); Wesleyan, 815 (10·39 per cent.); Congregational, 534 (6·81 per cent.); Primitive Methodist, 256 (3·26 per cent.); Baptist, 133 (1·70 per cent.); eight other denominations, 134 (1·71 per cent.); and by Registrars, 511 (6·51 per cent.) Compared with the figures of the previous year, the largest increase was in the number of Roman Catholic marriages.

The Table hereunder gives the number of marriages performed by the clergy of various denominations and by Registrars throughout the Colony for each year since 1879, and immediately after will be found a Comparative Table for 1887 and 1888, with percentages, &c.

Denomination.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Church of England	2,182	2,252	2,487	2,768	2,949	2,893	2,990	2,987	3,056	3,134
Roman Catholic	982	1,021	1,171	1,315	1,414	1,448	1,258	1,323	1,221	1,350
Presbyterian	722	768	872	955	950	1,009	1,155	1,147	1,030	977
Wesleyan	605	618	651	704	712	759	739	832	770	815
Primitive Methodist.....	111	101	146	134	157	165	193	207	227	256
Congregational	331	364	433	516	565	484	532	554	536	534
Baptist	90	93	85	79	101	117	137	120	120	133
Unitarian	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	4	7	1	4
Hebrew	22	17	27	22	24	27	27	18	27	32
Protestant Episcopal	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Catholic and Apostolic .....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
German Evangelical.....	13	9	13	14	10	18	26	17	20	28
Christians	7	9	3	2	1	5	2	31	34	35
Welsh Church	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Independent (unconnected).....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	5	31	21	26	9
Free Christian Church.....	.....	.....	2	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Friends .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Salvation Army.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	11	10	22
Bible Christians .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6	.....	.....	.....
Anglo-Israelite .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Free Church of England.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	5	3	.....	.....
Franco-Australian Mission .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1
New Church .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Registrars' Offices.....	322	318	392	434	486	537	510	533	508	511
	5,391	5,572	6,284	6,948	7,405	7,482	7,618	7,811	7,590	7,844

MARRIAGE Table of Increase and Decrease.

Denomination.	1887.	1888.	1887 per cent.	1888 per cent.	Increase.	Decrease.
Church of England.....	3,056	3,134	40'26	39'95	.....	'31
Roman Catholic	1,221	1,350	16'09	17'21	1'12	.....
Presbyterian	1,030	977	13'57	12'46	.....	1'11
Wesleyan	770	815	10'15	10'39	'24	.....
Primitive Methodist	227	256	2'99	3'26	'27	.....
Congregational	536	534	7'06	6'81	.....	'25
Baptist	120	133	1'58	1'70	'12	.....
Hebrew.....	27	32	'36	'41	'05	.....
German Evangelical	20	28	'27	'36	'09	.....
Christians.....	34	35	'45	'45	.....	.....
Independent (unconnected)	26	9	'34	'11	.....	'23
Friends.....	1	.....	'01	.....	.....	'01
Salvation Army	10	22	'13	'28	'15	.....
Unitarian	1	4	'01	'05	'04	.....
Franco-Australian Mission	2	1	'03	'01	.....	'02
New Church	1	3	'01	'04	'03	.....
Registrar's Offices	508	511	6'69	6'51	.....	'18
	7,590	7,844	100'00	100'00	2'11	2'11

The number of persons married during the year was 15,688. Of these 7,181 were described as bachelors, 7,159 as spinsters, 655 as widowers, and 678 as widows. There were also 8 divorced men, and 7 divorced women, who again entered into the matrimonial state. Of the total number of marriages there were 6,755 contracted between bachelors and spinsters; 420, between bachelors and widows; widowers and spinsters, 398; widowers and widows, 256; bachelors and divorced, 6; widower and divorced, 1; divorced and spinsters, 6; divorced and widows, 2.

The following Table gives the social conditions of all those married in Sydney, Suburbs, and Country Districts, during the year 1888 :—

TABLE OF BACHELORS, SPINSTERS, &C.

	Number of Marriages.	Bachelors.	Spinsters.	Widowers.	Widows.	Divorced Men.	Divorced Women.
1888.							
Sydney.....	1,925	1,749	1,736	173	184	3	5
Suburbs	1,602	1,444	1,445	155	156	3	1
Country	4,317	3,988	3,978	327	338	2	1
Total.....	7,844	7,181	7,159	655	678	8	7

Of the total number married, 2,197, or 14 per cent. were under the age of twenty-one years, and of these 195 were males, and 2,002 females (2'48 and 25'52 per cent. respectively). Comparing the number of minors married in Sydney, Suburbs, and Country Districts, with the total number of persons married in each of these divisions, the following percentages are arrived at :—9'64, 11'39, and 16'92. Early marriages, therefore, appear to be more prevalent in the country than in the metropolis.

In the table below will be found the numbers of minors married in the City and Suburbs of Sydney, and in the Country Districts, together with the numbers who were unable to write:—

TABLE OF MINORS.

1888.	Marriages.	Minors.			Minors who signed by mark.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Sydney	1,925	36	335	371	4	5	9
Suburbs	1,602	36	329	365	1	1	2
Country	4,317	123	1,338	1,461	2	32	34
Total	7,844	195	2,002	2,197	7	38	45

Out of a total of 2,197 minors, only 45, or 2 per cent., failed to sign their names, while the proportion of persons of full age was 4 per cent. This is a circumstance worthy of note, as the minors married were presumably for the most part natives of the Colony, and may be taken as strong evidence that the Education system which has been in force for twenty-three years, is rapidly reducing the residuum of illiteracy still found in the community to the smallest dimensions.

The following table shows the number of minors who were married during each year from 1877 to 1888, and also the percentage of such minors to the total number married.

Year.	Marriages.	Minors.			Percentage of		
		Bridegrooms.	Brides.	Total.	Bridegrooms.	Brides.	Persons married.
1877	4,994	170	1,512	1,682	3'40	30'28	16'84
1878	5,317	138	1,497	1,635	2'59	28'15	15'37
1879	5,391	125	1,463	1,588	2'32	27'14	14'73
1880	5,572	126	1,545	1,671	2'26	27'73	14'99
1881	6,284	149	1,660	1,809	2'37	26'41	14'39
1882	6,948	159	1,955	2,114	2'29	28'14	15'21
1883	7,405	203	2,086	2,289	2'74	28'17	15'45
1884	7,482	190	1,957	2,147	2'54	26'16	14'35
1885	7,618	207	1,949	2,156	2'72	25'58	14'15
1886	7,811	187	1,806	1,993	2'39	23'12	12'76
1887	7,590	181	1,911	2,092	2'38	25'18	13'78
1888	7,844	195	2,002	2,197	2'48	25'52	14'00

Of the 15,688 persons married during 1888, there were 587, or 3'74 per cent., who affixed their marks to the Registers (307 males, or 3'91 per cent., and 280 females, or 3'57 per cent.) This is the first year as far as observation extends in which the illiteracy of males has exceeded that of females.

The suburbs of Sydney present a more favourable record than either the city or the country districts, the percentages of marks to total signatures being—in the city, 3'51; suburbs, 1'84; and country, 4'55, with 3'74 as the mean, as before stated. From the report of the Registrar-General of England, for 1887, it would appear that, with a marriage roll of 200,518 for the year, the percentage of those signing by mark was 9'82, or 9'08 for men and 10'56 for women; while in 3'36 per cent. of the total marriages both husband and wife were unable to write.

1888.	Marriages.	Signatures.			Marks.			Marks per cent.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Sydney	1,925	1,859	1,856	3,715	66	69	135	3'51
Suburbs	1,602	1,576	1,569	3,145	26	33	59	1'84
Country	4,317	4,102	4,139	8,241	215	178	393	4'55
Total	7,844	7,537	7,564	15,101	307	280	587	3'74

The next three tables give the numbers of marriages in the city, suburbs, and country districts; the numbers of persons signing by mark (males and females) in each of these divisions; and the rates per cent. of persons so signing, for a period of twenty years. The great improvement noticeable year by year in the educational status of the people is most remarkable and very gratifying.

MARRIAGES from 1869 to 1888.

Year.	Sydney.	Suburbs.	Country.	Total, N.S.W.	Year.	Sydney.	Suburbs.	Country.	Total, N.S.W.
1869.....	1,275	281	2,243	3,799	1879.....	1,417	749	3,225	5,391
1870.....	1,235	243	2,370	3,848	1880.....	1,603	730	3,239	5,572
1871.....	1,216	214	2,523	3,953	1881.....	1,827	848	3,609	6,284
1872.....	1,055	286	2,584	3,925	1882.....	1,953	1,109	3,886	6,948
1873.....	1,258	316	2,810	4,384	1883.....	2,039	1,243	4,123	7,405
1874.....	1,224	313	2,806	4,343	1884.....	1,999	1,425	4,058	7,482
1875.....	1,232	426	2,947	4,605	1885.....	2,115	1,464	4,039	7,618
1876.....	1,264	463	2,903	4,630	1886.....	2,164	1,605	4,042	7,811
1877.....	1,343	556	3,095	4,994	1887.....	1,931	1,582	4,077	7,590
1878.....	1,418	632	3,267	5,317	1888.....	1,925	1,602	4,317	7,844

NUMBER of Persons signing Marriage Register with Marks, 1860 to 1888.

Year.	City.			Suburbs.			Country.			Colony.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1869 ...	134	262	396	31	42	73	408	581	989	573	885	1,458
1870 ...	112	252	364	24	26	50	432	557	989	568	835	1,403
1871 ...	123	216	339	22	25	47	428	527	955	573	768	1,341
1872 ...	83	159	242	18	29	47	363	417	780	464	605	1,069
1873 ...	106	164	270	22	31	53	439	490	929	567	685	1,252
1874 ...	79	146	225	21	25	46	358	410	768	458	581	1,039
1875 ...	106	157	263	9	19	28	385	453	838	500	629	1,129
1876 ...	72	121	193	12	21	33	359	385	744	443	527	970
1877 ...	77	146	223	29	36	65	316	371	687	422	553	975
1878 ...	84	119	203	26	32	58	300	302	602	410	453	863
1879 ...	83	99	182	34	31	65	253	318	571	370	448	818
1880 ...	83	128	211	27	31	58	228	246	474	338	405	743
1881 ...	57	141	198	32	40	72	258	344	602	347	525	872
1882 ...	101	140	241	31	46	77	222	242	464	354	428	782
1883 ...	81	122	203	45	54	99	293	308	601	419	484	903
1884 ...	59	84	143	41	49	90	250	300	550	350	433	783
1885 ...	66	93	159	28	52	80	234	250	484	328	395	723
1886 ...	56	101	157	27	34	61	211	193	404	294	328	622
1887 ...	40	70	110	10	29	39	181	201	382	231	300	531
1888 ...	66	69	135	26	33	59	215	178	393	307	280	587

PERCENTAGE of PERSONS MARRIED signing Register with Marks to total Signatures, 1860 to 1888.

Year.	City.	Suburbs.	Country.	Colony.	Year.	City.	Suburbs.	Country.	Colony.
1869	15'53	12'99	22'05	12'19	1879	6'42	4'34	8'85	7'58
1870	14'74	10'29	20'86	18'23	1880	6'58	3'97	7'31	6'66
1871	13'94	10'98	18'92	16'96	1881	5'41	4'24	8'34	6'94
1872	11'47	8'22	15'09	13'62	1882	6'17	3'47	6'00	5'63
1873	10'73	8'38	16'53	14'26	1883	5'00	4'00	7'28	6'10
1874	10'12	7'93	15'85	11'96	1884	3'60	3'12	6'77	5'23
1875	10'67	3'28	14'21	12'26	1885	3'76	2'03	5'99	4'74
1876	7'63	3'56	16'71	10'47	1886	3'63	1'90	5'00	3'98
1877	8'30	5'85	11'10	9'76	1887	2'85	1'23	4'68	3'50
1878	7'16	4'59	9'21	8'10	1888	3'51	1'84	4'55	3'74

BIRTHS.

There were 38,525 births registered in the Colony during the year 1888, which is 1,289 in excess of the record of the previous year. The births of males numbered 19,616, and of females, 18,909, or 50·92 and 49·08 respectively. The birth-rate of the Colony per 1,000 of estimated population was 36·20 ; this is 0·22 less than in 1887, and 1·60 below the previous ten years' average (37·80). The respective birth-rates in Sydney, suburbs, and country districts were 29·70, 42·84, and 35·17 ; and the averages for the decennial period, 34·22, 44·17, and 36·85. Taking Sydney and suburbs as a whole the metropolitan birth-rate for 1888 was 38·20, and the mean from 1875 to 1887, 39·90.

Birth rate.

BIRTHS.

	Males.	Females.	Total	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.
Sydney	1,930	1,832	3,762	29·70
Suburbs	5,012	4,933	9,945	42·84
Country	12,674	12,144	24,818	35·17
	19,616	18,909	38,525	36·20

The following table gives the number of births registered in each quarter of the year for the last ten years, distinguishing those in Sydney, suburbs, and country districts:—

TABLE showing the number of BIRTHS registered in the Colony of New South Wales during each Quarter of the years 1879 to 1888.

		Estimated Population at the middle of the year.	31 March.	30 June.	30 Sept.	31 Dec.	Total.	Ratio per 1,000 living
Sydney	1879	96,526	857	943	1,007	907	3,714	38'48
	1880	100,492	870	985	960	920	3,735	37'17
	1881	104,369	938	920	946	937	3,741	35'84
	1882	108,345	955	961	959	879	3,754	34'65
	1883	112,979	943	929	925	958	3,756	33'24
	1884	118,644	1,075	1,052	1,061	941	4,129	34'80
	1885	122,175	971	943	1,045	927	3,886	31'81
	1886	123,645	953	949	981	951	3,834	31'01
	1887	125,115	963	983	1,009	822	3,777	30'19
	1888	126,650	942	1,017	951	852	3,762	29'70
			9,467	9,682	9,845	9,094	38,088	
Suburbs.....	1879	104,083	955	1,009	1,130	1,053	4,147	39'84
	1880	113,729	1,026	1,197	1,182	1,214	4,619	40'61
	1881	123,362	1,178	1,250	1,387	1,356	5,171	41'92
	1882	133,416	1,383	1,458	1,532	1,503	5,876	44'04
	1883	145,534	1,518	1,647	1,650	1,719	6,534	44'90
	1884	160,355	1,806	1,969	2,098	1,870	7,743	48'29
	1885	179,698	1,973	2,088	2,269	2,050	8,380	46'63
	1886	200,777	2,173	2,255	2,500	2,367	9,295	46'29
	1887	217,468	2,339	2,448	2,546	2,310	9,643	44'34
	1888	232,125	2,362	2,519	2,615	2,449	9,945	42'84
			16,713	17,840	18,909	17,891	71,353	
Country Districts.....	1879	490,064	4,419	4,639	5,127	4,887	19,072	38'92
	1880	511,454	4,694	4,934	5,088	5,092	19,808	38'73
	1881	532,560	4,860	4,813	5,181	5,227	20,081	37'71
	1882	553,000	4,857	4,854	5,336	5,025	20,072	36'30
	1883	575,774	4,917	5,179	5,424	5,471	20,991	36'46
	1884	601,847	5,260	5,422	6,001	5,391	22,074	36'68
	1885	629,058	5,234	5,477	6,342	5,724	22,777	36'21
	1886	655,518	5,325	5,772	6,111	5,947	23,155	35'32
	1887	679,860	5,773	5,752	6,335	5,956	23,816	35'03
	1888	705,555	5,754	6,115	6,596	6,353	24,818	35'17
			51,093	52,957	57,541	55,073	216,664	
New South Wales	1879	690,673	6,231	6,591	7,264	6,847	26,933	38'99
	1880	725,675	6,590	7,116	7,230	7,226	28,162	38'81
	1881	760,291	6,976	6,983	7,514	7,520	28,993	38'13
	1882	794,761	7,195	7,273	7,827	7,407	29,702	37'37
	1883	834,287	7,378	7,755	8,000	8,148	31,281	37'49
	1884	880,846	8,141	8,443	9,160	8,202	33,946	38'54
	1885	930,931	8,178	8,508	9,656	8,701	35,043	37'64
	1886	979,940	8,451	8,976	9,592	9,265	36,284	37'03
	1887	1,022,443	9,075	9,183	9,890	9,088	37,236	36'42
	1888	1,064,330	9,058	9,651	10,162	9,654	38,525	36'20
			77,273	80,479	86,295	82,058	326,105	

Illegitimate
births.

There were 1,958 births of illegitimate children registered in the Colony during the year 1888, viz., 960 of males and 998 of females. The percentage of these births to the total number was 5·08. The number recorded in Sydney was 567; in the suburbs 482; and in the country districts, 909. In proportion to the total number of births in each of these divisions the percentages of illegitimate births were as follows:—Sydney, 15·07; Suburbs, 4·85; Country, 3·66. The high rate for Sydney is to be accounted for by the large number of these births registered from the Benevolent Asylum, which institution probably accommodates many cases from all parts of the Colony. The total number of children born at the Benevolent Asylum during the year was 257 (139 males and 118 females), of whom 213 (116 males, 97 females) were illegitimate. Illegitimacy has been increasing in the metropolis for some years past; in 1871 the percentage of total births was 4·78, ten years ago it was 5·94, and last year 7·65.

TABLE showing the number of children born out of WEDLOCK in the Colony of New South Wales, from 1st January, 1879, to 31st December, 1888.

Year.	Sydney.			Suburbs.			Country Districts.			Total, N.S.W.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Percent- age of Total Births.
1879	195	194	389	65	52	117	345	364	709	605	610	1,215	4·51
1880	204	207	411	69	81	150	351	314	665	624	602	1,226	4·35
1881	203	222	425	84	83	167	353	318	671	640	623	1,263	4·36
1882	220	220	440	75	86	161	340	320	660	635	626	1,261	4·24
1883	240	199	439	118	119	237	342	300	642	700	618	1,318	4·21
1884	272	255	527	132	127	259	340	369	709	744	751	1,495	4·40
1885	266	263	529	171	145	316	383	384	767	820	792	1,612	4·60
1886	278	255	533	188	184	372	372	410	782	838	849	1,687	4·65
1887	245	251	496	197	180	377	393	445	838	835	876	1,711	4·59
1888	298	269	567	230	252	482	432	477	909	960	998	1,958	5·08
	2,421	2,335	4,756	1,329	1,309	2,638	3,651	3,701	7,352	7,401	7,345	14,746	

NOTE.—The Benevolent Asylum is in Sydney.

Twins and
triplets.

During the year there was one case of triplets, which occurred at Tumut, and one case of four at a birth, at St. Peters, Cook's River, a suburb of Sydney. Twins numbered 363 cases, comprising 371 males and 355 females, in all 726 children. The number of infants born as quartettes, triplets, and twins forms 1·9 per cent. of the total births, a larger proportion than in any previous year.

	Quartette.				Triplets.				Twins.			
	No. of Cases.	Males.	Females.	Total.	No. of Cases.	Males.	Females.	Total.	No. of Cases.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Sydney .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	50	40	90
Suburbs	1	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	110	94	204
Country .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	216	211	221	432
	1	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	363	371	355	726

TABLE showing the number of QUARTETTES, TRIPLETS, and TWINS born in the Colony of New South Wales, from 1st January, 1879, to 31st December, 1888.

Year.	Quartette.				Triplets.				Twins.			
	No. of Cases.	Males.	Females.	Total.	No. of Cases.	Males.	Females.	Total.	No. of Cases.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1879	2	1	5	6	203	206	198	404†
1880	224	230	218	448
1881	4	8	4	12	224	219	227	446†
1882	213	217	208	425*
1883	2	3	3	6	287	277	297	574
1884	4	6	6	12	288	277	295	572§
1885	2	5	1	6	306	305	307	612
1886	1	.....	3	3	330	284	373	657‡
1887	1	3	.....	3	310	294	325	619*
1888	1	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	363	371	355	726
	1	1	3	4	17	27	24	51	2,748	2,680	2,803	5,483

* One still-born. † Two still-born. ‡ Three still-born. § Four still-born.

The only instance of more than three children at a birth during the years 1879 to 1888 was the case above mentioned; the previous quadruplicate birth occurred in 1877. As stated in the foregoing table, there were 2,748 cases of twins and 17 cases of triplets during the ten years 1879–88. The total number of confinements recorded in this period was 323,333. It follows, therefore, that one mother in every 118 gave birth to twins, and one mother in every 19,020 was delivered of three children at a birth.

DEATHS.

From the registers for 1888, it appears that the number of deaths throughout the Colony was 960 more than in 1887 ; but apart from this year, which was a most favourable one, the death-rate of 1888 was lower than that of any year since 1871. The number recorded was 14,408, as compared with 13,448 in 1887, 14,587 in 1886, and 15,282 in 1885. Deaths of males numbered 8,453, and of females 5,955 ; the percentages being 58·67 and 41·33 respectively ; so that the male deaths were much in excess of the female. But as the male population of the Colony is much larger than the female, the death-rates per 1,000 living (14·41 for males, and 12·46 for females) do not show such a vast difference in the mortality of the two sexes, although the male rate is undoubtedly the higher of the two. (See Table on next page.)

The death-rate of the Colony per 1,000 was 13·54, which, though higher by ·39 than in the previous year, was 1·72 under the average of the decade (15·26). The rate for Sydney was 17·08, which is 1·56 above that of the preceding twelve months, but 4·34 lower than the average of the previous ten years (21·42.) The suburbs show a death-rate of 17·64, being 1·07 higher than in 1887 ; the average was 18·79. In the country districts the rate was 11·55, which is a decrease of ·07 on the rate of the previous year, and 1·60 under the average (13·15) of the years 1878 to 1887. Comparing the metropolis, as a whole, with the country districts of the Colony, it will be found that the mean rate of deaths per 1,000 of the population during the ten years prior to 1888 was in the case of the former 19·92, while in the latter districts it was only 13·15, as stated above. The rates last year were—Metropolis, 17·44 ; country, 11·55. There are certainly conditions inseparable from city life unfavourable to health which do not pertain to the country, to which the difference may in a great measure be traced.

Death-rate.

DEATHS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per 1,000 living.
Sydney	1,266	897	2,163	17·08
Suburbs	2,148	1,947	4,095	17·64
Country	5,039	3,111	8,150	11·55
	8,453	5,955	14,408	13·54

TABLE showing the number of DEATHS registered in the Colony of New South Wales, during each Quarter of the Years 1879 to 1888.

		Estimated Population at the middle of each year.	31 March.	30 June.	30 Sept.	31 December.	Total.	Ratio per 1,000 living.
Sydney	1879	96,526	624	530	468	644	2,266	23'47
	1880	100,492	590	540	680	930	2,740	27'26
	1881	104,369	600	520	530	596	2,246	21'52
	1882	108,345	684	614	604	623	2,525	23'30
	1883	112,979	558	524	503	648	2,233	19'76
	1884	118,644	634	579	574	748	2,535	21'37
	1885	122,175	721	604	637	674	2,636	21'58
	1886	123,645	572	518	545	589	2,224	17'99
	1887	125,115	550	479	394	519	1,942	15'52
	1888	126,650	610	553	477	523	2,163	17'08
			6,143	5,461	5,412	6,494	23,510	
Suburbs	1879	104,083	405	428	346	469	1,648	15'83
	1880	113,729	498	460	465	757	2,180	19'17
	1881	123,362	637	502	428	539	2,106	17'07
	1882	133,416	667	604	526	700	2,497	18'71
	1883	145,534	617	690	574	834	2,715	18'65
	1884	160,355	839	798	703	1,051	3,391	21'15
	1885	179,698	966	895	853	1,143	3,857	21'46
	1886	200,777	1,003	1,038	847	1,157	4,045	20'15
	1887	217,468	1,049	857	647	1,051	3,604	16'57
	1888	232,125	1,154	992	847	1,102	4,095	17'64
			7,835	7,264	6,236	8,803	30,138	
Country Districts	1879	490,064	1,828	1,605	1,418	1,435	6,286	12'83
	1880	511,454	1,589	1,621	1,426	1,675	6,311	12'34
	1881	532,560	1,932	1,803	1,650	1,799	7,184	13'49
	1882	553,000	2,134	2,072	1,781	1,807	7,794	14'09
	1883	575,774	1,950	1,867	1,713	1,771	7,301	12'68
	1884	601,847	2,226	2,225	1,849	1,994	8,294	13'78
	1885	629,058	2,237	2,251	2,096	2,205	8,789	13'97
	1886	655,518	2,143	2,164	1,928	2,083	8,318	12'69
	1887	679,860	2,381	2,026	1,764	1,731	7,902	11'62
	1888	705,555	1,860	2,050	2,063	2,177	8,150	11'55
			20,280	19,684	17,688	18,677	76,329	
New South Wales	1879	690,673	2,857	2,563	2,232	2,548	10,200	14'77
	1880	725,675	2,677	2,621	2,571	3,362	11,231	15'48
	1881	760,291	3,169	2,825	2,608	2,934	11,536	15'17
	1882	794,761	3,485	3,290	2,911	3,130	12,816	16'12
	1883	834,287	3,125	3,081	2,790	3,253	12,249	14'68
	1884	880,846	3,699	3,602	3,126	3,793	14,220	16'14
	1885	930,931	3,924	3,750	3,586	4,022	15,282	16'41
	1886	979,940	3,718	3,720	3,320	3,829	14,587	14'88
	1887	1,022,443	3,980	3,362	2,805	3,301	13,448	13'15
	1888	1,064,330	3,624	3,595	3,387	3,802	14,408	13'54
			34,258	32,409	29,336	33,974	129,977	

TABLE comparing the MALE and FEMALE MORTALITY in New South Wales, during the years 1877 to 1888.

		Estimated Population at the middle of each year.	No. of Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000 living	Proportion of Male to Female rate. (Female rate taken as 100.)
1877.....	{ Males	341,921	5,877	17·19	147
	{ Females	287,022	3,992	13·91	100
1878.....	{ Males	357,977	6,284	17·55	140
	{ Females	299,820	4,479	14·94	100
1879.....	{ Males	376,275	6,082	16·16	148
	{ Females	314,398	4,118	13·10	100
1880.....	{ Males	396,101	6,638	16·76	144
	{ Females	329,574	4,593	13·94	100
1881.....	{ Males	416,110	6,753	16·23	141
	{ Females	344,181	4,783	13·90	100
1882.....	{ Males	435,129	7,596	17·46	145
	{ Females	359,632	5,220	14·51	100
1883.....	{ Males	456,660	7,116	15·58	139
	{ Females	377,627	5,133	13·59	100
1884.....	{ Males	482,790	8,325	17·24	141
	{ Females	398,056	5,895	14·81	100
1885.....	{ Males	511,551	8,900	17·40	139
	{ Females	419,379	6,382	15·22	100
1886.....	{ Males	539,438	8,501	15·76	140
	{ Females	440,501	6,086	13·82	100
1887.....	{ Males	562,678	7,776	13·82	137
	{ Females	459,765	5,672	12·34	100
1888.....	{ Males	586,560	8,453	14·41	142
	{ Females	477,770	5,955	12·46	100

The death-rate in the suburbs of Sydney was higher than in the city itself, or in the country districts, but on the other hand the birth-rate was also higher, and as a natural consequence the mortality of infants helped largely to swell the number of deaths.

		Birth-rate.	Death-rate.	Excess of Birth-rate.
Sydney	...	29·70	17·08	12·62
Suburbs	...	42·84	17·64	25·20
Country	...	35·17	11·55	23·62

Taking Sydney and suburbs as a whole for the purposes of comparison with the rest of the Colony, the following figures are arrived at:—

	Birth-rate.	Death-rate.	Excess of Birth-rate.
Metropolis (Sydney and Suburbs)	38·20	17·44	20·76
Country Districts...	35·17	11·55	23·62

From this it appears that while both birth and death-rates were higher in the metropolis than in the country districts, yet the difference between these rates, representing the natural increase to the population by the excess of births over deaths, was greater in the country. In the metropolis the births exceeded the deaths by 7,449, being an increase at the rate of 20·76 per 1,000 of the population; and in the country districts the increase was 16,668, or 23·62 per 1,000.

EXCESS of BIRTHS over DEATHS in Colony, City, Suburbs, and Country, 1871-88.

Year	Colony.			City.			Suburbs.			Country.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1871	6,444	7,292	13,736	664	733	1,397	861	857	1,718	4,919	5,702	10,621
1872	5,834	6,948	12,782	485	584	1,069	727	794	1,521	4,622	5,570	10,192
1873	6,353	7,480	13,833	546	719	1,265	915	851	1,766	4,892	5,910	10,802
1874	6,301	7,225	13,526	525	519	1,044	827	761	1,588	4,949	5,945	10,894
1875	5,135	6,622	11,757	209	280	489	651	610	1,261	4,275	5,732	10,007
1876	5,283	6,822	12,105	376	443	819	667	706	1,373	4,240	5,673	9,913
1877	6,415	7,567	13,982	638	761	1,399	987	938	1,925	4,790	5,868	10,658
1878	6,798	7,767	14,565	511	652	1,163	991	1,032	2,023	5,296	6,083	11,379
1879	7,758	8,975	16,733	633	815	1,448	1,276	1,223	2,499	5,849	6,937	12,786
1880	7,786	9,145	16,931	390	605	995	1,185	1,254	2,439	6,211	7,286	13,497
1881	8,138	9,319	17,457	632	863	1,495	1,616	1,449	3,065	5,890	7,007	12,897
1882	7,491	9,395	16,886	466	763	1,229	1,632	1,747	3,379	5,393	6,885	12,278
1883	8,898	10,134	19,032	728	795	1,523	1,857	1,962	3,819	6,313	7,377	13,690
1884	9,092	10,634	19,726	705	889	1,594	2,130	2,222	4,352	6,257	7,523	13,780
1885	9,039	10,722	19,761	480	770	1,250	2,266	2,257	4,523	6,293	7,695	13,988
1886	10,199	11,498	21,697	722	888	1,610	2,654	2,596	5,250	6,823	8,014	14,837
1887	11,125	12,663	23,788	781	1,054	1,835	2,857	3,182	6,039	7,487	8,427	15,914
1888	11,163	12,954	24,117	664	935	1,599	2,864	2,986	5,850	7,635	9,033	16,668

The Table of Infantile Mortality shows that out of the total number of deaths for the year (14,408), 6,207, or 43·08 per cent., were of children under 5 years of age. The percentage of these deaths to total deaths in each of the divisions was as follows:—Sydney, 42·21; Suburbs, 51·82; Country, 38·92; these figures being higher than in the previous year by 2·56, 1·10, and 0·68 respectively; but as compared with the mean of ten years, while the city of Sydney is 1·09 above, the suburbs and the country districts are 1·81 and 0·45 respectively below the average.

Infantile mortality.

INFANTILE MORTALITY, 1879-88.

	New South Wales.			Sydney.			Suburbs.			Country Districts.		
	Total Deaths.	Deaths under 5 years.	Percentage of Deaths under 5 years to total Deaths.	Total Deaths.	Deaths under 5 years.	Percentage of Deaths under 5 years to total Deaths.	Total Deaths.	Deaths under 5 years.	Percentage of Deaths under 5 years to total Deaths.	Total Deaths.	Deaths under 5 years.	Percentage of Deaths under 5 years to total Deaths.
1879	10,200	4,369	42·83	2,266	899	39·67	1,648	902	54·73	6,286	2,568	40·85
1880	11,231	4,910	43·72	2,740	1,293	47·19	2,180	1,276	58·53	6,311	2,341	37·09
1881	11,536	4,889	42·38	2,246	848	37·76	2,106	1,147	54·46	7,184	2,894	40·28
1882	12,816	5,452	42·54	2,525	990	39·21	2,497	1,355	54·26	7,794	3,107	39·86
1883	12,249	5,304	43·30	2,233	940	42·09	2,715	1,455	53·59	7,301	2,909	39·84
1884	14,220	6,228	43·80	2,535	1,053	41·54	3,391	1,838	54·20	8,294	3,337	40·23
1885	15,282	6,612	43·27	2,636	1,043	39·57	3,857	2,091	54·21	8,789	3,478	39·57
1886	14,587	6,294	43·15	2,224	919	41·32	4,045	2,150	53·15	8,318	3,225	38·77
1887	13,448	5,620	41·79	1,942	770	39·65	3,604	1,828	50·72	7,902	3,022	38·24
1888	14,408	6,207	43·08	2,163	913	42·21	4,095	2,122	51·82	8,150	3,172	38·92
	129,977	55,885		23,510	9,668		30,138	16,164		76,329	30,053	
Mean of 10 years	12,998	5,588	42·99	2,351	967	41·12	3,014	1,616	53·63	7,633	3,005	39·37

From the above table it would appear that the mortality of infants was very much greater in the suburbs of Sydney than in the city itself, or in the country districts; and while this is so to a considerable extent, the difference is not so great as shown by the above figures, for before drawing a comparison it is necessary to take into consideration the high birth-rate of the suburbs, and also the larger proportion of young children who reside therein. The death-rate per 1,000 of the mean population of children under 5 years of age living in Sydney was 59·27; in the suburbs 60·60, and in the country 31·33. The rates in both Sydney and suburbs were higher than in the rest of the Colony, and from this may be gathered the fact that the metropolis is not so favourable to the fostering of infant life as the country.

The numbers of deaths of persons both under and over 5 years of age, compared with the estimated numbers living at each of these periods of life, give the following death-rates from 1871 to 1888.

	Under 5 years.				Over 5 years.			
	Per 1,000 of mean population.				Per 1,000 of mean population.			
	Colony.	City.	Suburbs.	Country.	Colony.	City.	Suburbs.	Country.
1871	32·56	65·35	47·57	24·00	8·70	12·87	7·79	7·97
1872	37·16	69·26	46·95	29·58	9·68	14·89	7·64	9·31
1873	32·97	59·91	46·02	25·84	10·28	15·79	8·53	9·44
1874	41·37	76·51	59·18	32·07	10·31	16·30	8·65	9·38
1875	53·64	105·64	80·35	40·37	11·81	19·43	11·23	10·35
1876	49·66	86·55	80·71	38·52	12·78	19·70	11·02	11·71
1877	44·41	67·42	61·56	37·83	10·47	15·38	7·91	9·98
1878	49·39	82·08	73·91	39·77	10·51	16·20	8·85	9·71
1879	42·75	69·34	67·13	33·88	9·90	16·35	8·22	8·97
1880	45·83	95·30	86·99	29·62	10·21	16·61	9·12	9·07
1881	43·63	61·79	71·00	35·21	10·25	15·42	8·94	9·52
1882	46·61	70·27	74·93	36·66	10·86	16·38	9·90	10·00
1883	43·46	65·32	73·48	33·12	9·75	13·11	10·02	9·00
1884	48·92	71·49	82·22	36·98	10·60	14·26	11·25	9·68
1885	49·86	69·59	81·50	37·84	10·86	14·86	11·46	9·89
1886	45·42	60·91	74·92	34·03	9·86	12·02	11·01	9·08
1887	38·66	50·50	57·05	30·82	8·92	10·67	9·58	8·39
1888	40·92	59·27	60·60	31·33	8·99	11·24	10·01	8·24
Mean.....	43·94	70·93	68·97	33·88	10·20	14·82	9·80	9·37

The majority of children who die under the age of 5 are really under the age of 1 year. The following table gives the number who died in the city, suburbs, and country, during each year since 1871, together with the number per thousand as compared with the births.

Deaths of children under 1 year of age.

DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 year of age, 1871-88.

Year.	New South Wales.		Sydney.		Suburbs.		Country.	
	Total.	Per 1,000 births.	Total.	Per 1,000 births.	Total.	Per 1,000 births.	Total.	Per 1,000 births.
1871...	1,812	89'9	467	156'7	318	122'2	1,027	70'5
1872...	2,116	104'4	507	176'1	339	139'1	1,270	85'0
1873...	1,985	92'5	487	158'8	341	123'4	1,157	74'0
1874...	2,428	109'4	588	188'4	403	144'6	1,437	88'3
1875...	2,695	119'6	613	193'8	461	158'5	1,621	98'4
1876...	2,629	112'8	561	169'4	521	170'3	1,547	91'3
1877...	2,785	116'7	562	165'3	476	146'6	1,747	101'5
1878...	3,126	123'4	650	186'5	591	160'8	1,885	103'7
1879...	2,886	107'1	612	164'7	594	143'2	1,680	88'0
1880...	3,200	113'6	785	210'1	821	177'7	1,594	80'4
1881...	3,341	115'2	608	162'5	836	161'6	1,897	94'4
1882...	3,897	131'2	737	196'3	1,028	174'9	2,132	106'2
1883...	3,590	114'7	668	177'8	1,012	154'8	1,910	90'9
1884...	4,285	126'2	769	186'2	1,272	164'2	2,244	101'6
1885...	4,596	131'1	780	200'7	1,512	180'4	2,304	101'1
1886...	4,635	127'7	702	183'1	1,573	169'2	2,360	101'9
1887...	3,945	105'9	573	151'7	1,317	136'6	2,055	86'3
1888...	4,271	110'9	640	170'1	1,444	145'2	2,187	88'1

TABLE showing the DEATHS at all ages, in Sydney, Suburbs, and Country Districts, for the year ended 31st December, 1888.

Deaths at all ages.

	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 to 80 years.	80 to 85 years.	85 to 90 years.	90 to 95 years.	95 to 100 years.	100 years and upwards.	Age not specified.	Total.
Males—																											
Sydney	349	85	33	17	13	29	12	28	55	73	66	70	64	68	65	62	57	34	33	26	18	4	1	..	..	4	1,266
Suburbs	754	196	63	51	34	65	25	39	63	87	91	80	91	94	82	81	76	46	57	39	23	7	3	..	1	2,148	
Country	1226	261	138	83	50	132	95	126	179	202	180	176	184	212	256	227	271	254	272	218	137	84	18	9	3	46	5,039
Total	2329	542	234	151	97	226	132	193	297	362	337	326	339	374	403	370	404	334	362	283	178	95	22	9	4	50	8,453
Females—																											
Sydney	291	84	19	15	7	21	12	19	37	47	43	30	40	45	39	27	28	30	25	15	14	6	1	..	..	2	897
Suburbs	690	197	68	39	30	85	27	46	81	97	90	60	60	59	62	55	45	40	44	32	22	13	2	2	..	1	1,947
Country	961	260	81	67	45	115	79	97	110	130	104	117	101	99	106	99	87	114	118	89	78	29	16	4	1	4	3,111
Total	1942	541	168	121	82	221	118	162	228	274	237	207	201	203	207	181	160	184	187	136	114	48	19	6	1	7	5,955
Total, both sexes..	4271	1083	402	272	179	447	250	355	525	636	574	533	540	577	610	551	564	518	549	419	292	143	41	15	5	57	14,408

Deaths of old people.

The number of the persons of the age of 70 years and upwards who died during the year was 1,464, and of these 953 were males and 511 females. The numbers in the city and suburbs of Sydney and in the country districts are given in the foregoing table. There were 968 between the ages of 70 and 80 years, 435 between 80 and 90, 56 between 90 and 100, and 5 centenarians. Of these latter, one male aged 100 died at Grafton; one aged 101 at Newtown, Sydney; one aged 106 at Quirindi, and one aged 117 at Bourke, the fifth being a female aged 100, who died at Wilcannia. The man who is said to have attained the age of 117 years was a shepherd, and died at the Hospital, Bourke, from Bright's disease. He was born in England, and had been 80 years in the Colony.

BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in each Ward of the City of Sydney, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

Wards.	Births.			Deaths.						Total Deaths.
				Under 5 years.			Above 5 years.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1.—Gipps	202	188	390	37	30	67	55	36	91	158
2.—Bourke	35	24	59	5	6	11	41	16	57	68
3.—Brisbane	72	64	136	19	11	30	27	11	38	68
4.—Macquarie	98	127	225	25	22	47	22	15	37	84
5.—Cook	521	529	1,050	133	113	246	110	111	221	467
6.—Fitzroy	254	250	504	62	52	114	73	70	143	257
7.—Phillip	182	170	352	45	43	88	45	40	85	173
8.—Denison	424	359	783	98	78	176	75	64	139	315
Sydney Hospital (Bourke).....	...	...	...	6	5	11	263	80	343	354
St. Vincent's Hospital (Fitzroy) .....	...	2	2	...	1	1	42	21	63	64
Sydney Gaol (Fitzroy)	3	1	4	...	...	...	12	3	15	15
Lunatic Reception House (Fitzroy)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	7	7
Benevolent Asylum (Phillip)	139	118	257	67	55	122	...	11	11	133
Totals	1,930	1,832	3,762	497	416	913	769	481	1,250	2,163

BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in each of the Registry Districts forming the Metropolitan Division Metropolis.
during the year 1888.

Registry Districts.							Approximate Population at middle of 1888.	Births.			Deaths.			Total Deaths.	Deaths per 1,000 Popula- tion.
								Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.		
SYDNEY* 							129,650	1,788	1,711	3,499	872	718	1,590	1,590	12'55
SUBURBS—															
North Western	{	Balmain	{	49,838	512	478	990	188	172	360	{	820	16'45		
		Leichhardt 		222	212	434	86	68	154						
		Glebe† 		422	436	858	154	152	306						
West Central	{	Newtown	{	33,869	382	351	733	148	135	283	{	557	16'44		
		St. Peters		118	134	252	54	45	99						
		Camperdown 		118	107	225	44	43	87						
East Central	{	Macdonaldtown 	{		107	124	231	45	43	88	{				
		Redfern... 		411	389	800	152	143	295						
		Darlington 		74	56	130	26	33	59						
		Waterloo, Alexandria and Botany 			441	461	902	180	169	349					
Eastern	{	Paddington 	{	37,547	331	328	659	121	138	259	{	548	14'59		
		Randwick... 		73	76	149	31	22	53						
		Waverley		159	154	313	54	47	101						
		Woollahra 		145	120	265	73	62	135						
Western and Southern	{	Ashfield 	{		213	166	379	65	73	138	{				
		Burwood 		219	242	461	71	59	130						
		Canterbury 		32	30	62	18	20	38						
		Five Dock... 		36	33	69	13	14	27						
		Hurstville 		33	38	71	8	16	24						
		Kogarah 		72	82	154	19	21	40						
		Marrickville 		247	205	452	67	75	142						
		Petersham 		187	196	383	71	74	145						
North Shore	{	St. Leonards 	{	20,084	349	385	734	94	99	193	{	248	12'35		
		Manly 		48	63	111	28	27	55						
Sydney	{	Sydney Hospital 	{		269	85	354	{	573			
		St. Vincent's Hospital ... ... ... ... ...		.....	2	2	42	22	64				
		Sydney Gaol 		3	1	4	12	3	15						
		Lunatic Reception House ... ... ... ... ...		.....	.....	.....	4	3	7		
		Benevolent Asylum... 		139	118	257	67	66	133						
Suburbs	{	Lunatic Asylum Callan Park, Leichhardt 	{		38	19	57	{	498			
		Children's Hospital, Glebe ... ... ... ... ...		.....	.....	.....	13	20	33		
		Prince Alfred Hospital, Camperdown 		1	.....	1	184	97	281					
		Coast Hospital, Little Bay ... ... ... ... ...		.....	.....	.....	71	30	101		
		Infants' Home, Ashfield... ... ... ... ... ...		.....	.....	.....	12	12	24		
		Quarantine, North Head, Manly ... ... ... ... ...		.....	.....	.....	1	1	2		
TOTAL, SYDNEY 							126,650	1,930	1,832	3,762	1,266	897	2,163	2,163	17'08
,, SUBURBS 							232,125	5,012	4,933	9,945	2,148	1,947	4,095	4,095	17'64
,, METROPOLIS 							358,775	6,942	6,765	13,707	3,414	2,844	6,258	6,258	17'44

* The figures in this line do not include the births and deaths in Public Institutions (see foot of table).

† Including North Annandale, a portion of the Leichhardt Municipality.

Infantile
mortality,
Metropolis.

INFANTILE MORTALITY in the City and Suburbs of Sydney during the year 1888.

Districts,							Deaths under 1 year,			Total Deaths under 5 years.		
							Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
SYDNEY*							293	244	537	424	355	779
SUBURBS—												
North Western	{	Balmain					79	66	145	125	104	229
		Leichhardt					38	29	67	57	38	95
		Glebe†					59	52	111	81	85	166
West Central	{	Newtown					60	52	112	90	77	167
		St. Peters					22	22	44	34	32	66
		Camperdown					23	20	43	30	28	58
East Central	{	Macdonaldtown					27	21	48	38	29	67
		Redfern					63	52	115	83	74	157
		Darlington					8	13	21	11	19	30
Eastern	{	Waterloo, Alexandria, and Botany					86	69	155	123	102	225
		Paddington... ..					46	42	88	64	69	133
		Randwick					10	9	19	12	15	27
Western and Southern	{	Waverley					24	20	44	32	28	60
		Woollahra					28	21	49	43	29	72
		Ashfield					20	19	39	37	32	69
North Shore	{	Burwood					23	25	48	38	39	77
		Canterbury... ..					7	3	10	9	5	14
		Five Dock					7	6	13	9	9	18
Sydney	{	Hurstville					2	6	8	3	6	9
		Kogarah					7	12	19	8	13	21
		Marrickville					26	32	58	37	45	82
Suburbs	{	Petersham					28	28	56	38	41	79
		Rockdale					3	9	12	7	10	17
		St. Leonards					36	39	75	53	54	107
Sydney	{	Manly					7	10	17	9	11	20
		Sydney Hospital					1	1	2	6	5	11
		St. Vincent's Hospital ... ..					.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Suburbs	{	Benevolent Asylum					55	45	100	67	55	122
		Children's Hospital, Glebe					1	1	2	8	11	19
		Prince Alfred Hospital, Camperdown					2	.....	2	7	3	10
Suburbs	{	Little Bay Hospital ... ..					.....	2	2	.....	3	3
		Infants' Home, Ashfield					12	10	22	12	12	24
		Quarantine Station, Manly ... ..					.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
TOTAL, SYDNEY... ..							349	291	640	497	416	913
„ SUBURBS							754	690	1,444	1,098	1,024	2,122
„ METROPOLIS							1,103	981	2,084	1,595	1,440	3,035

* The figures in this line do not include the deaths in public institutions—see foot of table.
† Including North Annandale, a portion of the Leichhardt Municipality.

For purposes of comparison the deaths of infants under one year, of children under five, and the total deaths in each of the divisions of the Metropolis, are here given for the last three years:—

SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.

	1886.			1887.			1888.		
	Deaths.			Deaths.			Deaths.		
	Under 1 year.	Total under 5 years.	Total, all ages.	Under 1 year.	Total under 5 years.	Total, all ages.	Under 1 year.	Total under 5 years.	Total, all ages.
SYDNEY	702	919	2,224	573	770	1,942	640	913	2,163
SUBURBS—									
North-Western. { Balmain	384	542	954	285	409	753	325	509	910
{ Leichhardt									
{ Glebe.....									
West Central. { Newtown	265	360	763	214	292	688	249	368	838
{ St. Peters									
{ Camperdown									
{ Macdonaldtown									
East Central. { Redfern.....	319	458	893	294	424	837	293	415	804
{ Darlington									
{ Waterloo									
Eastern. { Paddington	195	238	450	170	229	447	200	292	548
{ Randwick									
{ Waverley									
{ Woollahra.....									
Western and Southern. { Ashfield	313	427	737	269	361	653	235	410	745
{ Burwood									
{ Canterbury									
{ Five Dock.....									
{ Hurstville.....									
{ Kogarah									
{ Marrickville									
{ Petersham									
{ Rockdale									
North Shore. { St. Leonards.....	97	125	248	85	113	226	92	128	250
{ Manly									
METROPOLIS	2,275	3,069	6,269	1,890	2,593	5,546	2,084	3,035	6,258

In the foregoing table the deaths in hospitals, asylums, &c., are included. The numbers of persons who died during 1888 in the various public institutions in Sydney, Leichhardt, Glebe, Camperdown, Waterloo, Ashfield, and Manly are notified in the two preceding tables.

The death-rates of the Metropolis since 1881, the year of the last census, are given below:—

SYDNEY AND SUBURBS, 1881-1888.

	Death-rate per 1,000 of Estimated Population.								Metropolitan Death-rate.
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	
CITY OF SYDNEY	21'32	23'30	19'76	21'37	21'58	17'99	15'52	17'08	
SUBURBS—									
North-western	17'31	19'14	18'41	20'83	21'56	22'13	16'13	18'26	
West Central	17'85	21'38	22'34	28'81	28'38	26'45	21'68	24'74	
East Central	19'89	19'77	21'11	25'06	25'24	23'40	20'25	18'23	
Eastern	14'92	15'86	16'92	17'39	17'92	13'86	12'71	14'59	
Western and Southern	16'28	19'09	18'20	18'18	17'79	18'25	14'93	15'96	
North Shore	14'92	16'05	12'83	14'86	16'40	14'28	12'01	12'45	
METROPOLIS	19'11	20'77	19'14	21'24	21'51	19'32	16'19	17'44	

Some of the above rates are higher than the average for the Metropolis, being influenced more or less by the numbers of deaths in public institutions.

CITY OF SYDNEY, 1878-1888.

WARDS.	Percentage of—																																	
	Deaths under 5 years to total Deaths in each Ward.											Deaths under 5 years to Births in each Ward.											Total Deaths to Births in each Ward.											
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	
Gipps	43'30	38'17	57'72	42'64	45'68	45'68	46'53	42'27	34'20	36'02	42'40	24'25	16'94	36'60	22'52	23'44	18'73	25'13	25'20	18'13	16'20	17'18	56'00	44'39	63'40	52'82	51'30	41'01	54'01	59'62	53'02	44'97	40'51	
Bourke	46'51	26'80	34'04	27'91	28'57	34'15	22'77	20'41	25'00	12'70	16'18	31'75	25'74	30'48	25'26	30'77	36'36	28'39	28'57	27'87	13'56	18'64	68'25	96'04	89'52	90'53	107'69	106'49	124'69	140'00	111'47	106'78	115'25	
Brisbane ...	52'38	44'60	48'54	45'04	41'13	39'42	38'68	42'53	35'82	39'68	44'12	30'43	27'55	36'72	31'05	27'13	25'79	21'69	25'17	20'87	16'13	22'06	58'10	61'77	75'66	68'95	65'96	65'41	56'08	59'18	58'26	40'64	50'00	
Macquarie ...	51'65	48'25	52'06	46'85	41'18	44'63	46'56	44'95	41'02	37'68	55'95	29'77	26'44	39'61	26'27	23'33	22'98	26'29	22'58	16'33	12'87	20'89	57'63	54'79	76'08	56'08	56'67	51'49	56'46	50'23	39'80	34'16	37'33	
Cook	55'45	54'48	57'68	49'39	48'28	51'61	52'93	48'23	50'21	46'82	52'68	26'67	23'12	31'96	19'98	25'62	23'44	24'68	26'17	22'26	18'26	23'43	48'09	42'44	55'41	40'45	53'07	45'43	46'63	54'25	44'34	38'99	44'48	
Fitzroy	45'88	43'37	53'43	41'46	48'16	45'09	46'39	47'15	41'60	38'28	44'36	26'78	22'08	30'20	20'44	24'84	22'00	24'32	27'44	18'99	14'28	22'62	58'37	50'92	56'53	49'30	51'58	48'80	52'43	58'19	45'64	37'32	50'99	
Phillip	51'61	45'20	51'22	51'41	52'12	50'48	52'50	54'59	55'82	45'41	50'87	29'24	23'57	31'74	21'98	28'74	25'18	24'25	28'46	30'75	25'07	25'00	56'66	52'14	61'96	42'75	55'14	49'88	46'19	52'14	55'08	55'20	49'15	
Denison	56'42	51'84	60'96	55'48	53'46	61'29	63'38	55'77	58'43	56'93	55'87	32'94	27'34	38'25	23'58	27'93	29'27	27'95	28'45	26'41	26'03	22'48	58'38	52'73	62'75	42'50	52'24	47'75	44'10	51'00	45'20	45'73	40'23	

N.B.—The Births and Deaths in Public Institutions are not included in these calculations.

SYDNEY AND SUBURBS, 1879-1888.

Districts.	Percentage of—																														
	Deaths under 5 years to total Deaths.										Deaths under 5 years to Births.										Total Deaths to Births.										
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	
SYDNEY	39'67	47'19	37'76	39'21	42'09	41'54	39'57	41'32	39'65	42'21	24'20	34'62	22'67	26'37	25'03	25'50	26'84	23'97	20'39	24'27	61'01	73'36	60'04	67'26	59'45	61'39	67'83	58'01	51'42	57'50	
SUBURBS.																															
North-western—																															
Balmain	}																														
Leichhardt		55'15	59'60	60'89	56'73	55'68	59'59	59'13	56'81	54'32	55'93	20'16	27'59	22'60	24'01	21'28	23'15	23'35	24'52	18'05	22'30	36'56	46'29	37'11	42'32	38'21	38'84	39'49	43'17	33'23	39'88
Glebe																															
West Central—																															
Newtown... ..	}																														
St. Peters		55'60	58'33	58'54	56'18	40'33	41'74	41'13	47'18	42'44	43'91	25'74	27'04	24'17	28'02	20'05	24'93	25'08	27'50	20'61	25'52	46'30	46'36	41'29	49'86	49'71	59'72	60'98	58'29	48'55	58'11
Camperdown																															
Macdonaldtown																															
East Central—																															
Redfern	}																														
Darlington		57'85	62'89	56'25	61'82	59'23	56'20	55'22	51'29	50'66	51'62	24'18	28'22	23'56	25'24	26'47	27'31	28'88	25'67	24'34	22'65	41'80	44'87	41'88	40'82	44'68	48'71	52'30	50'06	48'05	43'89
Waterloo... ..																															
Eastern—																															
Paddington	}																														
Randwick		53'25	56'81	47'08	45'76	50'97	56'33	54'32	52'89	51'23	53'28	20'06	33'38	20'22	18'97	21'49	22'91	23'31	18'31	16'73	21'07	37'67	58'77	42'96	41'45	42'17	40'67	42'91	34'61	32'65	39'54
Waverley																															
Woollahra																															
Western and Southern—																															
Ashfield	}																														
Burwood																															
Canterbury																															
Five Dock																															
Kogarah		53'36	56'00	54'15	51'58	60'36	60'25	57'54	57'94	55'28	55'03	20'78	25'92	22'70	20'98	23'97	23'52	23'99	22'24	17'74	19'00	38'95	46'30	41'91	40'67	39'71	39'03	41'70	38'38	32'09	34'52
Marrickville																															
Petersham																															
Rockdale... ..																															
North Shore—																															
St. Leonards	}	45'00	50'00	37'72	45'13	45'88	45'02	64'31	50'40	50'00	51'20	16'67	19'89	15'75	19'05	15'35	15'89	24'89	16'19	13'88	15'15	37'07	39'78	41'75	42'21	33'46	35'28	38'69	32'12	27'77	29'58
Manly																															
TOTAL, METROPOLIS...		46'01	52'21	45'84	46'69	48'40	48'78	48'27	48'95	46'84	48'50	22'91	30'75	22'38	24'35	23'27	24'35	25'55	23'27	19'36	22'14	49'79	58'89	48'83	52'15	48'09	49'91	52'93	47'75	41'33	45'65

Districts of the Colony.

All the Registry Districts of the Colony have been arranged in groups, according to locality. The following are the names of the separate divisions and the districts comprised in each, together with the estimated population on the 30th June, 1888. Immediately following will be found a table giving the numbers of births and deaths, the rates per 1,000 of population, and the infantile mortality in each subdivision :—

Registry Districts.		Mean population 1888.
I. <i>Western.</i> —Balranald, Barrington, Bourke, Brewarrina, Broken Hill, Cobar, Menindie, Milparinka, Mossgiel, Nymagee, Silverton, Wentworth, Wilcannia		38,866
II. <i>The Murray.</i> —Albury, Corowa, Deniliquin, Hume, Jerilderie, Lyttelton, Moama, Moulamein		22,301
III. <i>The Murrumbidgee.</i> —Hay, Hillston, Junee, Narandera, Urana, Wagga		26,436
IV. <i>Young.</i> —Barmedman, Burrowa, Grenfell, Gunning, Murrumburrah, Temora, Young, Yass		29,704
V. <i>The Bogan.</i> —Condobolin, Coonabarabran, Coonamble, Dubbo, Forbes, Nyngan, Parkes ...		27,102
VI. <i>The Namoi and Gwydir.</i> —Bingera, Gunnedah, Moree, Narrabri, Quirindi, Walgett, Wialalda		23,564
VII. <i>New England.</i> —Armidale, Barraba, Bundarra, Drake, Emmaville, Glen Innes, Inverell, Manilla, Nundle, Tamworth, Tenterfield, Uralla, Walcha... ..		56,695
VIII. <i>North Coast.</i> —Boat Harbour, Casino, Grafton, Kempsey, Lismore, Maclean, Nambucca, Port Macquarie, Taree, Tweed River, Ulmarra		64,407
IX. <i>The Hunter.</i> —Adamstown, Cassilis, Cessnock, Clarence Town, Copeland, Dungog, Glebeland, Greta, Hamilton, Hunter, Lambton, East and West Maitland, Merriwa, Minmi, Murrurundi, Muswellbrook, Newcastle, Paterson, Raymond Terrace, Seone, Singleton, Stroud, Wallsend, Waratah		109,383
X. <i>Bathurst.</i> —Bathurst, Blayney, Carcoar, Cowra, East and West Macquarie, Molong, Oberon, Orange, Sofala, Tuena... ..		57,625
XI. <i>The Hawkesbury and Nepean.</i> —Berrima, Bowral, Camden, Campbelltown, Gosford, Joadja Creek, Lithgow, Millfield, Mitchell, Penrith, Picton, Richmond, Riverstone, Robertson, Springwood, St. Albans, Windsor, Wiseman's Ferry, Wollombi		66,682
XII. <i>Mudgee.</i> —Gulgong, Hill End, Mudgee, Rylstone, Tambaroora, Wellington... ..		21,825
XIII. <i>Goulburn.</i> —Argyle, Crookwell, Goulburn, Taralga		20,775
XIV. <i>Gundagai.</i> —Adelong, Cootamundra, Gundagai, Reedy Flat, Tumut... ..		14,328
XV. <i>Monaro.</i> —Adaminaby, Bombala, Braidwood, Bungendore, Cooma, Delegate, Nimitybelle, Queanbeyan		27,466
XVI. <i>South Coast.</i> —Bega, Broughton Creek, Eden, Kiama, Milton, Moruya, Nowra, Wollongong, Woonona		44,664
XVII. <i>Cumberland (not including Metropolis).</i> —Central Cumberland, Granville, Liverpool, Parramatta, Prospect, Ryde		53,732
XVIII. <i>Metropolis.</i> —Sydney and Suburbs		358,775

NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888.

Districts.	Births.		Deaths.				Excess of Births over Deaths.
	Number.*	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Under 1 year	Under 5 years.	
Western	1,168	30·05	817	21·02	234	340	351
Murray	871	39·06	283	12·69	74	106	588
Murrumbidgee	1,028	38·89	347	13·12	88	126	681
Young	1,121	37·74	313	10·54	90	125	808
Bogan	1,107	40·84	340	12·54	92	137	767
Namoi and Gwydir	913	38·74	233	9·89	74	94	680
New England	2,035	35·89	497	8·77	156	215	1,538
North Coast	2,188	33·98	442	6·86	120	178	1,746
The Hunter.....	4,288	39·20	1,421	12·99	452	673	2,867
Bathurst	2,075	36·01	620	10·76	144	236	1,455
Hawkesbury and Nepean	2,062	30·92	610	9·15	197	271	1,452
Mudgee	771	35·33	223	10·22	49	71	548
Goulburn	809	38·94	286	13·77	82	113	523
Gundagai	509	35·52	107	7·47	24	37	402
Monaro	986	35·90	239	8·70	59	85	747
South Coast.....	1,469	32·89	345	7·72	81	122	1,124
Cumberland (not including Metropolis)	1,418	26·39	1,027	19·11	171	243	391
Metropolis	13,707	38·20	6,258	17·44	2,084	3,035	7,449
	38,525	36·20	14,408	13·54	4,271	6,207	24,117

For further information concerning births and deaths in Districts, see the various tables in the Appendix.

Causes of Death

Prior to 1886 the causes of death in this Colony were classified according to the system of the late Dr. William Farr, F.R.S. This system was superseded in England a few years ago by a new method arranged by Dr. William Ogle (Dr. Farr's successor at the General Register Office, London), upon the basis of a mode of classification determined upon by a joint committee appointed by the Royal College of Physicians, London; and whilst this latter includes a few important deviations from the former, the changes on the whole are in the direction of more extensive exemplification, so that the admirable system of Dr. Farr still forms the groundwork of the new classification. The principal differences between the old and the new systems were referred to at length in the last Annual Report on Vital Statistics.

Table showing the Classification of Diseases which were fatal to both sexes under and over 5 years, and the proportions per cent. of Deaths from each cause in New South Wales, during the year 1888.

Class.	Causes of Death.	Under 5 years.		Over 5 years.		Total.	Proportion per Cent.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
I.	Specific febrile or zymotic diseases	680	641	419	403	2,143	14·87
II.	Parasitic diseases	17	13	13	10	53	·37
III.	Dietetic diseases	29	17	101	36	183	1·27
IV.	Constitutional diseases.....	241	210	971	689	2,111	14·65
V.	Developmental diseases	274	203	478	240	1,195	8·30
VI.	Local diseases	1,525	1,266	2,233	1,519	6,543	45·41
VII.	Violence.....	108	82	782	168	1,140	7·91
VIII.	Ill-defined and not specified causes	479	422	103	36	1,040	7·22
	ALL CAUSES	3,353	2,854	5,100	3,101	14,408	100·00

CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE, OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

- Order 1. *Miasmatic diseases*.—Small-pox, 2; chicken-pox, 1; measles, 218; scarlet fever, 111; influenza, 14; whooping cough, 35; mumps, 3; diphtheria, 240; cerebro-spinal fever, 9; simple and ill-defined fever, 7; typhoid, enteric fever, 434.
- „ 2. *Diarrhœal diseases*.—Cholera, 88; diarrhœa, 676; dysentery, 108.
- „ 3. *Malarial diseases*.—Remittent fever, 17; ague, 3.
- „ 4. *Zoogenous diseases*.—None.
- „ 5. *Venereal diseases*.—Syphilis, 62; gonorrhœa, stricture of urethra, 7.
- „ 6. *Septic diseases*.—Phagedæna, 3; erysipelas, 36; pyæmia, septicæmia, 31; puerperal fever, 38.

CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.

Thrush, 28; hydatid disease, 22; worms, &c., 3.

CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.

Privation, 18; want of breast milk, 45; intemperance—(a) chronic alcoholism, 102; (b) delirium tremens, 16; (c) opium smoking, 1; surfeit (over-eating), 1.

CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.

Rheumatic fever, rheumatism of heart, 53; rheumatism, 41; gout, 21; rickets, 4; cancer, 404; tabes mesenterica, 237; tubercular meningitis (hydrocephalus), 134; phthisis, 1,045; other forms of tuberculosis, scrofula, 95; purpura, hæmorrhagic diathesis, 23; anæmia, chlorosis, leucocythæmia, 28; diabetes mellitus, 25; leprosy, 1.

CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

Premature birth, 388; atelectasis, 26; cyanosis, 25; spina bifida, 11; imperforate anus, 2; cleft palate, 5; other congenital defects, 20; old age, 718, at ages ranging from 55 to 106 years.

CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.

- Order 1. *Diseases of the nervous system*.—Inflammation of the brain or its membranes, 225; apoplexy, 239; softening of the brain, 40; hemiplegia, brain paralysis, 173; paralysis agitans, 5; insanity, general paralysis of the insane, 91; chorea, 5; epilepsy, 86; convulsions, 664; laryngismus stridulus, 7; idiopathic tetanus, 15; paraplegia, diseases of the spinal cord, 57; brain disease (undefined), 85.
- „ 2. *Diseases of the organs of special sense*.—Otitis, otorrhœa, disease of the ear, 4; epistaxis, disease of the nose, 3; ophthalmia, disease of the eye, 1.
- „ 3. *Diseases of the circulatory system*.—Endocarditis, valvular disease, 197; pericarditis, 19; hypertrophy of heart, 10; angina pectoris, 7; syncope, 54; aneurism, 61; senile gangrene, 16; embolism, thrombosis, 13; phlebitis, 8; heart disease (undefined), 506.
- „ 4. *Diseases of the respiratory system*.—Laryngitis, 52; croup, 210; other disease of the larynx and trachea, 5; emphysema, asthma, 61; bronchitis, 629; pneumonia, 682; congestion of the lungs, 125; pleurisy, 71; lung disease (undefined), 21.
- „ 5. *Diseases of the digestive system*.—Stomatitis, 31; dentition, 246; sore throat, quinsy, 21; dyspepsia, 20; hæmatemesis, 10; melæna, 12; diseases of the stomach, 89; enteritis, 514; ulceration of intestines, 32; ileus, obstruction of intestines, 70; stricture or strangulation of intestine, 9; intussusception, 11; hernia, 28; fistula, 1; peritonitis, 95; ascites, 16; gallstones, 2; cirrhosis of liver, 80; hepatitis, 65; jaundice, 53; other diseases of liver, 86; others, 19.

Order

- Order 6. *Diseases of the lymphatic system and ductless glands.*—Diseases of lymphatic system, 6 ; diseases of spleen, 2 ; bronchocele, 3 ; Addison's disease, 2.
- „ 7. *Diseases of the urinary system.*—Acute nephritis, 65 ; Bright's disease, 140 ; uræmia, 36 ; suppression of urine, 10 ; calculus, 12 ; hæmaturia, 3 ; diseases of bladder and prostate, 48 ; kidney disease (undefined), 39.
- „ 8. *Diseases of the organs of generation.*—Ovarian disease 19 ; diseases of uterus and vagina, 8 ; disorders of menstruation, 8 ; pelvic abscess, 5 ; perineal abscess, 1 ; diseases of testes, penis, scrotum, &c., 2.
- „ 9. *Diseases of parturition.*—Abortion, miscarriage, 14 ; puerperal mania, 5 ; puerperal convulsions, 18 ; placenta prævia, flooding, 19 ; other accidents of childbirth, 57.
- „ 10. *Diseases of the organs of locomotion.*—Caries, necrosis, 21 ; arthritis, ostitis, periostitis, 8 ; others (curvature of spine, &c.), 7.
- „ 11. *Diseases of the integumentary system.*—Carbuncle, 4 ; phlegmon, cellulitis, 4 ; lupus, 3 ; ulcer, bed sores, 2 ; eczema, 10 ; pemphigus, 3 ; others, 2.

CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.

- Order. 1. *Accident or negligence.*—Fractures and contusions, 396 ; wounds, (a) gunshot, 28 ; (b) cuts, 22 ; burns, 113 ; scalds, 20 ; sunstroke, 37 ; lightning, 5 ; poison, 15 ; bite of snake or insect, 5 ; drowning, 176 ; suffocation, 42 ; otherwise (blood poisoning, umbilical hæmorrhage, amputations, &c.), 41.
- „ 2. *Homicide.*—Murder, 30 ; manslaughter, 14.
- „ 3. *Suicide.*—Wounds—(a) gunshot, 29 ; (b) cut, stab, 23 ; poison, 45 ; drowning, 11 ; hanging, 17 ; otherwise, 7.
- „ 4. *Execution.*—Judicial hanging, 2.
- „ 5. *Violent deaths not classed.*—Found drowned, 52 ; otherwise (open verdicts), 10.

CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.

Dropsy, 52 ; atrophy, debility, inanition, 886 ; mortification, 2 ; tumour, 10 ; abscess, 7 ; hæmorrhage, 4 ; other ill-defined and not specified causes, 79.

MALES, 8,453 ; FEMALES, 5,955 ; TOTAL, 14,408.

Causes of Death.

The number of deaths of males and females at each age from the various causes of death in Sydney, suburbs, and country districts, will be found in the Appendix tables, but a list is here given of the principal causes of death in New South Wales during 1888, arranged in order of fatality :—

	No. of Deaths		No. of Deaths
Phthisis	1,045	Childbirth and Puerperal Fever	151
Accidents	900	Bright's Disease	140
Atrophy, debility (infants)	886	Tubercular Meningitis (Hydrocephalus)	134
Old Age	718	Suicides	132
Pneumonia	682	Congestion of the Lungs	125
Diarrhœa	676	Intemperance	120
Convulsions	664	Scarlet Fever	111
Bronchitis	629	Dysentery	108
Heart Disease (exclusive of pericarditis and aneurism)	614	Peritonitis	95
Enteritis	514	Tuberculosis, Scrofula	95
Typhoid (Enteric Fever)	434	Insanity	91
Cancer	404	Malformations	89
Premature Birth	388	Cholera	88
Liver Diseases	286	Epilepsy	86
Dentition	246	Pleurisy	71
Diphtheria	240	Ileus, Obstruction of Intestines	70
Apoplexy	239	Syphilis	62
Tabes Mesenterica	237	Aneurism	61
Inflammation of the Brain	225	Asthma	61
Measles	218	Diseases of Spinal Cord	57
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease, and Pericarditis	216	Rheumatic Fever and Rheumatism of Heart	53
Diseases of the Urinary System (exclusive of Bright's Disease)	213	Dropsy	52
Croup	210	Found Drowned	52
Paralysis	178	Laryngitis	52
		Rheumatism	41
		Whooping Cough	35

From the foregoing it will be seen that the number of deaths from phthisis in the Colony was greater than from any other disease.

Accidents.

Accidental deaths are very numerous, especially in the country. The number registered during 1888 was 900, or 272 in the Metropolis and 628 in the country districts. The numbers for 1887 were 211 and 692 respectively. A considerable increase is therefore apparent in the Metropolis and a decrease in the country. The Bulli disaster, which occurred in the beginning of 1887, increased the total for that year. This was an explosion in a coal mine, about 45 miles south of Sydney, which occasioned the deaths of 81 miners.

ACCIDENTS, 1883-8.

Accidents

		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Sydney and Suburbs	...	177	208	281	225	211	272
Country	... ..	586	664	676	637	692	628
		763	872	957	862	903	900

In the following table a more detailed account will be found of the various accidents during the last ten years :—

FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1879-88.

Year.	Fractures, Contusions.	Gunshot Wounds.	Cuts, &c.	Burns, Scalds.	Sunstroke.	Lightning.	Poison.	Bite of Snake or Insect.	Drowning.	Suffocation.	Otherwise.	All cases.			Per 100,000 of population.
												Males.	Females.	Total.	
1879	281	11	14	75	45	*	27	5	241	33	5	591	146	737	107
1880	326	27	13	84	26	*	23	8	206	42	17	607	165	772	106
1881	394	10	8	92	30	*	32	5	159	35	7	606	166	772	101
1882	351	23	15	96	36	*	38	...	216	29	6	660	150	810	102
1883	310	25	14	85	21	*	44	4	213	35	12	594	169	763	91
1884	403	24	19	95	41	*	42	8	203	29	8	685	187	872	99
1885	448	13	23	121	34	*	41	3	222	42	10	755	202	957	103
1886	357	23	14	114	37	3	12	5	210	60	27	670	192	862	88
1887	352	11	18	93	24	2	16	3	228	129	27	727	176	903	88
1888	396	28	22	133	37	5	15	5	176	42	41	713	187	900	84
Total ...	3,618	195	160	988	331	10	290	46	2,074	476	160	6,608	1,740	8,348	96

* Included with "Sunstroke" during these years.

There were 132 suicides last year, viz. :—102 of males and 30 of females. The number registered during each of the last ten years, together with the various modes adopted by the suicides for taking life, and the ratios per 100,000 of population are given in the following table :—

SUICIDES, 1879-88.

Year.	Shooting.		Cut, Stab, &c.		Poison.		Drowning.		Hanging.		Other Modes.		All Cases.			Per 100,000 of popu- lation.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1879	9	...	10	1	6	2	5	...	11	1	1	...	42	4	46	6·7
1880	11	...	9	3	15	4	3	3	12	5	3	...	53	15	68	9·4
1881	16	...	10	1	8	2	8	2	22	2	11	1	75	8	83	10·9
1882	6	...	10	...	8	5	5	4	11	2	4	...	44	11	55	6·9
1883	12	...	10	...	5	1	2	...	14	1	8	1	51	3	54	6·5
1884	17	...	12	1	9	6	8	3	14	4	6	1	66	15	81	9·2
1885	19	1	18	...	13	5	1	3	26	5	4	...	81	14	95	10·2
1886	24	1	12	...	14	6	3	3	23	3	6	...	82	13	95	9·7
1887	22	...	14	1	17	11	14	7	26	4	4	1	97	24	121	11·8
1888	29	...	18	5	26	19	7	4	16	1	6	1	102	30	132	12·4
Total	165	2	123	12	121	61	56	29	175	28	53	5	693	137	830	9·5

It is remarkable that during 1888 no fewer than 18 persons (9 males, 9 females) committed suicide in various parts of the Colony by taking a poison called "Rough on Rats."

For the whole period embraced in the above table, suicide by hanging claims the largest number of male victims, but death by poison was most favoured by women.

For purposes of comparison, the causes of death as far back as 1881 have been re-arranged in classes according to the new system, and will be found in the following table. A fuller table, giving the number of persons of each sex who died from each cause of death during a series of years, is given in the Appendix.

TABLE showing the percentage of Deaths to Total Deaths, and also the Rate of Mortality per 1,000 living in New South Wales, from the several Classes of Diseases, for the Years 1881 to 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1881.			1882.			1883.			1884.			1885.			1886.			1887.			1888.		
	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.	Deaths.	Per-centage.	Per 1,000 living.
Specific Febrile or Zymotic Diseases.	1,704	14'77	2'24	2,081	16'24	2'62	1,815	14'82	2'17	2,359	16'59	2'68	2,382	15'59	2'56	2,315	15'87	2'36	1,978	14'71	1'93	2,143	14'87	2'02
Parasitic Diseases	48	'42	'06	54	'42	'07	51	'42	'06	66	'47	'08	89	'58	'09	82	'56	'08	61	'45	'06	53	'37	'05
Dietetic Diseases	222	1'92	'29	265	2'07	'33	172	1'40	'20	198	1'39	'22	211	1'38	'23	198	1'36	'20	179	1'33	'18	183	1'27	'17
Constitutional Diseases	1,420	12'31	1'87	1,442	11'25	1'81	1,517	12'38	1'82	1,639	11'53	1'86	1,837	12'02	1'97	1,980	13'57	2'02	1,896	14'10	1'85	2,111	14'65	1'98
Developmental Diseases	1,016	8'81	1'34	1,220	9'52	1'53	1,232	10'06	1'48	1,270	8'93	1'44	1,326	8'68	1'42	1,285	8'81	1'31	1,128	8'39	1'10	1,195	8'30	1'12
Local Diseases	5,195	45'03	6'83	5,761	44'95	7'25	5,495	44'86	6'59	6,343	44'60	7'20	6,951	45'48	7'47	6,482	44'44	6'61	6,110	45'43	5'98	6,543	45'41	6'15
Violence	906	7'85	1'19	904	7'05	1'14	850	6'94	1'02	990	6'96	1'12	1,106	7'24	1'19	1,083	7'42	1'11	1,148	8'54	1'12	1,140	7'91	1'07
Ill-defined and not Specified Causes.	1,025	8'89	1'35	1,089	8'50	1'37	1,117	9'12	1'34	1,355	9'53	1'54	1,380	9'03	1'48	1,162	7'97	1'19	948	7'05	'93	1,040	7'22	'98
	11,536	100'00	15'17	12,816	100'00	16'12	12,249	100'00	14'68	14,220	100'00	16'14	15,282	100'00	16'41	14,587	100'00	14'88	13,448	100'00	13'15	14,408	100'00	13'54

METEOROLOGY, SYDNEY, 1888.

Rainfall.—The total rainfall last year, as recorded at the Sydney Observatory, was only 23 inches, which is considerably less than half the average of the preceding twenty-nine years (49·86 inches). The number of days on which rain fell was 133. The year throughout was very dry, with the exception of the last five weeks, during which period over 7 inches fell. The following was the amount of rain during each of the ten years prior to 1888:—1878, 49³/₄ inches; 1879, 63 inches; 1880, 29¹/₂ inches; 1881, 40 inches; 1882, 42¹/₄ inches; 1883, 47 inches; 1884, 44 inches; 1885, 40 inches; 1886, 39¹/₂ inches; and 1877, 60 inches; from which it is apparent that the two unusually wet years, 1879 and 1887, were immediately followed by very dry ones.

Lightning was seen on thirty-nine days.

Temperature.—The highest reading of the thermometer was 98·2, on the 18th January, and the lowest was 38·9, on the 6th August. The highest average temperature was during the months of January, February, and December, and it is noteworthy that deaths were most numerous during these months. On the other hand, the temperature was lowest in June, July, and August, with a corresponding low rate of mortality. The mean summer temperature was 70·9, and the winter 54·5.

Barometer.—The readings of the barometer were highest during April, the mean for that month being 30·281, and lowest in January, with a mean of 29·932. Mean for the twelve months, 30·086.

The following table gives the number of births and deaths in the city and suburbs of Sydney, together with the mean temperature in the shade, the mean height of barometer, and the rainfall during each month of the year 1888:—

SYDNEY AND SUBURBS, 1888.

Month.	Births.			Deaths.			Mean Temperature.	Mean Height of Barometer.	Rain.	
	City.	Suburbs.	Total.	City.	Suburbs.	Total.			Depth.	Days.
1888.									Inches.	
January	300	752	1,052	200	407	607	71·3	29·932	0·42	12
February	312	798	1,110	240	405	645	70·8	30·006	3·17	17
March	330	812	1,142	170	342	512	67·7	·021	1·18	7
April	360	853	1,213	180	371	551	64·9	·281	0·24	6
May	345	867	1,212	194	332	526	56·7	·187	0·55	9
June	312	799	1,111	179	289	468	55·7	·158	1·06	8
July	346	864	1,210	169	295	464	53·3	·067	2·61	6
August	322	936	1,258	165	285	450	54·5	·135	1·85	8
September	283	815	1,098	143	267	410	58·7	·187	2·70	20
October	276	849	1,125	161	350	511	62·6	·097	1·61	12
November	308	811	1,119	167	360	527	69·0	29·994	3·28	11
December	268	789	1,057	195	392	587	70·5	·969	4·34	17
Mean of 12 months...	313	829	1,142	180	341	521	63·0	30·086	1·92	11

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

T. A. COGHLAN,

Government Statistician.

APPENDICES.

A.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in New South Wales during the Year 1888.

Districts.	Marriages.	Births.			Deaths.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Sydney	1,925	1,930	1,832	3,762	1,266	897	2,163
Suburban	1,602	5,012	4,933	9,945	2,148	1,947	4,095
Metropolitan	3,527	6,942	6,765	13,707	3,414	2,844	6,258
Country	4,317	12,674	12,144	24,818	5,039	3,111	8,150
Total	7,844	19,616	18,909	38,525	8,453	5,955	14,408

B.

TABLE showing the number of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in each District of the Colony of New South Wales during the Year ending 31st December, 1888.

District.	Estimated Popula- tion, 30th June, 1888.	Mar- riages.	Total.		Births.				Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.*
			Births.	Deaths.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		M.	F.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.			
I.—WESTERN.											
Balranald	14	44	23	19	25	1	2	16	7	21
Barrington	9	3	3	6	...	1	1	2	6
Brewarrina	15	58	30	29	29	1	3	18	12	28
Broken Hill	137	292	a 386	168	124	5	3	258	128	—94
Bourke	42	212	b 112	105	107	10	10	81	31	100
Cobar	18	100	47	48	52	1	6	32	15	53
Menindie	2	37	16	19	18	1	...	13	3	21
Milparinka	2	34	21	20	14	...	...	12	9	13
Mossgiel	7	30	8	12	18	1	...	7	1	22
Nymagee	18*	71	25	40	31	1	1	18	7	46
Silverton	25	88	60	40	48	1	2	43	17	28
Wentworth	27	96	40	57	39	...	...	25	15	56
Wilcannia.....	35	97	46	42	55	2	4	36	10	51
Total	38,866	342	1,168	817	602	566	24	32	560	257	351
II.—THE MURRAY.											
Albury	81	249	101	133	116	7	5	61	40	148
Corowa	23	102	34	51	51	1	...	21	13	68
Deniliquin	35	137	63	69	68	4	1	35	28	74
Hume	33	214	54	110	104	1	2	27	27	160
Jerilderie	4	57	9	25	32	...	1	4	5	48
Lyttleton	32	1	15	17	...	...	1	...	31
Moama	11	63	19	26	37	1	1	12	7	44
Moulamein	1	17	2	7	10	...	...	1	1	15
Total	22,301	188	871	283	436	435	14	10	162	121	588
III.—THE MURRUMBIDGEE.											
Hay	50	220	96	124	96	1	4	72	24	124
Hillston.....	12	92	44	52	40	...	1	32	12	48
Junee.....	28	165	30	83	82	2	1	15	15	135
Narrandera	38	135	62	53	82	1	2	41	21	73
Urana	6	27	10	17	10	...	...	8	2	17
Wagga	87	389	105	206	183	4	4	65	40	284
Total	26,436	221	1,028	347	535	493	8	12	233	114	681

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS REGISTERED IN DISTRICTS, 1888—*continued.*

District.	Estimated Popula- tion, 30th June, 1888.	Mar- riages.	Total.		Births.				Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.*
			Births.	Deaths.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		M.	F.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.			
IV.—YOUNG.											
Barmedman	19	1	8	11	...	1	...	1	18
Burrowa	31	140	41	73	67	3	5	22	19	99
Grenfell	34	170	49	81	89	3	3	30	19	121
Gunning	16	93	15	57	36	2	1	11	4	78
Murrumburrah	15	120	39	55	65	...	4	21	18	81
Temora	12	105	33	56	49	3	1	19	14	72
Yass	21	175	47	117	58	5	2	27	20	128
Young	56	299	88	151	148	9	6	51	37	211
Total	29,704	188	1,121	313	598	523	25	23	181	132	808
V.—THE BOGAN.											
Condobolin	9	46	15	26	20	...	...	13	2	31
Coonabarabran	17	79	20	50	29	4	1	12	8	59
Coonamble	22	135	45	70	65	5	4	26	19	90
Dubbo	67	457	138	215	242	10	14	87	51	319
Forbes	37	199	51	96	103	2	5	36	15	148
Nyngan	11	81	36	40	41	1	1	24	12	45
Parkes	23	110	35	61	49	3	2	23	12	75
Total	25,989	186	1,107	340	558	549	25	27	221	119	767
VI.—THE NAMOI AND GWYDIR.											
Bingara	12	82	20	45	37	3	2	17	3	62
Gunnedah	38	171	41	80	91	6	9	22	19	130
Moree	18	124	34	63	61	4	3	27	7	90
Narrabri	50	208	56	112	96	7	9	40	16	152
Quirindi	20	119	27	63	56	3	4	14	13	92
Walgett	14	95	34	49	46	4	3	21	13	61
Warialda	9	114	21	56	58	...	5	13	8	93
Total	23,564	161	913	233	468	445	27	35	154	79	680
VII.—NEW ENGLAND.											
Armidale	71	429	93	216	213	9	6	60	33	336
Barraba	4	44	13	17	27	2	1	6	7	31
Bundarra	11	44	9	25	19	3	2	6	3	35
Drake	3	47	12	20	27	1	2	9	3	35
Emmaville	62	22	32	30	...	...	12	10	40
Glen Innes	42	241	46	135	106	2	5	22	24	195
Hillgrove	13	...	6	7	...	1	...	...	13
Inverell	37	320	103	178	142	9	10	69	34	217
Manilla	3	63	8	37	26	3	1	4	4	55
Nundle	44	13	26	18	1	...	9	4	31
Tamworth	56	320	95	166	154	13	9	57	38	225
Tenterfield	40	195	43	93	102	1	1	22	21	152
Uralla	18	105	20	60	45	2	2	12	8	85
Walcha	15	108	20	49	59	2	3	12	8	88
Total	56,695	300	2,035	497	1,060	975	48	43	300	197	1,538
VIII.—NORTH COAST.											
Boat Harbour	7	68	11	42	26	2	...	9	2	57
Casino	18	154	27	83	71	2	2	21	6	127
Grafton	51	325	70	157	168	2	10	45	25	255
Kempsey	50	300	72	151	149	2	3	36	36	228
Lismore	79	460	76	226	234	4	2	51	25	384
Maclean	20	170	44	89	81	...	3	23	21	126
Nambucca River	1	65	14	30	35	...	1	6	8	51
Port Macquarie	13	95	26	43	52	...	1	18	8	69
Taree	59	363	66	179	184	8	7	35	31	297
Tweed River	16	86	19	50	36	1	1	13	6	67
Ulmarra	9	102	17	50	52	...	1	10	7	85
Total	64,407	323	2,188	442	1,100	1,088	21	31	267	175	1,746

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS REGISTERED IN DISTRICTS, 1888—*continued.*

District.	Estimated Popula- tion, 30th June, 1888.	Mar- riages.	Total.		Births.				Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.*
			Births.	Deaths.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		M.	F.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.			
IX.—THE HUNTER.											
Adamstown		9	101	37	51	50	1	1	25	12	64
Cassilis		8	55	12	24	31	1	...	7	5	43
Cessnock .....		...	10	1	6	4	...	...	1	...	9
Clarence Town.....		6	53	10	32	21	3	...	6	4	43
Copeland		1	25	3	13	12	2	2	3	...	22
Dungog		18	114	18	62	52	...	3	13	5	96
Glebeland		12	170	65	86	84	3	2	37	28	105
Greta.....		24	172	59	91	81	...	3	33	26	113
Hamilton		27	213	57	106	107	3	2	33	24	156
Lambton		45	311	75	153	158	5	2	47	28	236
Maitland East		28	130	44	66	64	5	3	24	20	86
„ West		60	315	c 129	162	153	9	7	77	52	186
Merriwa		9	38	13	13	25	...	...	8	5	25
Minmi		10	126	30	77	49	1	2	15	15	96
Morpeth		15	150	48	77	73	1	2	24	24	102
Murrurundi		18	66	29	40	26	...	2	23	6	37
Muswellbrook		18	113	36	64	49	1	2	25	11	77
Newcastle		239	940	d 420	496	444	21	21	232	188	520
Paterson		11	69	21	39	30	2	...	12	9	48
Raymond Terrace		18	102	26	49	53	...	1	13	13	76
Scone		23	125	39	64	61	2	3	27	12	86
Singleton		48	275	97	154	121	6	3	59	38	178
Stroud		9	132	21	63	69	2	1	13	8	111
Upper Hunter		1	9	5	8	6	...	...	1	4	4
Wallsend		85	404	116	208	196	5	9	68	48	288
Waratah		9	70	10	37	33	...	...	4	6	60
Total.....	109,383	751	4,288	1,421	2,236	2,052	73	71	830	591	2,867
X.—BATHURST.											
Bathurst		102	345	e 157	172	173	9	9	88	69	188
Blayney		14	104	39	42	62	1	3	24	15	65
Carcoar.....		27	241	71	114	127	2	6	40	31	170
Cowra		31	200	34	98	102	...	3	20	14	166
Macquarie, East		22	175	46	83	92	5	2	25	21	129
Macquarie, West		11	163	32	77	86	1	3	20	12	131
Molong		39	264	49	146	118	2	5	26	23	215
Oberon		13	51	14	32	19	...	...	7	7	37
Orange		102	432	148	224	208	4	9	80	68	284
Sofala		9	55	15	22	33	1	1	8	7	40
Tuena		2	45	15	24	21	4	...	9	6	30
Total.....	57,625	372	2,075	620	1,034	1,041	29	41	347	273	1,455
XI.—THE HAWKESBURY AND NEPEAN VALLEY.											
Berrima		43	220	64	108	112	5	7	42	22	156
Bowral		15	88	28	42	46	...	1	17	11	60
Camden.....		21	123	31	62	61	2	...	13	18	92
Campbelltown		16	95	25	40	55	1	1	16	9	70
Gosford.....		13	162	39	82	80	2	3	24	15	123
Joadja Creek.....		...	31	5	15	16	...	...	2	3	26
Lithgow		59	330	107	165	165	2	8	62	45	223
Millfield		6	32	6	17	15	1	1	5	1	26
Mitchell		5	48	14	24	24	2	1	10	4	34
Penrith		38	304	95	160	144	11	5	58	37	209
Picton		5	106	42	54	52	2	1	27	15	64
Richmond.....		18	118	41	58	60	3	3	29	12	77
Riverstone.....		...	51	7	31	20	1	1	2	5	44
Robertson		10	81	19	40	41	...	...	12	7	62
Springwood		4	14	2	7	7	2	1	1	1	12
St. Albans.....		1	29	6	13	16	...	...	4	2	23
Windsor		32	168	68	74	94	1	3	36	32	100
Wiseman's Ferry.....		...	26	3	15	11	...	...	2	1	23
Wollombi		5	36	8	16	20	2	1	2	6	28
Total	66,682	291	2,062	610	1,023	1,039	37	37	364	246	1,452

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS REGISTERED IN DISTRICTS, 1888—continued.

District.	Estimated Popula- tion, 30th June, 1888.	Mar- riages.	Total.		Births.				Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.*
			Births.	Deaths.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		M.	F.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.			
XII.—MUDGEE.											
Gulgong		22	107	33	45	62	2	4	22	11	74
Hill End		4	29	17	9	20	...	2	13	4	12
Mudgee.....		37	270	95	136	134	7	3	64	31	175
Rylstone		13	109	21	50	59	...	3	16	5	88
Tambaroora		1	12	3	7	5	...	...	2	1	9
Wellington		42	244	54	124	120	5	7	31	23	190
Total	21,825	119	771	223	371	400	14	19	148	75	548
XIII.—GOULBURN, ARGYLE.											
Argyle		21	223	58	119	104	7	6	33	25	165
Crookwell		24	101	33	51	50	1	1	19	14	68
Goulburn		97	433	f 181	235	198	12	13	105	76	252
Taralga		7	52	14	27	25	2	...	7	7	38
Total	20,775	149	809	286	432	477	22	20	164	122	523
XIV.—GUNDAGAI, TUMUT.											
Adelong		13	81	16	47	34	2	2	10	6	65
Cootamundra		42	131	32	69	62	4	3	19	13	99
Gundagai		22	159	27	96	63	4	4	22	5	132
Reedy Flat		1	7	4	4	3	...	...	3	1	3
Tumut		27	131	28	64	67	3	3	17	11	103
Total	14,328	105	509	107	280	229	13	12	71	36	402
XV.—MONARO.											
Adaminaby .....		...	45	15	23	22	3	2	9	6	30
Bombala		28	118	31	52	66	...	2	16	15	87
Braidwood		33	209	70	114	95	3	2	44	26	139
Bungendore		6	80	21	47	33	4	3	11	10	59
Cooma		42	265	47	130	135	6	6	32	15	218
Delegate		1	24	5	9	15	...	2	4	1	19
Nimitybelle		1	49	6	26	23	1	...	2	4	43
Queanbeyan.....		21	196	44	101	95	5	4	26	18	152
Total	27,466	132	986	239	502	484	22	21	144	95	747
XVI.—SOUTH COAST.											
Bega		33	294	46	165	129	5	3	19	27	248
Broughton Creek.....		6	69	16	36	33	2	1	9	7	53
Eden		16	82	11	36	46	1	2	6	5	71
Kiama		36	183	52	93	90	1	2	29	23	131
Milton		14	79	17	48	31	1	1	10	7	62
Moruya.....		31	134	31	59	75	1	1	22	9	103
Nowra		30	209	60	99	110	1	3	37	23	149
Wollongong		62	259	75	137	122	1	3	42	33	184
Woonona		22	160	37	81	79	...	1	20	17	123
Total	44,664	250	1,469	345	754	715	13	17	194	151	1,124
XVII.—CUMBERLAND, NOT IN- CLUDING METROPOLIS.											
Central Cumberland		38	459	g 193	217	242	5	9	70	128	261
Granville		44	157	59	77	80	2	5	29	30	98
Liverpool		22	206	h 236	99	107	2	2	212	24	— 30
Parramatta		95	354	i 402	182	172	6	8	304	98	— 48
Prospect		3	17	4	9	8	1	...	3	1	13
Ryde		36	225	j 128	101	124	1	2	81	47	97
Total	54,845	238	1,418	1,027	685	733	17	26	699	328	391

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS REGISTERED IN DISTRICTS, 1888—continued.

District.	Estimated Popula- tion, 30th June, 1888.	Mar- riages.	Total.		Births.				Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.*
			Births.	Deaths.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		M.	F.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.			
XVIII.—METROPOLITAN.											
City of Sydney	126,650	1,925	3,762	4,216	1,930	1,832	298	269	1,266	897	1,599
Suburbs—											
Balmain	49,838	140	990	360	512	478	17	11	188	172	630
Leichhardt		64	434	1 211	222	212	8	7	124	87	223
Glebe		148	858	m 339	422	436	24	45	167	172	519
Newtown	33,869	189	733	283	382	351	37	48	148	135	450
St. Peters		44	252	99	118	134	8	6	54	45	153
Camperdown		5	226	n 368	119	107	7	4	228	140	—142
Macdonaldtown	44,112	21	231	88	107	124	9	6	45	43	143
Redfern		124	800	295	411	389	23	26	152	143	505
Darlington		9	130	59	74	56	2	...	26	33	71
Waterloo	37,547	89	902	o 450	441	461	23	26	251	199	452
Paddington		118	659	259	331	328	18	23	121	138	400
Randwick		32	149	53	73	76	1	1	31	22	96
Waverley	46,675	57	313	101	159	154	7	5	54	47	212
Woollahra		96	265	135	145	120	3	9	73	62	130
Ashfield		63	379	p 162	213	166	7	6	77	85	217
Burwood	20,084	71	461	130	219	242	6	5	71	59	331
Canterbury		4	62	38	32	30	...	...	18	20	24
Five Dock		6	69	27	36	33	1	...	13	14	42
Hurstville	20,084	4	71	24	33	38	2	...	8	16	47
Kogarah		15	154	40	72	82	2	1	19	21	114
Marrickville		44	452	142	247	205	9	8	67	75	310
Petersham	20,084	114	383	145	187	196	4	2	71	74	238
Rockdale		12	127	37	60	67	2	2	19	18	90
St. Leonards		104	734	193	349	385	8	10	94	99	541
Manly		29	111	q 57	48	63	2	1	29	28	54
Total	358,775	3,527	13,707	6,258	6,942	6,765	528	521	3,414	2,844	7,449
Lord Howe Island .....	.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
GRAND TOTAL	1,064,330	7,844	38,525	14,408	19,616	18,909	960	998	8,453	5,955	24,117

* In cases where the minus sign (—) is prefixed to any number, it implies that the deaths exceeded the births by that number.

a Of these deaths, 60 (all males) took place at the Broken Hill Hospital. b Bourke Hospital, 23 deaths (21 males, 2 females). c Of this number, 10 (7 males, 3 females) were at the Maitland Hospital, and 7 (5 males, 2 females) at the Benevolent Asylum. d Newcastle—Hospital, 26 deaths; Benevolent Asylum, 4; and Hospital for Insane, 23; in all, 32 males, 21 females. e Bathurst Hospital, 31 deaths (18 males, 13 females), f Goulburn Hospital, 16 (11 males, 5 females). g At the Newington Asylum there were 72 deaths (all females). h Benevolent Asylum, Liverpool, 182 (all males). i Of these deaths, 24 (17 males, 7 females) occurred at the Parramatta Hospital; 158 (155 males, 3 females) at the Benevolent Asylums; and 55 (39 males, 16 females) at the Asylum for the Insane. j Gladesville Asylum for the Insane, district of Ryde, 59 deaths (45 males, 14 females). k Of this number, 573 occurred in Public Institutions, viz.:—At the Sydney Hospital, 354 (269 males, 85 females); at St. Vincent's Hospital, 64 (42 males, 22 females); at the Sydney Gaol, 15 (12 males, 3 females); at the Reception House for the Insane, 7 (4 males, 3 females); and at the Benevolent Asylum, 133 (67 males, 66 females). l Including 57 deaths (33 males, 19 females) at the Lunatic Asylum, Callan Park, Leichhardt. m Children's Hospital, Glebe, 33 (13 males, 20 females). n Prince Alfred Hospital, Camperdown, 281 (184 males, 97 females). o Coast Hospital, Little Bay, 101 (71 males, 30 females). p Infants' Home, Ashfield, 24 (12 males, 12 females). q Quarantine Station, North Head, Manly, 2 (1 male, 1 female).

C.

MARRIAGES by Clergy of each Denomination, and number of persons signing Register with marks, for the year 1888.

Denomination.	New South Wales.				Sydney.				Suburbs.				Country.			
	Mar- riages.	Marks.			Mar- riages.	Marks.			Mar- riages.	Marks.			Mar- riages.	Marks.		
		M.	F.	Total		M.	F.	Total		M.	F.	Total		M.	F.	Total
Church of England	3,134	127	113	240	929	32	31	63	541	9	7	16	1,664	86	75	161
Roman Catholic	1,350	67	69	136	350	15	16	31	165	8	11	19	835	44	42	86
Presbyterian	977	29	18	47	99	3	1	4	226	1	2	3	652	25	15	40
Wesleyan	815	32	20	52	61	4	2	6	179	...	2	2	575	28	16	44
Primitive Methodist	256	8	5	13	32	...	...	...	52	3	...	3	172	5	5	10
Congregational	534	13	16	29	320	11	15	26	161	1	1	2	53	1	...	1
Baptist	133	2	5	7	24	...	1	1	34	...	1	1	75	2	3	5
Unitarian	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hebrew	32	1	...	1	27	1	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
German Evangelical	28	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	19	...	...	...
Christians	35	4	4	8	1	...	...	...	7	1	...	1	27	3	4	7
Independent (unconnected)	9	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	1	2
Salvation Army	22	2	2	4	1	...	...	...	9	...	1	1	12	2	1	3
New Church	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franco-Australian Mission	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Registrars' Offices	511	21	27	48	70	...	3	3	217	3	8	11	224	18	16	34
Total	7,844	307	280	587	1,925	66	69	135	1,602	26	33	59	4,317	215	178	393

D 1.

DEATHS from all causes, of MALES, at different ages, in NEW SOUTH WALES, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Small-pox	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	108	35	36	22	5	2	100	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever.....	51	5	7	12	12	6	42	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Influenza	8	2	1	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough.....	16	14	1	1	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mumps	2	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	106	10	11	21	12	16	70	25	2	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebro-spinal Fever ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Simple Continued Fever	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever..	248	4	5	2	4	5	20	13	14	24	47	44	31	21	9	8	8	5	1	2	...	...	1
	545	71	61	60	34	29	255	54	17	28	48	46	32	21	10	12	8	6	2	2	1	2	1
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	45	30	3	2	1	...	36	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	356	248	57	11	2	1	319	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	2	4	1	4	3	8	8	...
Dysentery	60	28	2	2	1	2	35	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	2	2	1	4	3	1	5	2	2
	461	306	62	15	4	3	390	1	...	1	4	2	...	1	5	4	6	7	11	4	13	10	2
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASES.																							
Remittent Fever	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermittent Fever (Ague)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	14	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																							
Syphilis	38	24	2	...	1	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
	45	24	2	...	1	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Phagedæna	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Erysipelas	16	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	3	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia.....	15	3	...	...	1	...	4	2	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...
	34	6	...	...	1	...	7	3	...	...	2	3	3	3	...	...	1	3	2	1	1	5	...
Total, Class I	1,099	408	125	75	40	32	680	58	18	32	55	51	43	28	19	18	18	17	8	15	18	3	
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	16	15	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	1	1
Others from animal parasites	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II.....	30	15	1	...	1	...	17	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	4	1	...	...	1	1
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Privation	17	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	2	4	2	1	...	...	1
Want of Breast Milk ...	28	28	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance—																							
a Chronic Alcoholism	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	6	10	8	8	11	8	9	3	2	...	...	1
b Delirium Tremens...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
c Opium smoking ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Surfeit (over eating) ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III ...	130	28	...	1	...	...	29	1	...	...	2	7	9	11	11	12	18	11	11	3	2	...	3

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888 (MALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart	30	1	...	...	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	3	1	3	2	...	6	1	...	...
Gout	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	3	3	5	...	...	...
Rickets	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	9	13	12	18	26	23	35	22	21	25	...
Tabes Mesenterica	131	91	33	5	1	...	130	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	74	41	13	4	3	3	64	3	...	1	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	635	4	2	1	...	...	7	6	3	25	87	99	86	63	65	63	48	32	19	14	7	2	4
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	51	15	9	4	...	...	23	1	1	2	1	2	5	...	1	1	2	2	...	2	3	...	...
Purpura, Hemorrhagic Diathesis	12	4	1	...	...	...	5	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	16	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	1	...	5	1	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	...	...
Leprosy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	1,212	160	58	14	5	4	241	17	11	33	93	115	105	84	89	86	84	72	63	54	34	27	4

CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

Premature Birth	222	222	...	...	...	...	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	14	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	16	14	...	1	1	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imperforate Anus	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	13	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	35	43	86	304	...
Total, Class V	752	272	...	1	1	...	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	35	43	86	304	...

CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.

ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	126	44	20	7	9	4	84	15	5	...	1	1	2	4	3	4	2	1	2	...	1	1	...
Apoplexy	153	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	6	8	4	6	18	16	21	21	13	16	20	1
Softening of Brain	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	6	1	4	1	4	...	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	4	9	7	10	8	19	11	13	25	1
Paralysis Agitans	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	6	9	9	11	4	3	3	4	1	...	...
Epilepsy	42	3	1	2	1	1	8	1	1	3	3	7	...	3	5	3	3	2	2	1	...	...	...
Convulsions	368	292	47	10	9	3	361	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laryngismus Stridulus	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus	9	5	...	...	...	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	37	4	1	1	...	...	6	...	1	1	2	2	5	3	4	3	4	...	2	3	1	...	...
Others (Brain Disease, undefined)	42	11	3	1	1	3	19	3	2	1	...	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	...	2	1	...
Total	972	359	73	21	20	13	486	26	11	7	9	21	24	30	37	48	53	40	56	33	41	48	2

ORDER 2.—DISEASE OF THE ORGAN OF SPECIAL SENSE.

Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose	2	1	1	1
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ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	120	2	2	1	2	6	3	8	1	6	5	11	6	13	9	12	17	18	...
Pericarditis	10	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Angina Pectoris	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Syncope	30	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	2	3	2	1	...	4	3	4	2	4	...	...
Aneurism	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	7	5	7	6	3	5	4	4	...	1	...
Senile Gangrene	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	5	...	...
Embolism, Thrombosis	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phlebitis	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
Others (Heart Disease, undefined)	301	3	1	...	1	1	6	4	5	5	8	6	18	14	26	19	31	29	31	33	37	27	2
Total	542	9	2	1	1	1	14	7	7	11	15	21	23	33	41	40	46	53	53	56	63	56	3

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888 (MALES)—*continued*.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued</i> .																							
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis	24	3	4	4	2	...	13	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Croup	122	8	22	32	23	14	99	22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema	42	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	3	9	7	5	3	7	...
Bronchitis	347	146	38	15	13	2	214	6	1	...	1	2	2	1	2	8	10	7	18	20	14	40	1
Pneumonia	444	76	47	19	16	8	166	11	8	9	17	17	26	18	19	32	30	24	23	11	14	13	1
Congestion of Lungs	75	33	5	2	...	1	41	5	...	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	3	1	3	3	1	5	1
Pleurisy	43	2	1	1	...	...	4	2	3	4	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	2	1	...
Others (Lung Disease unspecified)	18	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	...
	1117	269	119	73	54	25	540	55	13	14	24	24	35	25	30	50	52	46	60	45	35	66	3
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	19	12	2	2	2	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	138	83	52	3	...	...	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy	15	1	2	...	1	2	6	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Dyspepsia	12	3	2	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
Hæmatemesis	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Melæna	8	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach	57	15	1	2	...	...	18	...	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	6	4	10	3	...	...
Enteritis	250	174	33	6	1	1	215	2	2	...	1	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	...
Ulceration of Intestine	20	4	1	1	...	...	6	1	1	1	...	2	1	2	...	1	...	2	2	1	...	...	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	48	12	...	1	1	...	14	3	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	4	5	4	1	2	2	1	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	8	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia	20	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Fistula	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peritonitis	44	4	2	1	1	1	9	1	2	4	3	4	5	1	...	4	2	2	1	3	1	2	...
Ascites	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	9	7	10	9	5	6	...	...	...
Hepatitis	39	3	1	...	1	...	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	4	6	4	4	1	2	...
Jaundice	29	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	...	1	4	...
Other Diseases of Liver	41	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	1	4	1	3	3	3	5	4	9	1	1	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	1	2	...	3	2	1	...	...	...
	835	333	98	16	7	5	459	10	11	13	9	22	22	23	23	34	37	41	41	40	30	19	1
ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																							
Diseases of Lymphatic System	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																							
Nephritis	41	2	2	2	1	1	8	2	1	...	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	4	5	2	4	4	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	83	...	2	...	1	...	3	2	...	1	4	4	4	5	7	10	11	11	7	9	4	6	...
Uræmia	18	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	1	1	1	...	2	4	1	1	...	1	...
Suppression of Urine	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	3	...	...
Calculus	11	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	5	1	...	...
Hæmaturia	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	45	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	3	2	4	7	4	7	10	...	...
Others (Kidney Disease undefined)	26	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	...	4	3	2	1	1	1
	240	3	5	3	4	1	16	5	1	4	6	11	9	12	17	19	18	27	25	19	23	27	1
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																							
Perineal Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis	16	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	4	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	1	...	2	...	...	3	2	1	1	5	1	1	3	2	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888 (MALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—continued.																							
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Carbuncle	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Phlegmon, Cellulitis.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
Lupus.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ulcer, Bedsores.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Eczema	6	4	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Pemphigus	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others.....	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	19	5	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	1	3	...	1	2	...
Total, Class VI	3,758	980	298	116	86	45	1,525	105	45	52	68	100	116	128	150	194	207	211	239	195	194	218	11
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	352	4	1	2	5	3	15	12	20	40	34	36	23	27	27	30	24	10	13	20	11	7	3
Gunshot Wounds	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cuts, &c.	21	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	5	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds	54	7	7	5	6	5	30	1	2	1	3	2	3	3	1	...	3	...	2	...	2	1	...
Sunstroke	25	1	...	1	2	...	4	2	2	1	1	3	...	1	3	...	...	2	2	1	...	1	2
Lightning	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	10	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Bite of Snake or Insect..	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	153	...	9	7	2	3	21	20	18	15	17	15	11	7	4	5	4	3	2	2	5	2	2
Suffocation.....	32	10	2	...	1	...	13	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	3	...	1	4	1	...	1	1	3
Otherwise	30	11	...	...	1	1	13	...	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
	713	35	19	16	17	13	100	39	56	72	62	68	42	44	43	40	38	23	22	23	19	12	10
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder ...	13	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	12	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	4	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	25	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	1	...	2	5	3	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Gunshot Wounds.....	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	4	4	4	...	3	3	...	2	3	...	...	...
Cut, Stab	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	...	2	1	1	2	...
Poison	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	3	3	2	6	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Drowning	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hanging	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	...	1	...	...
Otherwise	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	9	12	12	6	12	10	4	6	4	5	3	...
ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.																							
Hanging.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned	40	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	5	1	2	1	4	5	5	6	5	...	2	1	1	...
Otherwise	8	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	48	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	5	2	3	4	4	6	5	6	5	1	2	1	1	...
Total, Class VII	890	42	20	16	17	13	108	41	57	73	73	85	59	64	60	53	57	40	33	30	25	18	14
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	27	...	3	2	1	...	6	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	3	1	4	4	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inani- tion	467	419	37	6	...	1	463	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Tumour	8	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...
Abscess	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hæmorrhage	4	2	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	71	...	...	3	...	1	4	2	...	...	4	2	4	8	6	8	15	3	...	...	1	...	14
Total, Class VIII ...	582	424	40	11	1	3	479	3	1	2	6	3	5	10	9	11	18	4	5	1	6	5	14
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	8,453	2,329	542	234	151	97	3,353	226	132	193	297	362	337	326	339	374	403	370	404	334	362	591	50

DEATHS from all causes, of FEMALES, at different ages, in NEW SOUTH WALES, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Small-pox	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken-pox	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	110	26	41	14	8	3	92	8	3	1	2	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever	60	3	13	12	15	6	49	9	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Influenza	6	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	19	9	4	1	2	2	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mumps	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	134	9	19	21	19	13	81	40	10	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Cerebro-spinal Fever ...	7	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Simple Continued Fever..	4	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever..	186	2	4	2	4	5	17	18	28	26	23	31	19	4	6	4	6	1	1	1	1	...	...
	529	57	81	52	48	30	268	77	42	28	29	35	19	6	7	6	6	1	1	1	2	1	...
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	42	22	10	1	1	...	34	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	321	212	59	3	1	1	276	3	1	1	1	1	2	...	3	...	...	5	6	4	7	11	...
Dysentery	48	20	9	1	2	...	32	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	6	...
	411	254	78	5	4	1	342	7	4	2	2	2	3	...	4	1	...	7	8	5	7	17	...
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASE.																							
Remittent Fever	6	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASE.																							
Syphilis	24	18	3	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Erysipelas	20	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	2	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	16	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Puerperal Fever.....	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	10	7	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	74	6	...	1	...	...	7	1	3	8	9	13	11	8	4	3	1	...	...	3	1	2	...
Total, Class I	1,044	335	163	59	52	32	641	85	50	39	40	50	33	14	17	12	7	8	9	9	10	20	...
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	12	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Others from animal parasites.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II.....	23	12	...	1	...	...	13	1	...	1	1	2	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Privation	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Want of Breast Milk.....	17	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance— a Chronic Alcoholism	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	6	6	3	2	5	5	1	...	...	...	...
b Delirium Tremens...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	53	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	2	3	6	7	3	2	5	5	1	1	...	...	1
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart..	23	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	4	5	5	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	...	1	1	3	1	2	...
Gout.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rickets.....	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	6	10	14	15	31	26	26	20	14	13	15	2
Tabes Mesenterica	106	72	23	5	...	5	105	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	60	27	12	6	3	1	49	7	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	410	11	2	...	1	...	14	3	8	32	59	79	68	32	30	27	25	12	9	8	1	2	1
Other forms of Tubercu- losis, Scrofula	44	17	7	4	2	...	30	1	2	1	4	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purpura, Hamorrhagic Diathesis	11	3	4	...	...	...	7	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leu- cocythæmia	12	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	1	...
Total, Class IV	899	133	48	16	7	6	210	18	17	43	75	94	88	52	47	64	58	42	30	25	18	20	3

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888 (FEMALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
Premature Birth	166	166	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	12	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	9	7	1	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	6	5	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imperforate Anus	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip.....	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	7	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	29	49	149	...
Total, Class V	443	200	2	1	...	...	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	29	49	149	...
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes.....	99	34	19	7	8	3	71	8	4	1	3	2	4	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Apoplexy	86	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	4	5	12	8	8	8	5	17	9	6	...
Softening of Brain.....	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	2	1	3	3	2	3	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	60	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	3	2	6	4	5	2	9	13	11	...	...
Paralysis Agitans	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane.....	33	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	1	2	2	4	2	5	3	1	4	2	1	...
Chorea	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Epilepsy	44	4	1	...	1	1	7	1	1	3	2	4	2	6	6	6	3	...	...	1	1	1	...
Convulsions	296	235	35	15	4	2	291	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laryngismus Stridulus...	5	3	1	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus	6	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	20	...	2	...	1	2	5	4	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	...
Others (Brain Disease undefined)	43	10	3	...	1	1	15	4	1	2	4	2	...	...	2	...	2	2	4	...	2	3	...
	720	291	63	22	18	9	403	24	8	14	11	11	16	18	32	27	25	21	17	35	31	27	...
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																							
Otitis, Otorrhœa, Disease of the Ear	4	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia, Disease of the Eye.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	2	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	5	...	1	3	3	3	11	7	9	6	7	8	7	...
Pericarditis.....	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Angina Pectoris.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syncope	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	5	4	2	1	2	2	2	1	...
Aneurism	12	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	6	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Senile Gangrene.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	...	...
Embolism, Thrombosis...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Phlebitis.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Heart Disease undefined)	205	2	2	...	1	1	6	3	3	14	5	10	10	14	13	12	25	21	18	16	17	18	...
	349	2	2	1	3	1	9	9	8	21	7	17	15	21	17	29	46	35	23	29	29	29	...
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis	28	2	6	5	4	3	20	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croup.....	88	18	18	13	9	12	70	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema ...	19	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	3	1	2	...	1	3	2	...
Bronchitis	282	134	37	10	4	2	187	5	...	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	5	9	10	12	12	29	...
Pneumonia	238	63	34	14	4	4	119	10	4	1	8	5	13	15	8	7	8	9	7	4	8	12	...
Congestion of Lungs.....	49	26	3	2	1	...	32	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	4	3	3	...	1
Pleurisy	29	1	3	1	...	1	6	...	1	1	5	2	1	2	2	4	...	1	2	2	...	...	...
Others (Lung Disease unspecified)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	739	247	101	45	22	22	437	39	7	4	19	9	15	20	19	18	16	21	23	22	26	43	1

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888 (FEMALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	12	5	5	...	...	1	11	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	108	59	47	2	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy ...	6	2	2	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	8	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Hæmatemesis	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Melæna	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach	32	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	1	2	1	2	4	3	1	1	...
Enteritis	264	181	31	5	4	...	221	6	2	...	3	5	2	3	5	1	4	2	1	2	2	5	...
Ulceration of Intestine...	12	1	1	...	...	1	3	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	22	3	1	1	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	4	1	4	...	1	1	...	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	3	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...
Peritonitis	51	1	3	...	...	1	5	1	2	4	6	9	6	6	2	3	...	2	1	...	3	...	1
Ascites	8	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Gall-stones	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	3	2	6	5	...	4	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis	26	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	3	5	4	1	1	1	5	1	1	...	...
Jaundice	24	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Other Diseases of Liver	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	5	6	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	...	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	5	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	675	286	93	8	4	5	396	10	9	4	16	23	17	24	30	22	31	24	17	22	14	15	1

ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.

Diseases of Lymphatic System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Spleen	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bronchocele	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Addison's Disease	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...

ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.

Nephritis	24	1	4	1	1	1	8	2	...	1	1	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	3	2	...	1	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	52	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	5	6	4	7	4	2	6	3	6	2	2	...	...
Uræmia	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	...	3	4	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Suppression of Urine	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Calculus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Kidney Disease undefined)	13	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	...	1	3	...	...	1	1	...	...
	113	3	5	1	1	1	11	2	1	5	12	10	6	14	11	3	9	8	9	6	3	3	...

ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.

Ovarian Disease	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	3	3	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Disorders of Menstruation	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pelvic Abscess	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	5	4	5	3	6	2	5	3	...	1	...	...

ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.

Abortion, Miscarriage ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	2	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Mania	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Convulsions ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	6	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Placenta Prævia Flooding	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	5	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Accidents of Child-birth	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	15	14	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	20	31	23	20	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1888 (FEMALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—continued.																							
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Carbuncle	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phlegmon, Cellulitis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lupus.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Eczema	4	3	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pemphigus.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	4	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total, Class VI....	2,785	836	266	77	49	38	1,266	86	35	61	89	107	100	123	123	112	130	114	99	114	104	120	2
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	44	1	4	2	1	...	8	11	2	...	...	3	1	1	...	4	1	1	4	3	3	2	...
Gunshot Wounds	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuts, &c.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds	79	4	9	4	6	3	26	12	7	9	7	4	6	3	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	...
Sunstroke	12	2	1	1	...	1	5	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Poison	5	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Bite of Snake or Insect...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	23	...	10	4	...	1	15	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suffocation.....	10	6	...	1	...	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	11	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	187	18	24	13	8	6	69	28	15	11	11	9	8	5	3	5	2	3	5	3	5	5	...
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder	17	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Manslaughter	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	19	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Cut, Stab	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	4	3	2	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...
Drowning	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hanging.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
Otherwise	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	14	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
Total, Class VII....	250	31	24	13	8	6	82	28	15	16	19	17	13	10	6	10	5	4	8	4	5	8	...
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	25	2	...	...	1	...	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	3	...	1	3	2	1	...	...	7	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	419	373	38	1	3	...	415	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mortification	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tumour	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Abscess	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total, Class VIII...	458	378	38	1	5	...	422	3	1	2	2	1	...	...	5	3	2	3	3	2	1	7	1
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES...	5,955	1,942	541	168	121	82	2,854	221	118	162	228	274	237	207	201	203	207	181	160	184	187	324	7

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DEATHS from all causes, of MALES, at different ages, in SYDNEY, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Measles	23	5	11	5	1	...	22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever	10	1	2	3	1	1	8	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	10	...	2	1	1	2	6	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever...	28	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	3	4	7	4	2	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	72	7	16	9	5	3	40	5	...	3	5	8	4	2	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	12	10	...	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	51	38	8	2	...	...	48	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Dysentery	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	68	50	8	2	1	...	61	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASE.																							
Intermittent Fever(Ague)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																							
Syphilis	14	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Erysipelas	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	4	1	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	1	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class I.....	161	71	24	11	7	3	116	7	...	3	6	9	4	2	4	3	...	...	2	2	1	2	...
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others from Animal Parasites	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II.....	8	5	...	...	1	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Want of Breast Milk.....	9	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance—																							
a. Chronic Alcoholism..	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
b. Delirium Tremens...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	34	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	1	2	5	2	4	3	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Gout	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	4	7	1	6	4	1	2	...	...
Tabes Mesenterica.....	18	11	7	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	7	3	1	2	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	118	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	16	17	17	9	15	12	8	7	7	3	1	...	...
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	7	1	2	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	4	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	202	17	11	3	1	...	32	1	2	4	18	19	18	12	19	17	17	13	14	12	2	2	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SYDNEY, 1888 (MALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
Premature Birth	39	39	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	11	...
Total, Class V.....	66	50	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	11	...
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	21	4	2	4	1	3	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Apoplexy	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	3	1	9	4	7	7	2	2	...	...
Softening of Brain	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	...	3	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Convulsions	54	42	6	2	1	2	53	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Others (Brain Disease undefined)	6	1	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	146	47	9	6	2	6	70	6	...	2	2	4	4	6	7	9	10	9	9	3	2	3	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	2	1	2	2	1	6	2	...
Pericarditis.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Angina Pectoris.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Syncope	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	1	...	1	...	...
Aneurism	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Senile Gangrene.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
Phlebitis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Others (Heart Disease undefined)	41	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	5	3	3	4	4	2	6	1	...
	87	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	3	2	5	9	8	6	4	8	10	6	13	7	...
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croup	14	1	4	3	1	3	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Bronchitis	44	22	4	2	...	...	28	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	2	...	8	...	...
Pneumonia	65	12	9	4	...	...	25	1	...	...	1	5	2	5	4	7	3	3	6	...	2	1	...
Congestion of Lungs.....	8	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Pleurisy	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	143	39	17	9	1	3	69	7	...	...	3	7	4	6	4	9	7	3	7	2	2	13	...
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	5	1	1	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	25	17	8	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Dyspepsia	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach	9	2	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
Enteritis	35	28	3	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Ulceration of Intestine ...	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peritonitis	9	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ascites.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Jaundice	7	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Other Diseases of Liver...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	125	56	14	2	2	...	74	...	1	1	1	3	5	5	3	4	5	10	6	2	2	3	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SYDNEY, 1888 (MALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																							
Nephritis	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	17	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	2	1	1	1	...
Uræmia	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...
Calculus	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Kidney Disease undefined)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	...	3	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	3	1	3	2	...	3	6	3	1	1	2	...
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																							
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Phlegmon, Cellulitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eczema	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VI	543	143	44	19	5	9	220	14	2	6	14	19	19	30	26	28	29	37	36	15	20	28	...
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	90	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	4	11	8	13	7	9	4	8	8	3	2	2	4	2	...
Gunshot Wounds	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuts, &c.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds	5	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunstroke	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Drowning	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	3	4	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Suffocation	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	129	2	...	...	3	1	6	4	7	15	11	18	12	14	5	11	11	3	2	2	4	4	...
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Gunshot Wounds	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cut, Stab	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Poison	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hanging	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	4	4	2	...	3	2	...	2	...	1	...	...
ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.																							
Hanging	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	3	3	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Otherwise	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	1	3	3	4	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Total, Class VII	184	4	1	...	3	1	9	6	8	15	16	23	19	23	10	16	16	6	2	4	5	6	...
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition ..	55	50	5	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tumour	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Abscess	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hæmorrhage	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total, Class VIII	68	50	5	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	4
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	1266	349	85	33	17	13	497	29	12	28	55	73	66	70	64	68	65	62	57	34	33	49	4

E 2.

DEATHS from all Causes, of FEMALES, at different Ages, in SYDNEY, from the 1st January to 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Measles	16	4	9	1	1	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever.....	7	1	...	...	2	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	9	...	2	2	2	1	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever	22	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	1	3	3	4	3	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	54	5	12	3	5	2	27	8	2	3	3	4	3	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	6	4	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Diarrhœa	50	34	8	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...
Dysentery	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	58	40	9	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	3	...	2	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASE.																							
Syphilis	12	9	3	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Erysipelas	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Fever	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class I	135	54	24	3	5	2	88	8	2	4	4	8	6	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	...	2	...
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II.....	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Want of Breast Milk ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance—																							
a Chronic Alcoholism	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
b Delirium Tremens ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	14	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	3	2	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Gout	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	3	7	2	2	2	1	3	2	...	...
Tabes Mesenterica.....	17	10	4	1	...	1	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	8	3	2	...	1	...	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	72	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	4	9	8	14	6	7	5	7	2	1	6	...	...	...
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	5	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	141	16	6	2	1	1	26	3	4	7	11	11	16	8	10	13	9	6	3	8	4	2	...
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
Premature Birth	28	28	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	10	...	...
Total, Class V	48	33	1	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	10	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SYDNEY, 1888 (FEMALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	17	6	4	1	2	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apoplexy	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	3	...	...	2	3	2	1	...
Softening of Brain	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	...	1	1	1	4	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Convulsions	37	30	5	1	...	1	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Others (Brain Dis. undefined)	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	101	38	9	2	2	1	52	1	...	1	3	...	5	4	7	6	2	1	6	4	4	5	...
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																							
Otitis, Otorrhœa, Dis. of the Ear	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	...	...	...
Pericarditis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syncope	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Aneurism	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Others (Heart Dis. undefined)	48	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	2	4	2	7	4	3	3	5	2	7	2	...
	72	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	1	5	5	3	9	6	8	6	6	6	8	2	...
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis	4	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croup	13	5	2	4	1	...	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Asthma, Emphysema	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Bronchitis	47	24	9	2	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	3	6	...	...
Pneumonia	22	8	3	1	...	1	13	2	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Congestion of Lungs	6	2	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleurisy	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	99	40	14	8	2	1	65	4	...	...	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	...	1	2	3	8	...
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	21	11	9	1	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy	3	1	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hæmatemesis	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melæna	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach	5	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Enteritis	31	20	7	1	2	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulceration of Intestine	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
Stricture, or Strangulation of Intestine	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Peritonitis	14	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	5	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Ascites	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaundice	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Liver	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	121	42	24	2	2	1	71	1	...	...	1	5	2	4	3	6	10	6	5	4	1	1	1
ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																							
Diseases of Spleen	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bronchocle	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																							
Nephritis	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	1	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uræmia	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calculus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Kidney Dis. Undefined)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	3	2	2	4	1	...	2	3	1	1	1	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SYDNEY, 1888 (FEMALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																							
Ovarian Disease	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	2	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																							
Abortion, Miscarriage ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Convulsions ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Accidents of Child-birth	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Curvature of Spine)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Carbuncle	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eczema	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VI.....	445	124	48	12	6	3	193	8	3	6	15	18	17	18	27	25	24	17	22	17	17	17	1
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	8	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds.....	9	...	1	...	1	...	2	2	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunstroke	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	2	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suffocation	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	29	3	2	2	1	1	9	2	3	1	4	2	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	2	1	...
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Manslaughter.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Cut, Stab.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Otherwise	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total, Class VII.....	47	6	2	2	1	1	12	2	3	2	5	8	1	1	2	3	2	...	...	1	2	3	...
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	58	53	3	...	2	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tumour	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Abscess	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total, Class VIII.....	64	55	3	...	2	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	897	291	84	19	15	7	416	21	12	19	37	47	43	30	40	45	39	27	28	30	25	36	2

F 1.

DEATHS from all causes, of MALES, at different ages, in the SUBURBS of SYDNEY, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Small-pox	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	38	14	14	6	2	...	36	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever	18	4	3	1	5	2	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	53	5	8	11	6	7	37	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Simple Continued Fever...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever...	70	2	...	...	...	4	6	6	6	5	11	9	9	6	2	4	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
	182	26	25	18	13	13	95	21	8	7	11	9	9	6	3	6	3	3	...	1	...	...	...
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	16	14	...	1	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	128	92	25	3	1	...	121	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	4
Dysentery	11	7	1	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	155	113	26	5	1	...	145	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	4	...
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASE.																							
Intermittent Fever (Ague) ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																							
Syphilis	14	9	1	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15	9	1	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Phagedæna	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erysipelas	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	8	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total, Class I	361	149	52	23	15	13	252	22	8	7	12	10	12	10	3	6	4	5	...	2	2	6	...
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Want of Breast Milk ...	10	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance—																							
Chronic Alcoholism...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	4	4	...	...	1	...	...
Surfeit (over-eating)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III ...	23	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	4	4	...	...	1	...	...
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Gout	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	4	2	5	6	9	9	2	5	4	...
Tabes Mesenterica	39	25	10	3	...	...	38	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	30	19	3	1	1	1	25	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	212	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	1	11	24	36	32	21	21	26	19	6	6	2	2	1	...
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	17	5	5	1	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV ...	375	50	20	5	1	1	77	4	2	14	25	41	39	26	27	35	28	20	18	7	7	5	...
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
Premature Birth	71	71	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	5	4	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	3	7	25	...	...
Total, Class V	131	83	...	...	1	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	3	7	25	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes.....	46	20	11	2	3	1	37	4	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Apoplexy	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	1	3	7	5	4	4	6	...	...
Softening of Brain	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	1	1	1	5	3	...	3	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane.....	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	6	4	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Epilepsy	17	1	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	1	1	2	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Convulsions	75	56	11	2	4	1	74	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	17	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	2	1	3	4	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Others (Brain Diseases undefined).	8	1	...	...	...	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	245	81	23	5	8	5	122	6	3	2	4	7	6	11	18	9	7	10	16	8	6	10	...
ORDER 2.—DISEASE OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																							
Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	34	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	2	...	2	4	3	2	5	4	2	3	2	...
Pericarditis.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Angina Pectoris	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syncope	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Aneurism	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	1	2	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Senile Gangrene.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Embolism, Thrombosis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phlebitis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Others (Heart Diseases undefined).	51	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	2	6	2	6	1	8	5	4	5	6	3	...	...
	112	1	...	...	1	1	3	2	...	1	3	7	7	9	14	6	11	11	11	9	12	6	...
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis	12	2	3	1	...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Croup	40	1	9	12	6	7	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	...
Bronchitis	72	35	8	4	5	1	53	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	6	...	...
Pneumonia	83	16	13	4	9	1	43	3	...	3	3	9	...	1	6	2	2	4	...	4	3	...	...
Congestion of Lungs.....	17	9	2	...	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Pleurisy	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Lung Diseases unspecified).	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	239	63	35	22	20	9	149	15	...	1	3	3	12	2	5	9	4	7	9	2	7	11	...
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	2	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	45	26	18	1	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	4	2	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hæmatemesis	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melæna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach	11	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Enteritis	107	85	17	...	...	1	103	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Ulceration of Intestine...	9	3	1	1	...	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ilæus, Obstruction of Intestine	17	2	...	1	...	...	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	...	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia	6	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peritonitis	7	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ascites	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	3	3	1	2	2	...	...	...
Hepatitis.....	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaundice	8	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Liver...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	261	131	40	3	1	4	179	4	4	4	4	2	5	4	8	8	9	10	5	7	8	...	...
ORDER 6.—DISEASE OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																							
Disease of Lymphatic System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SUBURBS, 1888 (MALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																							
Nephritis.....	14	...	1	1	1	...	3	2	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	31	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	1	3	2	1	...
Uræmia	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Suppression of Urine.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calculus	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
Hæmaturia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	1	2	3	...
Others (Kidney Diseases undefined)	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	75	1	1	1	3	...	6	3	1	2	...	4	4	6	9	9	6	6	5	5	5	4	...
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																							
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Carbuncle	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Phlegmon, Cellulitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Ulcer, Bedsores	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eczema	4	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Pemphigus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...
Total, Class VI	956	280	100	32	33	19	464	31	9	11	16	24	37	36	54	42	37	46	47	31	38	33	...
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	34	2	...	1	...	...	3	...	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	6	1	1	3	2	...	2	...
Cuts, &c.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds.....	5	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunstroke	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lightning	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	18	...	1	1	...	...	2	5	3	2	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Suffocation	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	76	7	2	2	1	...	12	8	6	5	7	7	3	3	5	7	3	1	4	2	...	3	...
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Gunshot Wounds	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cut, Stab.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Drowning	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hanging	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise (fall from cliffs)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	1	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VII.....	103	10	2	2	1	...	15	8	6	6	9	11	3	6	7	8	9	3	5	3	...	4	...
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	188	165	21	1	...	1	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VIII ...	194	165	22	1	...	1	189	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	2,148	754	196	63	51	34	1,098	65	25	39	63	87	91	80	91	94	82	81	76	46	57	73	...

F 2.

DEATHS from all causes, of FEMALES, at different ages, in the SUBURBS of SYDNEY, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under: 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Small-pox	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	46	7	20	9	3	2	41	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever	36	1	9	8	9	3	30	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	67	5	11	11	8	7	42	23	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Simple Continued Fever..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever...	62	...	1	1	2	2	6	9	9	5	9	10	9	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
	215	14	42	30	22	14	122	40	10	5	10	12	9	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	14	10	1	1	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	124	88	21	2	...	...	111	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	3	5	...	...
Dysentery	10	1	2	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	148	99	24	3	...	...	126	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	3	1	...	2	1	...	3	7	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASE.																							
Syphilis	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Erysipelas	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Fever.....	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	5	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	2	...	1	...	...	3	...	2	1	5	6	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class	395	121	66	34	22	14	257	42	12	7	15	19	16	2	6	2	2	2	1	1	4	7	...
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II.....	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Want of Breast Milk.....	8	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance—																							
a Chronic Alcoholism	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
b Delirium Tremens...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III ...	18	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever,																							
Rheumatism of Heart..	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
Gout.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Rickets.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	69	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	4	2	7	6	11	8	9	9	4	4	2	1	...
Tabes Mesenterica	41	29	9	1	...	2	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	31	12	7	3	2	1	25	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	159	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	16	25	37	29	11	9	9	9	4	5	...	...	...	...
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	18	4	6	1	1	...	12	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	7	1	3	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total, Class IV ...	355	48	25	6	3	3	85	9	5	17	33	44	35	21	17	24	20	15	15	5	5	4	1
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
Premature Birth	56	56	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	26	...	...	...
Total, Class V.....	105	62	1	1	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	26	...	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SUBURBS, 1888 (FEMALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes.....	27	15	5	2	2	...	24	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apoplexy.....	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	2	2	3	3	1	6	2	...	...
Softening of Brain.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	4	1	...
Paralysis Agitans.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	...	1	1	...	...
Chorea.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Epilepsy.....	13	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	1	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Convulsions.....	86	70	9	5	...	...	84	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laryngismus Stridulus.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus.....	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord.....	7	...	2	...	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Brain Disease undefined).....	10	2	...	...	1	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...
	199	93	16	7	4	1	121	6	4	4	2	...	3	5	7	6	8	8	3	10	7	5	...
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																							
Otitis, Otorrhœa, Disease of the Ear.....	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia, Disease of the Eye.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	2	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease.....	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	5	3	4	3	1	2	6	...
Pericarditis.....	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Angina Pectoris.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syncope.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Aneurism.....	4	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...
Senile Gangrene.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Embolism, Thrombosis.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Phlebitis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Heart Disease undefined).....	45	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	3	6	2	4	8	6	2	3	1	4	...
	97	...	1	1	1	...	3	6	1	3	2	...	6	9	3	10	15	12	5	7	3	12	...
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis.....	13	...	4	...	3	3	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croup.....	26	...	7	5	...	6	18	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Bronchitis.....	70	33	6	4	1	...	44	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	5	2	5	7	...	...
Pneumonia.....	55	18	7	5	2	1	33	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	...
Congestion of Lungs.....	16	8	2	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...
Pleurisy.....	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	191	59	27	15	6	10	117	11	2	...	4	4	3	1	6	3	2	5	9	5	8	11	...
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis.....	4	2	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition.....	36	18	17	1	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyspepsia.....	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Hæmatemesis.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Melæna.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach.....	8	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Enteritis.....	126	100	13	1	...	...	114	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...
Ulceration of Intestine.....	4	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine.....	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Peritonitis.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Ascites.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hepatitis.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jaundice.....	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other Diseases of Liver.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...
	239	127	33	2	...	2	164	4	1	3	4	6	6	6	11	6	5	7	5	2	6	3	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, SUBURBS, 1888 (FEMALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 6.—DISEASE OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																							
Addison's Disease.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																							
Nephritis	9	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria).....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	3	2	3	...	4	2	1	1	...	...	...
Uræmia	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Kidney Disease undefined)	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	47	2	3	...	...	...	5	...	1	3	5	6	3	5	4	1	7	2	2	2	...	1	...
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																							
Ovarian Disease.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disorders of Menstruation	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pelvic Abscess	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																							
Abortion, Miscarriage ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Mania	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Convulsions ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Placenta Prævia Flooding	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Accidents of Child-birth	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	8	8	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 11.—DISEASE OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Lupus.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VI....	831	283	80	25	12	13	413	29	9	17	25	26	33	33	35	30	37	36	25	26	25	32	...
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	13	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	1	1	...
Burns, Scalds	12	...	4	1	1	...	6	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunstroke	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning.....	3	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suffocation.....	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	38	5	6	2	1	...	14	3	1	3	2	4	2	1	...	2	...	...	3	1	1	1	...
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder	6	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Cut, Stab	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Drowning	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Total, Class VII....	56	9	6	2	1	...	18	3	1	4	6	5	5	1	1	2	1	...	4	2	1	2	...
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	175	156	19	...	...	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VIII....	183	157	19	...	1	...	177	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES....	1,947	690	197	68	39	30	1,024	85	27	46	81	97	90	60	60	59	62	55	45	40	44	71	1

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Measles	47	16	11	11	2	2	42	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever.....	23	...	2	8	6	3	19	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Influenza	8	2	1	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Whooping Cough.....	14	12	1	1	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mumps	2	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	43	5	1	9	5	7	27	12	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cerebro-spinal Fever ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Simple Continued Fever	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever..	150	2	4	2	2	1	11	7	8	16	32	28	18	13	5	2	5	3	1	...	...	...	1
	291	38	20	33	16	13	120	28	9	18	32	29	19	13	5	4	5	3	2	...	1	2	1
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	17	6	3	1	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	177	118	24	6	1	1	150	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	2	4	1	3	2	7	3	...
Dysentery	44	19	1	1	1	2	24	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	3	...	3	2	2
	238	143	28	8	2	3	184	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	4	4	6	6	9	2	10	5	2
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASES.																							
Remittent Fever	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermittent Fever (Ague)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																							
Syphilis	10	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhoea, Stricture of Urethra	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	15	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Phagedæna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Erysipelas	12	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	1	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia.....	8	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	21	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	3	...
Total, Class I	577	188	49	41	18	16	312	29	10	22	37	32	27	16	12	9	14	13	15	4	12	10	3
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	9	8																					

CAUSES OF DEATH, COUNTRY DISTRICTS, 1888 (MALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart	22	1	...	...	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	1	...	...
Gout	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	3	...	...	...
Rickets	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	6	9	9	13	13	20	16	15	19	...
Tabes Mesenterica	74	55	16	2	1	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	37	19	9	1	1	2	32	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	305	3	...	1	...	...	4	3	1	11	47	46	37	33	29	25	21	19	6	9	4	1	4
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	27	9	2	2	...	...	13	1	1	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	...	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	6	2	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	7	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	2	...	
Leprosy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	635	93	27	6	3	3	132	12	7	15	50	55	48	46	43	34	39	39	31	35	25	20	4
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
Premature Birth	112	112	...	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	7	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	5	4	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imperforate Anus	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	7	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	29	40	75	268	...
Total, Class V.	555	134	...	1	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	29	40	75	268	...
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	59	20	7	1	5	...	33	6	5	...	...	1	2	1	2	4	2	...	1	...	1	1	...
Apoplexy	75	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	4	1	2	8	9	7	9	7	10	14	1
Softening of Brain	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4	...	3	1	3	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	4	6	6	7	13	8	13	19	1	...
Paralysis Agitans	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	3	5	10	3	2	2	3	1	...
Epilepsy	22	2	1	2	...	...	5	1	1	2	1	4	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	...	...	...
Convulsions	239	194	30	6	4	...	234	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laryngismus Stridulus	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus	4	2	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	17	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	2	3	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
Others (Brain Disease, undefined)	28	9	2	1	1	...	13	2	1	1	...	1	1	3	...	1	...	2	1	...	2	...	...
	581	231	41	10	10	2	294	14	8	3	3	10	14	13	12	30	36	21	31	22	33	35	2
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																							
Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	65	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	1	5	1	2	1	6	3	6	3	9	8	14	...
Pericarditis	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angina Pectoris	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Syncope	15	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	3	...
Aneurism	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	2	5	5	3	3	4	2	...	1	...
Senile Gangrene	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	2	...	...
Embolism, Thrombosis	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Phlebitis	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Others (Heart Disease, undefined)	209	3	...	...	...	...	3	2	4	4	6	3	9	9	15	15	20	20	23	26	25	23	2
	343	8	1	1	...	...	10	4	6	7	9	12	11	15	19	28	31	34	32	41	33	43	3

CAUSES OF DEATH, COUNTRY DISTRICTS, 1888 (MALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
Laryngitis	7	...	1	3	2	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croup	68	6	9	17	16	4	52	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema ...	32	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	6	6	5	2	5	...
Bronchitis	231	89	26	9	8	1	133	5	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	6	6	5	15	17	12	26	1
Pneumonia	296	48	25	11	7	7	98	7	8	9	13	9	15	13	14	19	25	19	18	11	8	9	1
Congestion of Lungs.....	50	21	3	2	...	1	27	4	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	1
Pleurisy	34	2	1	...	...	...	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	...	...
Others (Lung Disease unspecified)	17	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	3	2	2	..	2	1	...	...
	735	167	67	42	33	13	322	33	13	13	18	14	19	17	21	32	41	36	44	41	26	42	3
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	12	11	...	1	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	68	40	26	2	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	9	1	1	...	1	1	4	1	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
Hæmatemesis	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Melena	7	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach.....	37	7	1	1	...	...	9	...	...	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	5	3	7	2	...	...
Enteritis.....	108	61	13	6	1	...	81	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	...	...
Ulceration of Intestine...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	29	10	...	...	1	...	11	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	6	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	2	1	1	1	1	...
Fistula	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peritonitis	28	2	1	1	1	...	5	1	1	2	1	4	3	...	...	4	1	...	...	3	1	2	...
Ascites	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	3	4	7	3	4	...	...	...
Hepatitis	27	3	1	...	...	...	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	...	1	3	3	3	1	2	...	...
Jaundice.....	14	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	3	...	...
Other Diseases of Liver	29	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	3	2	4	3	7	1	1	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
	449	146	44	11	4	1	206	6	6	8	4	17	12	14	12	22	23	21	30	31	20	16	1
ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																							
Diseases of Lymphatic System	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																							
Nephritis	23	2	1	1	...	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	1	4	4	...	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria).....	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	3	6	6	6	4	5	1	4	...
Uræmia	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Suppression of Urine ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	3	...	...
Calculus	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
Hæmaturia	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate.....	31	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	1	4	5	3	5	7	...	...
Others (Kidney Disease undefined)	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	2	...	2	2	2	1	1	1
	132	2	1	1	1	1	6	2	...	2	2	4	4	3	6	10	9	15	17	13	17	21	1
ORDER 8.—DISEASE OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																							
Perineal Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, COUNTRY DISTRICTS, 1888 (MALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Carbuncle	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Phlegmon, Cellulitis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lupus.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ulcer, Bedsores.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Eczema	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pemphigus.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Total, Class VI	2,259	557	154	65	48	17	841	60	34	35	38	57	60	62	70	124	141	128	156	149	136	157	11

CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.

ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.

Fractures, Contusions ...	228	2	1	1	3	3	10	9	15	27	23	20	14	16	20	16	15	6	8	16	7	3	3
Gunshot Wounds	25	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	9	2	3	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cuts, &c.	14	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	2	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds	44	6	6	5	4	4	25	1	...	1	2	2	2	2	1	...	3	...	2	...	2	1	...
Sunstroke	20	1	...	1	2	...	4	...	2	1	...	2	...	1	3	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	2
Lightning	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Bite of Snake or Insect..	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	115	...	8	6	2	3	19	15	14	10	13	10	7	5	3	3	2	3	2	2	5	...	2
Suffocation.....	26	7	2	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	2	...	...	4	1	...	1	1	3
Otherwise	22	8	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	2	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
	508	26	17	14	13	12	82	27	43	52	44	43	27	27	33	22	24	19	16	19	15	5	10

ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.

Murder	7	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	12	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...

ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.

Gunshot Wounds.....	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3	3	...	3	1	...	2	3	...	...
Cut, Stab	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	1	1	...	2	
Poison	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	2	1	2	3	...	...	2	...	
Drowning	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Hanging	11	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	1	...
Otherwise	4	1	1	1	1
	63	3	6	5	6	8	5	6	7	3	4	4	3	3

ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.

Hanging.....	1	1
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ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)

Found Drowned	18	1	...	2	...	1	2	1	4	5	...	1	...	1	...
Otherwise	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	2	1	4	5	...	1	...	...	...
Total, Class VII	603	28	17	14	13	12	84	27	43	52	48	51	37	35	43	29	32	31	26	23	20	8	14

CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.

Dropsy	22	...	2	2	1	...	5	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	3	1	1	4	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	224	204	11	5	...	...	220	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Tumour	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Abscess	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hæmorrhage	3	2	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	62	...	...	3	...	1	4	2	...	...	4	1	4	7	6	6	15	2	...	...	1	...	10
Total, Class VIII ...	320	209	13	10	1	2	235	3	1	2	5	2	4	8	8	9	18	2	4	1	3	5	10
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	5,039	1,226	261	138	83	50	1,758	132	95	126	179	202	180	176	184	212	256	227	271	254	272	469	46

G 2.

DEATHS from all Causes, of FEMALES, at different Ages, in the COUNTRY DISTRICTS, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1888.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																							
Chicken-pox	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	48	15	12	4	4	1	36	4	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarlet Fever	17	1	4	4	4	2	15	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Influenza	6	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	17	8	3	1	2	2	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mumps	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria	58	4	6	8	9	5	32	16	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Cerebro-spinal Fever ...	7	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Simple Continued Fever	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever	102	2	2	1	2	3	10	6	18	18	11	17	7	3	5	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...
	260	38	27	19	21	14	119	29	30	20	16	19	7	4	6	5	3	...	...	...	1	1	...
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																							
Cholera	22	8	8	...	1	...	17	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	147	90	30	1	1	1	123	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	4	2	4	4	...	...
Dysentery	36	17	7	1	2	...	27	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	...	...
	205	115	45	2	4	1	167	5	4	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	4	6	2	4	8	...	...
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASE.																							
Remittent Fever	6	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASE.																							
Syphilis	6	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
Erysipelas	15	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Puerperal Fever	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	37	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	6	3	3	3	7	2	1	...	...	...	3	1	2	...
Total, Class I	514	160	73	22	25	16	296	35	36	28	21	23	11	11	10	8	3	4	6	5	6	11	...
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
Thrush	9	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydatids	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Others from animal parasites	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II	16	9	...	1	...	...	10	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
Privation	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Want of Breast Milk ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance—																							
a Chronic Alcoholism	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
b Delirium Tremens ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	21	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	3	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	1
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart	14	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	3	3	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rheumatism	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
Gout	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rickets	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant disease	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	6	6	6	13	16	15	9	9	6	11	1
Tabes Mesenterica	48	33	10	3	...	2	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	21	12	3	3	...	...	18	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	179	8	2	...	1	...	11	1	5	12	25	34	25	15	14	13	9	6	3	2	1	2	1
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	21	12	1	2	1	...	16	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diabetes Mellitus	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	403	69	17	8	3	2	99	6	8	19	31	39	32	23	20	27	29	21	12	12	9	14	2

CAUSES OF DEATH, COUNTRY DISTRICTS, 1888 (FEMALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
Premature Birth	82	82	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atelectasis	7	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyanosis	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spina Bifida	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imperforate Anus	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	23	39	113	...
Total, Class V	290	105	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	23	39	113	...	...

CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.

ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	55	13	10	4	4	3	34	6	3	1	3	2	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Apoplexy	46	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	8	3	5	5	2	8	5	5	...
Softening of Brain	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	...	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	57	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	5	2	3	1	6	8	6	...
Paralysis Agitans	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane	22	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	...	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	...	3	1	1	...
Chorea	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy	26	2	1	...	1	1	5	1	...	1	1	4	1	4	3	1	2	...	...	1	1	1	...
Convulsions	173	135	21	9	4	1	170	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laryngismus Stridulus	4	2	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idiopathic Tetanus	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	10	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Others (Brain Dis. undefined)	28	6	3	...	...	1	10	2	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	2	2	...
	429	169	33	13	12	7	239	17	4	9	6	11	8	9	18	15	15	12	8	21	20	17	...

ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	30	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5	...	...	1	1	...	4	1	3	2	4	5	1	...	...
Pericarditis	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of Heart	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syncope	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	4	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
Aneurism	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Senile Gangrene	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...
Embolism, Thrombosis	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Phlebitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Heart Dis. undefined)	112	1	1	...	1	1	4	...	1	10	3	8	3	6	4	4	14	12	11	11	9	12	...
	180	1	1	...	2	1	5	2	4	16	4	12	4	9	5	13	23	17	17	16	18	15	...

ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

Laryngitis	11	1	2	4	1	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croup	49	13	9	4	8	6	40	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema	12	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...
Bronchitis	165	77	22	4	3	2	108	4	...	1	1	...	...	2	2	2	2	8	5	10	4	16	...
Pneumonia	161	37	24	8	2	2	73	8	3	1	7	3	9	13	6	5	7	6	4	2	6	8	...
Congestion of Lungs	27	16	1	1	...	...	18	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	1	...
Pleurisy	20	1	2	1	...	1	5	...	1	1	3	...	1	2	...	3	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
Others (Lung Dis. unspecified)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	449	148	60	22	14	11	255	24	5	4	12	3	10	18	11	12	11	16	13	15	15	24	1

CAUSES OF DEATH, COUNTRY DISTRICTS, 1888 (FEMALES)—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES— <i>continued.</i>																							
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																							
Stomatitis	6	3	1	...	...	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentition	51	30	21	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hæmatemesis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Melæna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach	19	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1	2	2	2	1	1	...
Enteritis	107	61	11	3	2	...	77	3	2	...	3	3	2	2	4	1	2	2	...	2	1	3	...
Ulceration of Intestine ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	12	2	1	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hernia	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peritonitis	27	1	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	1	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...
Ascites	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Gall-stones	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	2	...	...	...
Hepatitis	17	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	3	2	1	...	...	5	1	1	...
Jaundice	18	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
Other Diseases of Liver...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	4	4	4	2	1	2	1	2	4	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System	3	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	315	117	36	4	2	2	161	5	8	1	11	12	9	14	16	10	16	11	7	16	7	11	...

ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.

Diseases of Lymphatic System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Spleen	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bronchocele	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Addison's Disease	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...

ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.

Nephritis	11	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	15	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	1	3	...	1	2	1	2	...	1	...	...
Uræmia	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Suppression of Urine ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Kidney Dis. Undefined)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
	41	1	2	1	1	1	6	1	...	1	4	1	1	7	3	1	2	4	4	3	2	1	...

ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.

Ovarian Disease	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Disorders of Menstruation	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pelvic Abscess	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	3	...	...	...	...

ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.

Abortion, Miscarriage ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Mania	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Convulsions ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Accidents of Child-birth	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	10	10	5	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	21	15	12	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

CAUSES OF DEATH, COUNTRY DISTRICTS, 1888 (FEMALES)—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	Total under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 20 years.	20 to 25 years.	25 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	40 to 45 years.	45 to 50 years.	50 to 55 years.	55 to 60 years.	60 to 65 years.	65 to 70 years.	70 to 75 years.	75 years and upwards.	Ages not specified.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—continued.																							
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																							
Caries, Necrosis	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																							
Phlegmon, Cellulitis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lupus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Eczema	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pemphigus	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total, Class VI.....	1,509	429	138	40	31	22	660	49	23	38	49	63	50	72	61	57	69	61	52	71	62	71	1
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																							
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	23	...	3	1	1	...	5	9	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
Gunshot Wounds	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuts, &c.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burns, Scalds.....	58	4	4	3	4	3	18	10	5	6	5	2	4	3	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	...
Sunstroke	10	2	1	1	...	1	5	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Poison	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Bite of Snake or Insect...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	18	...	8	3	...	1	12	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suffocation	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	120	10	16	9	6	5	46	23	11	7	5	3	6	4	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	...
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																							
Murder	7	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																							
Cut, Stab.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poison	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	2	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
Drowning	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hanging	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																							
Found Drowned.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VII.....	147	16	16	9	6	5	52	23	11	10	8	4	7	8	3	5	2	4	4	1	2	3	...
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																							
Dropsy	19	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	...	1	3	2	1	...	5	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	186	164	16	1	1	...	182	1	1	1	1
Mortification	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tumour	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VIII.....	211	166	16	1	2	...	185	1	1	2	1	4	2	2	3	3	2	...	5	...
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	3,111	961	260	81	67	45	1,414	115	79	97	110	130	104	117	101	99	106	99	87	114	118	217	4

H.

SUMMARY of DEATHS registered in the Colony of New South Wales during each month of the Year 1888, classified under the heads of the several causes of Death.

CAUSES OF DEATH.			January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		Grand Total.	Percentage of Total Deaths of the Year.
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Order																														
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																														
1. Miasmatic Diseases—(Scarlatina, Diphtheria, Fevers, &c.)	44	53	52	44	44	41	48	53	53	52	72	50	43	39	42	32	35	39	40	34	23	36	49	56	545	529	1,074	7.46		
2. Diarrhoeal Diseases—(Cholera, Diarrhoea, and Dysentery).....	88	71	62	49	43	35	40	41	25	30	18	21	10	10	11	6	18	9	20	18	53	54	73	67	461	411	872	6.05		
3. Malarial Diseases—(Remittent Fever, Ague)	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	3	1	14	6	20	.14
4. Zoogenous Diseases—(Hydrophobia, Effects of Vaccination, &c.).....	
5. Venereal Diseases—(Syphilis, Stricture of Urethra, &c.)	5	5	3	1	6	2	2	...	4	...	9	3	3	1	2	...	4	4	1	...	5	2	1	6	45	24	69	.48		
6. Septic Diseases—(Erysipelas, Pyæmia, Puerperal Fever, &c.)	1	4	...	6	2	3	3	4	4	3	6	10	5	9	2	7	1	10	2	7	5	6	3	5	34	74	108	.75		
Total.....	139	133	117	102	97	81	93	98	88	85	107	86	62	59	57	45	58	62	64	59	88	99	129	135	1099	1044				
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																														
Thrush, Hydatid Disease, Worms, &c.....	3	2	3	2	6	1	2	3	4	2	1	1	...	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	1	1	4	2	30	23	53	.37		
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																														
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	5	2	4	...	4	4	6	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	1	1	5	2	9	3	45	18	63	.44		
Intemperance, &c.	6	5	7	1	5	2	6	4	6	5	9	3	6	3	9	2	7	2	9	2	4	1	11	5	85	35	120	.83		
Total.....	11	7	11	1	9	6	12	5	8	5	10	4	7	4	11	4	12	3	10	3	9	3	20	8	130	53				
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																														
Rheumatism, Cancer, Tabes Mesenterica, Phthisis, Diabetes, &c.	91	73	110	95	102	64	101	85	116	62	102	75	85	77	97	74	98	68	110	81	96	68	104	77	1212	899	2,111	14.65		
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																														
Premature Birth, Malformations	24	15	23	18	21	16	28	20	23	15	16	26	22	23	27	13	22	19	22	12	23	14	23	12	274	203	477	3.31		
Old Age	36	26	33	13	25	20	40	20	37	18	31	19	56	27	58	24	37	24	35	19	50	15	40	15	478	240	718	4.98		
Total.....	60	41	56	31	46	36	68	40	60	33	47	45	78	50	85	37	59	43	57	31	73	29	63	27	752	443				
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																														
1. Diseases of the Nervous System—(Apoplexy, Insanity, Convulsions, &c.).....	76	64	86	71	79	47	66	49	89	61	80	63	79	55	71	54	78	64	89	68	84	60	95	64	972	720	1,692	11.74		
2. Diseases of the Organs of Special Sense—(Otitis, Epistaxis, &c.).....	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	6	8	.05
3. Diseases of the Circulatory System—(Pericarditis, Aneurism, Heart Disease, &c.)..	29	19	44	27	43	31	39	31	52	36	45	30	53	20	50	32	51	41	53	29	39	24	44	29	542	349	891	6.18		
4. Diseases of the Respiratory System—(Bronchitis, Pneumonia, &c.)...	67	40	64	39	67	32	71	47	108	64	123	68	112	96	125	103	115	72	102	70	84	51	79	57	1117	739	1,856	12.88		
5. Diseases of the Digestive System—(Enteritis, Hernia, Liver Disease, &c.)	84	70	103	70	73	48	61	62	64	53	61	45	49	50	52	41	46	26	68	49	73	80	101	81	835	675	1,510	10.48		
6. Diseases of the Lymphatic System and Ductless Glands .....	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	8	13	.09
7. Diseases of the Urinary System—(Bright's Disease, Uræmia, &c.) ...	16	4	16	10	12	8	24	10	13	6	25	18	20	9	29	9	24	8	14	11	28	8	19	12	240	113	353	2.45		
8. Diseases of the Organs of Generation—(Ovarian Diseases, Diseases of Testes, &c.)..	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	7	1	2	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	6	1	3	1	5	...	3	3	40	43	83	.30	
9. Diseases of Parturition—(Childbirth)	7	...	8	...	10	...	4	...	8	...	11	...	11	...	8	...	15	...	6	...	10	...	15	...	113	113	226	.78	
10. Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion—(Caries, Arthritis, &c.)	4	2	3	...	3	2	...	3	2	3	...	1	2	...	1	1	3	...	3	1	...	...	2	...	23	13	36	.25
11. Diseases of the Integumentary System—(Carbuncle, Eczema, &c.) ...	1	1	4	...	2	...	5	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	3	...	...	1	1	19	9	28	.19
Total.....	278	208	320	231	280	183	267	215	330	234	335	240	315	243	330	253	320	235	332	240	310	240	341	263	3758	2785				
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																														
1. Accident or Negligence	68	18	62	15	57	17	66	15	51	14	53	14	52	12	43	19	55	13	57	17	58	23	91	10	713	187	900	6.25		
2. Homicide.....	4	1	3	1	3	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	25	19	44	44	88	.31	
3. Suicide.....	8	...	10	4	13	3	4	2	7	3	10	3	11	2	8	5	6	2	11	2	7	2	7	2	102	30	132	.92		
4. Execution	1	1	2	...	2	2	.01	
5. Violent Deaths not classed	9	4	1	1	3	1	8	1	4	...	2	...	4	1	5	2	3	2	7	1	1	1	...	...	48	14	62	.43
Total.....	85	22	77	21	76	22	81	19	64	20	67	18	69	17	58	28	68	18	77	22	67	28	101	15	890	250				
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																														
Dropsy, Debility, Tumour, and others ill-defined or not specified	51	57	50	45	40	42	69	41	53	41	31	22	40	25	32	25	42	26	44	42	57	47	73	45	582	458	1,040	7.23		
TOTALS FROM ALL CAUSES	718	543	744	528	656	435	693	506	723	482	700	491	656	477	671	468	658	457	698	481	701	515	835	572	8453	5955	14,408	100.00		

I.

TABLE showing the DEATHS which have occurred from the Causes stated, in each of the several WARDS of the CITY of SYDNEY, from 1st January to 31st December, 1888, distinguishing those under Five years of age.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Gipps.		Bourke.		Brisbane.		Macquarie.		Cook.		Fitzroy.		Phillip.		Denison.		Public In-stitutions.		Total Deaths from each Cause in Sydney.									
	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
CLASS 1.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																												
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																												
1. Small-pox .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	...
2. Chicken-pox .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
3. Measles	3	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	11	1	5	...	3	...	5	1	2	...	39	11	...	...	1	10	1	6	144	1
4. Epidemic Rose-rash .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Scarlet Fever.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	...	...	17	11	22	20	21	2	3	8	16	13
6. Typhus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Relapsing Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Influenza .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	1
9. Whooping-cough .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16	27	4	33	3	13	16	48	3
10. Mumps .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
11. Diphtheria.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	...	4	1	...	1	19	15	10	23	11	13	8	9	8	12
12. Cerebro-spinal Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Simple Continued Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Typhoid, Enteric Fever.....	1	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	4	1	...	1	2	1	29	50	46	69	93	100	77	96	58	54	77
	5	3	...	1	4	1	6	2	20	9	10	6	6	2	13	5	3	30	126	100	128	140	168	106	137	100	273	107
ORDER 2.—DIARRHŒAL DISEASES.																												
1. Cholera	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	4	1	2	...	2	...	1	...	4	...	18	9	8	19	14	19	16	13	19	24
2. Diarrhœa	5	3	1	...	2	2	5	...	25	3	14	...	5	...	27	1	6	2	101	83	102	172	144	117	184	141	173	158
3. Dysentery .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	6	7	18	12	8	14	11	23	29
	6	3	1	1	2	2	7	...	29	4	16	1	9	...	28	1	12	4	126	98	117	209	170	144	214	165	215	211
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASES.																												
1. Remittent Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	6
2. Ague .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1
	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	3	2	7
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																												
1. Syphilis	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	18	1	26	23	33	27	21	13	17	5	10	8
2. Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	...	...	4	...	1	...	10	5
	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	18	2	27	28	33	27	25	13	18	5	20	13

ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																										
1. Phagedæna .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Erysipelas .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Pyæmia, Septicæmia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	7	3	2	8	12	7	5	7	5
4. Puerperal Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	2	7	5	6	4	...	...	2	7
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	2	...	2	...	6	16	11	13	19	22	12	14	17
Total, Class I	14	6	1	3	6	3	13	2	52	14	27	10	15	4	43	8	33	42	296	237	292	395	386	276	386	290
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																										
1. Thrush .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	13	4	7	8	6	1
2. Others from Vegetable Parasites .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Hydatids .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	5	2	2	...	...	2	...
4. Others from Animal Parasites (Worms, &c.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3	...	2	2	...	5
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	11	5	18	9	9	10	8	3
Total, Class II .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	11	5	18	9	9	10	8	3
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																										
1. Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	11	9	6	3	10	22	25	18
2. Scurvy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Intemperance... { <i>a.</i> Chronic Alcoholism .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	5	...	16	31	23	27	29	20	30	30	46	23
<i>b.</i> Delirium Tremens .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	6	9	12	3	14	5	21	14	14
4. Surfeit (over-eating) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total, Class III.	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	5	5	1	4	...	1	2	6	...	18	48	42	45	35	44	57	85	78
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																										
1. Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	6	1	*	...	...	...	...	...
2. Rheumatism .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	15	6	17	9	8	5	10	10
3. Gout	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	3	3	5	5	1	2	1	2
4. Rickets .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
5. Cancer, Malignant Disease .....	...	5	...	...	1	...	2	...	10	...	8	...	5	...	8	...	17	56	52	56	51	41	49	56	44	53
6. Tabes Mesenterica	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	11	1	9	...	3	...	5	...	...	35	43	26	41	55	49	40	41	51	59
7. Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus) ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	1	...	15	18	30	9	18	14	7	9	15
8. Phthisis	1	19	...	2	...	5	...	4	...	45	1	24	...	14	...	22	...	53	190	221	205	282	231	227	281	234
9. Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula .....	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	1	12	15	16	13	10	8	11	6	13
10. Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	6	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	...
11. Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	7	5	4	*	...	...	...	...	...
12. Diabetes Mellitus .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	1	4	4	3	4	3	4
13. Leprosy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total, Class IV.	3	30	...	3	4	6	3	7	22	66	10	39	4	22	11	33	1	79	343	386	351	425	375	361	409	351
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																										
1. Premature Birth	9	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	9	...	7	...	10	...	9	...	18	...	67	61	55	67	56	55	54	42
2. Atelecctasis .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	4	*	...	...	...	...
3. Cyanosis .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	8	8	11	5	5	8	11	7
4. Spina Bifida .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	3	1	...	1	...
5. Imperforate Anus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	*	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cleft Palate, Harelip	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	*	...	...	...	...
7. Other Congenital Defects .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	6	5	2	9	6	11	5
8. Old Age.....	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	8	...	9	...	2	...	4	...	2	30	24	30	91	105	77	62	63

Total, Class V.....	10	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	16	8	9	9	12	2	9	4	22	2	114	107	109	167	178	147	138	118

* These headings were not in use under the old classification.

CAUSES OF DEATH, WARDS OF THE CITY, 1888—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Gipps.		Bourke.		Brisbane.		Macquarie.		Cook.		Fitzroy.		Phillip.		Denison.		Public In-stitutions.		Total Deaths from each Cause in Sydney.									
	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																												
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																												
1. Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	3	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	7	3	9	2	...	...	3	1	...	5	38	38	38	63	59	41	48	48	53	53
2. Apoplexy	6	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	10	...	8	...	5	...	8	...	16	59	53	48	82	53	52	57	74	47	54
3. Softening of the Brain	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	6	4	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	4	2	24	18	15	34	25	24	25	30	35	34
5. Paralysis Agitans	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	5	2	1	...	4	...	2	...
7. Chorea	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
8. Epilepsy.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	8	6	8	19	24	13	20	27	17	13
9. Convulsions.....	11	1	1	...	2	...	3	...	31	...	10	...	13	...	15	...	4	...	91	91	114	126	155	134	110	114	157	118
10. Laryngismus Stridulus.....	*
11. Idiopathic Tetanus	1	1	5	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	6	4	15	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Brain Disease (undefined).....	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	11	10	13	25	32	38	31	37	45	46
	15	13	2	3	5	1	5	5	39	25	19	15	13	10	20	18	4	35	247	235	265	351	349	302	295	331	357	318
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																												
1. Otitis, Otorrhœa, Disease of the Ear.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose	2	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Ophthalmia, Disease of the Eye.....	1	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																												
1. Endocarditis, Valvular Disease.....	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	13	...	3	...	2	...	5	...	8	38	35	49	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Pericarditis	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	3	...	7	11	11	5	5	6	4	6
3. Hypertrophy of Heart.....	2	2	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Angina Pectoris	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	3	4	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Syncope	1	...	2	...	3	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	14	7	22	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Aneurism	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	6	15	9	7	10	9	9	9	8	8	
7. Senile Gangrene	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Embolism, Thrombosis	2	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Phlebitis	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Varicose Veins	*
11. Heart Disease (undefined)	2	...	4	...	3	...	1	1	18	...	12	1	10	...	12	...	25	89	71	75	100	94	130	129	89	128	121
	...	7	...	8	...	8	...	4	1	38	...	18	1	17	...	19	...	38	159	136	171	118	115	144	143	104	140	135

ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

1. Laryngitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	2	9	5	6	3	3	4	8	3	4	7	
2. Croup	2	1	2	...	1	...	2	...	5	1	6	1	4	...	2	...	...	27	18	13	23	23	34	20	16	20	40	
3. Others of Larynx and Trachea .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Asthma, Emphysema .....	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10	9	9	18	4	8	7	10	4	
5. Bronchitis	3	5	...	...	3	1	3	1	18	7	8	3	8	2	18	4	2	5	91	78	108	125	141	112	133	120	148	93
6. Pneumonia	5	3	...	...	2	1	2	3	16	8	2	3	3	2	7	4	1	25	87	72	102	133	95	86	115	88	110	64
6a. Congestion of Lungs	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	4	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	14	21	11	18	31	24	32	28	81	25
7. Pleurisy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	9	6	11	10	7	2	14	7	11	8
8. Lung Disease (undefined) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	3	6	7	10	3	10	11	
	11	13	2	2	6	3	7	4	42	22	18	8	15	4	30	11	3	41	242	215	264	324	324	273	340	272	394	252

ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.

1. Stomatitis	1	...	1	...	5	...	7	3	5	*		
2. Dentition	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	18	...	4	...	9	...	9	...	46	35	32	43	18	29	32	19	38	23
3. Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	5	3	4	2	1	3	2	3	1	...
4. Dyspepsia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	6	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Hæmatemesis .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Melæna .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Diseases of the Stomach	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	3	1	...	3	1	1	14	14	10	1	4	4	9	5	8	3		
8. Enteritis.....	3	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	18	2	7	...	8	1	14	...	3	2	66	59	58	101	92	89	79	74	80	86
9. Ulceration of Intestine	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	6	3	5	2	2	2	1	3	...	3		
10. Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	6	6	4	10	5	2	4	9	7	10		
11. Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	1	2	3	...	1	3	...	1	...	3	2	1		
12. Intussusception.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	1	3	2	1	...
13. Hernia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	2	7	4	3	3	9	5	10	4
14. Fistula .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
15. Peritonitis	1	...	1	1	1	1	5	1	...	1	2	...	9	23	12	24	33	14	20	16	13	17	16	
16. Ascites	1	1	1	2	5	4	2	6	7	5	5	7	6	6		
17. Gall-stones.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Cirrhosis of Liver.....	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	3	...	17	21	15	*	...	...	...	...	...
19. Hepatitis	2	4	1	...	1	...	1	1	10	5	12	12	11	10	11	12	15	22		
19a. Jaundice	3	1	1	1	2	2	10	2	6	15	10	4	12	6	8	7		
19b. Other Diseases of Liver.....	...	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	8	12	13	28	31	30	39	18	24	45		
20. Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	8	1	5	6	5	10	1	45	16	14	13	21	13	30	12	11	28	246	184	202	262	201	204	222	179	217	226

ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.

1. Diseases of the Lymphatic System .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2. Diseases of Spleen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Bronchocele .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Addison's Disease .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.

1. Nephritis .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	8	17	16	14	6	3	9	3	9	4	
2. Bright's Disease (Nephria).....	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	...	5	...	3	...	3	1	10	29	31	32	22	33	35	44	44	46	40
3. Uræmia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	9	12	9	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Suppression of Urine .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	1	2	...
5. Calculus.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	4	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	2
6. Hæmaturia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	1	5	5	1	3	4	8	6	...
8. Kidney Disease (undefined) .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	7	1	4	12	20	10	11	18	15	11
	2	...	1	...	3	1	9	...	9	...	3	...	5	3	22	58	70	69	55	66	50	68	71	81	63

* These headings were not in use under the old classification.

CAUSES OF DEATH, WARDS OF THE CITY, 1888—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Gipps.		Bourke.		Brisbane.		Macquarie.		Cook.		Fitzroy.		Phillip.		Denison.		Public In- stitutions.		Total Deaths from each Cause in Sydney.										
	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.	
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																													
1. Ovarian Disease	1	...	1	2	...	4	8	4	2	...	3	3	...	4	1	3
2. Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	4	2	...	4	1	...	5	1	...	3	
3. Disorders of Menstruation	1	1	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	2	1	
4. Pelvic Abscess	2	2	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Perineal Abscess	1	...	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	1	1	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	7	12	11	9	3	10	1	10	1	5	5		
ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																													
1. Abortion, Miscarriage	2	2	1	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Puerperal Mania	1	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Puerperal Convulsions	2	2	13	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Placenta Prævia, Flooding	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	4	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Phlegmasia Dolens	*	
6. Other Accidents of Childbirth...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	13	13	10	9	8	17	20	8	8		
...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	8	23	22	13	10	9	8	17	20	8	8		
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																													
1. Caries, Necrosis.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	6	2	2	...	2	2	3	2	2	3		
2. Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	3	2	2	2	1		
3. Others	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	8	4	3	4	3	4	6	4	4	4		
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																													
1. Carbuncle	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
2. Phlegmon, Cellulitis.....	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
3. Lupus.....	*		
4. Ulcer, Bedsores.....	2	...	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	3		
5. Eczema	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	1	...	...	7		
6. Pemphigus.....	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Others		
...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	7	6	5	5	6	9	3	3	12			
Total, Class VI	34	41	5	20	17	18	23	18	128	116	53	64	50	48	82	67	21	183	988	891	1018	1136	1083	993	1101	982	1221	1024	

CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																								
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																								
1. Fractures, Contusions	5	6	3	4	1	2	5	4	2	66	98	65	80	94	64	57	68	90	66	44				
2. Gunshot Wounds .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Cuts, &c. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	3	4	1	1	3	5	7	3				
4. Burns, Scalds .....	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	9	14	10	17	16	9	3	11	9	8	11				
4a. Sunstroke .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	4	2	1	3	7	2	2				
4b. Lightning.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Poison .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	...	2				
5a. Bite of Snake or Insect.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Drowning	1	2	7	1	...	1	5	...	5	...	22	15	19	24	19	15	17	12	8	15				
7. Suffocation	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	6	4	7	5	5	6	5	9	10	4				
8. Otherwise (Blood Poisoning, Shock, Chloroform, &c.).....	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	5	9	3	5	7	5	2	4	8	3				
	2	8	13	4	6	3	3	4	8	5	2	10	4	86	158	104	138	156	108	87	111	137	109	84
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																								
1. Murder .....	...	3	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	7	10 ⁹ ₄	6	4	4	7	8	5	9	4				
1a. Manslaughter .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	5	2	7	6	4	8	4	4	3	5				
2. Justifiable Homicide.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	3	12	12	13	10	8	15	12	9	12	9				
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																								
1. Gunshot Wounds.....	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	7	3	6	5	1	7	1	3	2	1				
2. Cut, Stab .....	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	5	10	1	5	6	5	2	2	...	2	4				
3. Poison	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	4	10	10	1	2	7	2	4	3	5	3				
4. Drowning .....	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	1	2	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...		
5. Hanging.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	4	6	8	4	2	2	2	...	1				
6. Otherwise (Falls from high places, &c.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	2	...				
	4	5	...	...	...	5	4	1	2	13	34	19	20	21	18	16	11	13	11	9				
ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.																								
Hanging.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	1	2	1	...	...	1	2	...				
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																								
1. Found Drowned .....	...	10	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	18	22	29	18	14	10	12	23	10	18				
2. Otherwise .....	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	8	7	5	2	5	4	4	5	2				
	...	10	1	1	1	1	...	2	1	4	26	29	34	20	16	15	16	27	15	20				
Total, Class VII.....	2	12	3	29	5	1	7	4	9	4	15	7	2	19	5	107	231	168	206	209	151	133	150	187
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																								
1. Dropsy	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	4	6	8	28	41	27	31	29	38	29				
2. Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	2	1	...	...	3	...	15	...	8	6	...	27	...	51	...	113	85	168	190	194	161	147	144	173
3. Mortification.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Tumour.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	8	1	12	9	5	11	10	8	5				
5. Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	2	7	5	5	10	3	6	7				
6. Hæmorrhage.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Sudden (cause unascertained).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Other ill-defined and not specified causes.....	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	8	5	6	23	60	58	49	51	60	29				
Total, Class VIII	3	1	1	...	3	3	1	15	2	9	2	6	1	27	2	51	5	132	106	185	260	309	256	248
GRAND TOTAL	67	91	11	57	30	38	47	37	246	221	114	143	88	85	176	139	134	439	2163	1942	2224	2636	2535	2233

*These headings were not in use under the old classification.

J.

TABLE showing the DEATHS which have occurred from the Causes stated, in the SUBURBS of SYDNEY, from 1st January to 31st December, 1888, distinguishing those under Five years of age.

Causes of Death.	NORTH-WESTERN. Balmain, Leichhardt, Glebe.		WEST CENTRAL Newtown, St. Peters, Camperdown, Macdonaldtown.		EAST CENTRAL. Redfern, Darlington, Waterloo, Alexandria, Botany.		EASTERN. Paddington, Randwick, Waverley, Woollahra.		WESTERN AND SOUTHERN. Ashfield, Burwood, Canterbury, Five Dock, Hurstville, Kogarah, Marrickville, Petersham, Rockdale.		NORTH SHORE. St. Leonards, Manly.		Public Institu- tions.		Total Deaths from each Cause in the Suburbs of Sydney.									
	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																								
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																								
1. Small-pox .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	13	...	1	3	...	8	14	...	...
2. Chicken-pox .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Measles	27	2	17	2	4	1	8	1	16	1	3	...	2	...	84	33	3	2	6	13	2	8	70	...
4. Epidemic Rose-rash .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Scarlet Fever	8	...	10	1	5	...	7	1	13	7	2	...	...	...	54	33	40	42	38	8	2	1	6	7
6. Typhus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Relapsing Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Influenza .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	20	2	2	1	3	6	1
9. Whooping-cough	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	27	91	20	78	5	5	32	50	6
10. Mumps .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Diphtheria	17	11	5	2	9	4	11	3	24	12	2	1	11	8	120	47	35	43	42	38	13	10	30	27
12. Cerebro-spinal Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Simple Continued Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Typhoid, Enteric Fever	1	18	2	12	4	11	2	9	2	16	...	2	1	52	132	145	230	130	109	93	71	35	35	38
	54	31	34	17	22	18	30	14	55	36	7	3	15	61	397	300	409	258	279	159	102	103	197	79
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																								
1. Cholera	5	...	3	1	8	...	2	1	7	...	2	1	...	...	30	9	14	46	12	20	20	19	24	13
2. Diarrhœa	65	...	34	1	47	6	43	5	30	2	12	3	1	3	252	235	319	309	280	246	257	156	135	147
3. Dysentery	1	3	...	...	4	3	2	2	4	1	1	...	...	...	21	12	19	30	27	10	21	16	27	28
	71	3	37	2	59	9	47	8	41	3	15	4	1	3	303	256	352	385	319	276	298	191	186	188
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASES.																								
1. Remittent Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	3	2	1	4	1	1
2. Ague .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	5	1	2
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																								
1. Syphilis .....	...	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	3	20	20	31	14	6	7	7	3	4	4
2. Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	2	1	1	1
	...	...	5	1	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	3	21	20	33	14	8	7	9	4	5	5

ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																							
1. Phagedæna .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	*	...	...	...	...	...
2. Erysipelas .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	7	6	9	5	3	5	5	10	4
3. Pyæmia, Septicæmia .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	8	6	10	6	6	10	1	1	3
4. Puerperal Fever .....	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	17	10	16	6	9	...	7	1	5
Total, Class I.....	125	36	76	24	89	31	77	28	100	43	22	10	20	75	756	603	833	677	627	459	424	315	401
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
1. Thrush	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	4	10	15	4	5	4	9	4
2. Others from Vegetable Parasites .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8	4	5	7	2	1	2	1
3. Hydatids .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
4. Others from Animal Parasites .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class II	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	3	9	13	15	20	11	8	5	11	7
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																							
1. Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	1	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	5	...	18	34	30	31	22	12	34	25	13
2. Scurvy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Intemperance { a. Chronic Alcoholism .....	...	5	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	5	21	14	17	10	9	14	10	9	8
{ b. Delirium Tremens.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	3	7	1	...	...	...	1
4. Surfeit (Over-eating) .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	1	6	1	1	2	2	3	4	6	2	...	2	5	6	41	52	50	48	32	26	44	34	22
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																							
1. Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart .....	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	1	14	5	9	} 8	9	20	6	12	5
2. Rheumatism .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	8	17	7	11		...	...	...	...	6
3. Gout .....	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	6	3	3	2	6	2	2
4. Rickets	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Cancer, Malignant Disease .....	...	16	...	12	...	28	...	14	...	15	...	10	...	24	119	91	97	49	52	39	35	35	33
6. Tabes Mesenterica	24	...	7	...	20	...	7	1	13	...	5	...	3	...	80	74	105	89	63	56	59	52	42
7. Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	14	2	7	1	11	...	10	1	3	...	...	...	5	7	61	54	48	27	12	10	5	13	5
8. Phthisis	1	76	2	39	1	62	...	43	...	58	...	14	...	75	371	292	311	297	292	255	211	180	175
9. Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	3	1	2	...	4	1	3	1	6	1	2	1	3	7	35	26	21	12	7	7	13	6	2
10. Purpura, Hæmorrhagic, Diathesis.....	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	9	6	5	7	3	3	1	...	1
11. Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	2	9	9	6	*	...	...	...	...	...
12. Diabetes Mellitus.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	2	9	6	6	5	7	6	3	1	1
13. Leprosy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	44	101	19	57	37	96	21	66	23	89	7	31	11	128	730	571	628	497	448	398	339	301	266
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																							
1. Premature Birth	19	...	22	...	20	...	23	...	34	...	7	...	2	...	127	108	108	96	66	78	63	37	57
2. Atelectasis.....	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9	4	7	*	...	...	...	...	...
3. Cyanosis.....	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	9	1	4	6	2	1	2
4. Spina Bifida	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	1	7	2	...	3	3	1	1
5. Imperforate Anus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	} 18	29	5	8	7	4
6. Cleft Palate, Harelip... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5		...	...	...	...	...
7. Other Congenital Defects.....	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Old Age .....	...	18	...	17	...	11	...	11	...	10	...	9	...	7	83	91	107	127	120	94	97	75	58
Total, Class V	25	18	24	17	26	11	27	11	40	10	8	9	3	7	236	224	251	244	219	186	173	121	122

DEATHS IN THE SUBURBS OF SYDNEY, 1888—continued.

Causes of Death.	NORTH-WESTERN. Balmain, Leichhardt, Glebe.		WEST CENTRAL. Newtown, St. Peters, Camperdown, Macdonaldtown.		EAST CENTRAL. Redfern, Darlington, Waterloo, Alexandria, Botany.		EASTERN. Paddington, Randwick, Waverley, Woollahra.		WESTERN AND SOUTHERN. Ashfield, Burwood, Canterbury, Five Dock, Hurstville, Kogarah, Marrickville, Petersham, Rockdale.		NORTH SHORE. St. Leonards, Manly.		Public Institu- tions.		Total Deaths from each Cause in the Suburbs of Sydney.									
	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																								
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																								
1. Inflammation of the Brain, or its Membranes.....	24	2	20	1	7	2	3	2	4	3	3	...	...	2	73	83	85	106	92	66	52	48	37	54
2. Apoplexy .....	...	8	...	7	...	12	...	12	...	8	...	5	...	7	59	77	86	61	50	68	37	35	31	18
3. Softening of the Brain.....	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	10	14	8	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hemiplegia, Paralysis .....	...	4	...	1	...	10	...	3	...	7	...	3	...	2	30	35	25	42	33	32	25	22	11	14
5. Paralysis Agitans.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	25	26	25	40	13	3	6	4	1	7	1
7. Chorea .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Epilepsy.....	1	2	1	3	...	2	...	4	3	2	...	2	...	10	30	24	21	35	28	28	12	17	13	9
9. Convulsions	33	1	33	...	45	1	20	...	15	...	12	1	...	...	161	149	187	212	180	134	137	139	132	89
10. Laryngismus Stridulus.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Idiopathic Tetanus .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	7	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Paraplegia Disease of the Spinal Cord .....	...	4	1	2	2	...	...	3	1	1	2	...	...	8	24	18	11	22	31	27	63	31	30	23
13. Brain Disease (undefined) .....	...	1	...	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	1	...	...	2	18	18	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	58	25	55	17	57	29	28	31	25	28	20	12	...	59	444	454	487	491	417	361	335	293	261	208
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																								
1. Otitis, Otorrhœa, Disease of the Ear...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	5	3	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Epistaxis, Disease of the Nose	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Ophthalmia, Disease of the Eye	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	6	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																								
1. Endocarditis, Valvular Disease .....	...	10	...	1	...	8	...	16	1	8	...	8	...	12	64	47	47	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Pericarditis .....	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	8	7	3	4	5	3	...	1	2	1
3. Hypertrophy of Heart .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Angina Pectoris .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Syncope.....	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	11	14	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Aneurism .....	...	4	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	17	13	13	10	11	2	4	2	2	4
7. Senile Gangrene .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Embolism, Thrombosis .....	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	4	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Phlebitis .....	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Varicose Veins .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Heart Disease (undefined).....	...	20	...	11	...	16	1	15	...	13	1	5	1	13	96	124	136	164	143	121	102	107	103	90
	...	37	1	21	...	31	1	36	1	27	2	17	1	34	209	214	208	178	159	126	106	110	107	95

ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

1. Laryngitis	3	2	...	...	4	2	3	...	4	4	1	...	1	1	25	18	12 ^a	11	2	7	5	...	5	4
2. Croup	13	8	7	2	8	1	7	...	12	2	6	...	...	...	66	30	23 ^a	48	16	45	21	10	26	29
3. Others of Larynx and Trachea .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Asthma, Emphysema .....	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	2	13	9	10	13	11	12	4	3	11	1
5. Bronchitis	21	7	19	6	28	6	12	10	13	10	4	1	...	5	142	138	123	141	176	129	151	107	141	88
6. Pneumonia	14	11	11	9	14	5	9	5	21	19	4	4	3	9	138	122	171	152	132	107	114	86	107	41
6 α . Congestion of Lungs	10	1	2	...	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	...	...	4	33	36	36	42	49	34	40	50	75	18
7. Pleurisy	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	1	1	9	12	14	30	16	7	13	9	6	6
8. Lung Disease (undefined) .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	8	2	...	6	30	...	5	1
	62	32	39	17	57	21	34	23	53	41	16	8	5	22	430	373	438	439	393	347	378	265	376	188

ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.

1. Stomatitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	3	*	...	...	...	1	1	2
2. Dentition	20	...	9	...	17	...	12	...	16	...	5	...	2	...	81	86	96	94	64	44	63	50	49	47
3. Sore Throat, Quinsy .....	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	5	2	1	6	4	2	2	2	4	1
4. Dyspepsia .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	6	4	5	99	57	54	7	44	30	26
5. Hematemesis .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	1	2							
6. Melena .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	...							
7. Diseases of Stomach	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	...	1	...	1	19	31	32	200	123	87	104	79	62	75
8. Enteritis	34	...	54	3	29	2	22	2	60	7	13	1	5	1	233	212	158							
9. Ulceration of Intestine .....	...	1	2	...	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	13	7	6	3	8	2	5	2	2	3
10. Ileus	3	4	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	2	...	5	23	15	15	7	13	8	4	3	4	8
11. Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Intussusception .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	1	4	3	4	1	...	...	...
13. Hernia	1	4	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	6	8	4	4	1	7	1	4	4
14. Fistula .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
15. Peritonitis	1	1	...	3	...	3	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	4	17	28	28	31	31	24	12	13	15	15
16. Ascites .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	5	3	8	4	6	8	4
17. Gallstones .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Cirrhosis of Liver .....	...	4	...	5	...	3	...	5	...	5	...	1	...	4	27	23	29	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Hepatitis .....	...	4	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	11	17	20	20	17	12	16	12	18	5
19 α . Jaundice	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	11	11	16	9	10	7	6	11	6	6
19 β . Other Diseases of Liver .....	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	5	...	1	...	3	21	33	19	49	52	31	18	27	23	26
20. Other Diseases of Digestive System .....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	62	24	71	21	50	23	43	24	88	32	21	8	8	25	500	493	452	532	460	284	249	251	227	222

ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.

1. Diseases of Lymphatic System .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	4	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Diseases of Spleen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
3. Bronchocele .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Addison's Disease .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	4	6	2	...	1	1	...	...	...

ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.

1. Nephritis	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	5	2	3	...	3	23	16	21	10	9	2	8	5	5	4
2. Bright's Disease, Nephria	1	10	...	3	...	11	...	5	...	7	...	2	...	17	56	44	50	42	29	21	24	20	16	20
3. Uræmia .....	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	3	11	7	8	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Suppression of Urine .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
5. Calculus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	3	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	1
6. Hæmaturia .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate .....	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	14	14	5	9	5	3	4	5	4	5
8. Kidney Disease (undefined)	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	5	13	8	7	22	11	7	11	5	6	8
	5	20	...	8	1	14	1	15	2	15	2	5	...	34	122	92	95	84	56	33	47	35	32	40

DEATHS IN THE SUBURBS OF SYDNEY, 1888—continued.

Causes of Death.	NORTH-WESTERN.		WEST CENTRAL.		EAST CENTRAL.		EASTERN.		WESTERN AND SOUTHERN.		NORTH SHORE.		Public Institutions.		Total Deaths from each Cause in the Suburbs of Sydney.											
	Balmain. Leichhardt. Glebe.		Newtown. St. Peters. Camperdown. McDonaldtown.		Redfern. Darlington. Waterloo.		Paddington. Randwick. Waverley. Woollahra.		Ashfield. Burwood. Canterbury. Fivedock. Hurstville. Kogarah. Marrickville. Petersham. Rockdale.		St. Leonards. Manly.				1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.		
	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.	Under.	Over.												
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																										
1. Ovarian Disease	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	7	4	6	1	...	...	...	3	2	...	
2. Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	6	...	1	...	3	4	2		
3. Disorders of Menstruation	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	
4. Pelvic Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...
5. Perineal Abscess	1	*	...	...	...	...	...
6. Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	1	1	1	2	*	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	13	12	16	7	2	...	2	6	6	2
ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																										
1. Abortion, Miscarriage	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	5	6	14	15	10	13	16	18	4	
2. Puerperal Mania	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	...									
3. Puerperal Convulsions.....	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	4								
4. Placenta Prævia, Flooding	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	4									
5. Phlegmasia Dolens	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Other Accidents of Childbirth	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	1	15	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	7	...	4	...	5	...	2	...	9	...	4	...	2	33	29	23	14	15	10	13	16	18	4		
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																										
1. Caries, Necrosis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	5	9	7	4	2	3	1	...	1	4	...	
2. Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	1	...	1	...	4	6	3	2	5	8	1	2	1	1	2		
3. Others	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	9	17	11	6	7	11	2	2	2	5	2
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																										
1. Carbuncle	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	1		
2. Phlegmon, Cellulitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Lupus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Ulcer, Bedsores.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	1	3	1	5	3	3	...
5. Eczema	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	4	6	5	5	8	2	5	2
6. Pemphigus.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	*	...	...	...	...	...
7. Others	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	13	8	10	8	7	13	5	8	3
Total, Class VI	100	151	167	90	167	127	109	131	169	161	61	56	14	194	1,787	1,701	1,742	1,764	1,521	1,171	1,146	983	1,040	764		

CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																								
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																								
1. Fractures, Contusions	2	4	2	4	...	8	1	4	...	9	...	3	...	10	47	44	33	46	43	28	26	36	13	14
2. Gunshot Wounds .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	1	...	2	...
3. Cuts, &c. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	4	4	4	3	7	3	1	...	2	...
4. Burns, Scalds	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	4	...	...	...	2	5	17	16	16	18	12	8	12	6	2	5
4a. Sunstroke .....	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	6	2	2	2	...	1	...
4b. Lightning .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Poison .....	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	6	3	10	3	6	3	4	1	3
5a. Bite of Snake or Insect.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Drowning	1	3	1	...	...	2	...	1	1	8	1	3	...	...	21	23	15	24	16	24	21	12	12	12
7. Suffocation	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	9	14	10	6	8	5	5	7	6
8. Otherwise (Blood Poisoning, Shock,&c.)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	2	6	2	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
	8	12	3	6	...	15	2	8	7	19	4	9	2	19	114	107	87	119	93	84	71	63	38	42
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																								
1. Murder .....	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	1	9	9	10	3	4	...	...	2	3	...
1a. Manslaughter .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
2. Justifiable Homicide .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	3	1	1	...	...	2	13	9	11	3	5	...	...	3	4	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																								
1. Gunshot Wounds.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	5	...	2	...	1	1	1
2. Cut, Stab .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	...
3. Poison .....	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	9	8	5	1	2	...	...	1	...	...
4. Drowning .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	1	...
5. Hanging .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	7	6	3	4	3	2	3	3
6. Otherwise (Falls from high places, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	4	...	...	...	5	20	26	18	13	8	9	4	9	8	4
ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.																								
1. Hanging .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED (OPEN VERDICTS.)																								
1. Found Drowned .....	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	11	4	6	5	5	5	2	1	2	2
2. Otherwise .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	2	...	...	...
	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	1	12	7	9	6	7	6	4	1	2	2
Total, Class VII	8	15	4	8	1	22	3	14	10	28	5	12	2	27	159	149	125	141	113	99	79	76	52	48
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																								
1. Dropsy .....	...	2	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	6	7	30	32	23	29	22	23	14
2. Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	96	...	67	...	87	...	51	...	37	...	23	...	2	...	363	262	372	399	345	312	242	228	236	153
3. Mortification .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	11	9	5	1	1	1
4. Tumour .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	16	10	14	5	8	5	5
5. Abscess .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	11	9	4	2	4	3	6
6. Hæmorrhage .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Sudden (cause unascertained).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Other ill-defined and not specified causes	...	1	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	7	15	13	1	13	6	4	2	2	6
Total, Class VIII	96	3	67	2	89	2	52	1	37	1	23	1	2	1	377	291	401	466	420	368	287	265	270	185
GRAND TOTAL	490	330	358	199	412	291	292	256	386	335	127	121	57	441	4,095	3,604	4,045	3,857	3,391	2,715	2,497	2,106	2,180	1,648

* These headings were not in use under the old classification.

K.

TABLE showing the DEATHS which have occurred from the causes stated in each of the various Divisions of the
(See also Table B for names of districts composing

Causes of Death.	Western.		The Murray.		The Murrumbidgee.		Young.		The Bogan.		The Namoi and Gwydir.		New England.		North Coast.		The Hunter.		Bathurst.	
	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.
CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES.																				
ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.																				
Small-pox .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken-pox .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	14	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	23	...	20	...
Scarlet Fever .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	17	...	4	...
Influenza .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...
Whooping-cough	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	3	...
Mumps .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Diphtheria	3	...	7	...	11	...	3	1	2	...	4	...	6	...	3	...	20	1	10	...
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
Simple Continued Fever .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Typhoid, Enteric Fever	*83	*39	6	...	4	3	3	...	4	1	3	1	11	1	6	1	28	3	7	5
	104	40	15	...	17	3	13	1	11	1	11	1	30	1	16	1	92	5	50	5
ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																				
Cholera	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	13	1	1	...
Diarrhoea	53	...	7	...	14	...	5	...	22	...	3	...	14	...	11	...	50	3	20	...
Dysentery	14	...	1	2	4	1	1	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	8	...	10	...	4	1
	71	...	10	2	19	1	6	...	27	...	8	...	18	...	24	...	73	4	25	2
ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASES.																				
Remittent Fever	9	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Intermittent Fever (Ague) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	9	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...
ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES.																				
Syphilis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhoea, Stricture of Urethra .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																				
Phagedæna .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erysipelas .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	7	1	1	...
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	1	1	...
Puerperal Fever	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	...
	2	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	4	...	1	...	2	2	6	...	8	3	3	...
Total, Class I	187	45	27	2	36	8	20	1	44	3	20	1	50	4	48	1	174	13	78	7
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	5	...
Hydatids .....	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Others from animal parasites .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total, Class II	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	2	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	6	...
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	10	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance { a. Chronic Alcoholism	10	6	1	1	4	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	2	...
{ b. Delirium Tremens .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
{ c. Opium Smoking .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Surfeit (over eating) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	20	6	2	1	7	1	1	...	3	...	6	...	10	...	4	...	7	...	3	...
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart ...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	9	...	2	...
Rheumatism .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
Gout .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
Rickets .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cancer, Malignant Disease	7	1	8	7	6	2	7	...	6	2	5	2	11	1	17	...	31	2	16	2
Tabes Mesenterica	9	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	64	...	5	...
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus) ...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	5	...	15	...	5	...
Phthisis	19	6	19	4	21	2	15	1	18	...	9	1	10	2	12	...	61	4	32	2
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	2	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	18	2	4	...
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
Diabetes Mellitus	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
Leprosy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	42	10	35	11	29	6	29	1	30	2	21	4	32	4	43	...	211	10	67	4

* Deaths from typhoid fever were very numerous at Broken Hill during the year, reaching a total of 112, and of these 36 took place in the Hospital.

K.

Colony of NEW SOUTH WALES, from 1st January to 31st December, 1888, distinguishing those in Public Institutions. each group, estimated population, &c.)

The Hawkesbury and Nepean Valley.		Mudgee.		Goulburn and Argyle.		Gundagai and Tumut.		Monaro.		South Coast.		Cumberland (not including Metropolis).		Metropolis.		New South Wales.		Causes of Death.	
District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	Colony, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.		
...	2	...	2	CLASS I.—SPECIFIC FEBRILE OR ZYMOTIC DISEASES. ORDER 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES. Small-pox. Chicken-pox. Measles. Scarlet Fever. Influenza. Whooping-cough. Mumps. Diphtheria. Cerebro-spinal Fever. Simple Continued Fever. Typhoid, Enteric Fever.	
2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	19	...	119	4	214	4
6	...	1	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	71	...	111	...
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	1
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	35	...
...	2	1		
10	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	5	...	119	20	218	22
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	1		
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	7	...
5	...	4	...	6	3	...	...	5	...	7	1	6	6	99	83	287	147
25	1	12	...	18	3	5	...	12	...	19	1	32	6	414	109	896	178	ORDER 2.—DIARRHOEAL DISEASES. Cholera. Diarrhœa. Dysentery. ORDER 3.—MALARIAL DISEASES. Remittent Fever. Intermittent Fever (Ague). ORDER 5.—VENEREAL DISEASES. Syphilis. Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra. ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES. Phagedæna. Erysipelas. Pyæmia, Septicæmia. Puerperal Fever.	
...	1	...	...	...	3	...	44	4	82	5		
15	...	4	1	5	1	1	...	5	...	14	...	55	20	341	12	639	38		
3	...	1	...	7	1	1	...	2	...	5	1	4	3	24	4	95	13		
18	...	5	1	12	2	2	...	8	...	19	1	62	23	409	20	816	56		
1	13	4		
...	2	...	2	1		
1	2	...	15	5		
4	1	...	3	3	20	26	39	32		
...	2	1	1	3	4		
4	1	...	3	5	21	27	33	36	ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES. Phagedæna. Erysipelas. Pyæmia, Septicæmia. Puerperal Fever.	
...	2	...	...	3		
4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	7	2	28	8		
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	10	5	21	10		
...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	19	5	31	7		
6	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	3	4	36	14	80	28		
54	1	17	2	31	5	8	...	22	...	42	2	100	38	882	170	1,840	303		Total, Class I.
4	...	1	1	1	...	10	...	27	1		CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES. Thrush. Hydatids. Others from animal parasites.
1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	13	9		
...	1	1	2	1		
5	...	1	...	1	2	1	1	...	13	7	42	11	Total, Class II.	
1	2	...	3	2	...	1	...	24	5	58	5	CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES. Starvation, Want of Breast Milk. a. Chronic Alcoholism b. Delirium Tremens c. Opium Smoking Surfeit (over eating).	
1	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	31	21	70	32
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	3	10	6		
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
...	1	...	1	...		
2	...	3	...	3	2	3	...	2	...	2	...	2	4	60	29	140	43			Total, Class III.
1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	15	2	51	2		CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES. Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart. Rheumatism. Gout. Rickets. Cancer, Malignant Disease. Tabes Mesenterica. Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus). Phthisis. Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula. Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis. Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia. Diabetes Mellitus. Leprosy.
3	1	3	16	10	27	14		
...	1	...	...	2	2	10	1	16	5		
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...		
14	...	5	1	8	1	6	...	8	1	8	...	11	33	134	41	308	96		
3	7	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	16	...	112	3	234	3		
5	4	1	1	...	1	1	5	...	6	...	63	13	119	15		
37	15	10	1	15	3	6	...	13	...	23	...	60	63	433	128	813	232		
3	3	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	2	36	11	76	19		
1	1	...	12	3	18	5		
1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	11	5	23	5		
2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	22	3
...	1	1	...	Total, Class IV.	
70	15	17	2	41	5	15	...	29	3	48	...	99	103	854	219	1,712	399		

† Phthisis. 14 of the deaths from this cause occurred at the Consumptives' Home, Picton.

DEATHS in the various Divisions

Causes of Death.

	Western.		The Murray.		The Murrumbidgee.		Young.		The Bogan.		The Namoi and Gwydir.		New England.		North Coast.		The Hunter.		Bathurst.	
	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.
CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth	14	...	7	...	9	...	11	1	7	...	6	...	13	...	12	...	36	...	13	...
Atelectasis .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	6	...	1	...
Cyanosis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Spina Bifida .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Imperforate Anus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cleft Palate, Harelip .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other Congenital defects	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	1	...
Old Age	21	3	7	...	12	1	27	1	13	3	12	...	43	5	33	...	76	5	49	3
Total Class V	39	3	16	...	21	1	38	2	22	3	19	...	62	5	52	...	125	5	65	3
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																				
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes ...	12	...	12	1	3	...	2	...	4	1	2	...	10	...	5	...	28	2	9	1
Apoplexy	5	1	4	...	1	1	3	1	3	2	4	...	5	...	9	...	20	2	5	1
Softening of Brain .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	4	1	1	...
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	1	1	2	...	4	...	7	...	1	1	...	...	5	1	2	...	10	1	5	1
Paralysis Agitans .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	1	...
Chorea .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy .....	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	2	7	5	...
Convulsions	42	...	11	...	22	...	24	...	22	...	23	...	28	...	32	...	60	1	23	...
Laryngismus Stridulus .....	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Idiopathic Tetanus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord .....	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	7	...	2	...
Others (Brain Diseases undefined) .....	...	1	6	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	8	...	5	...
	60	4	41	1	36	2	46	1	35	4	34	1	51	1	62	...	148	18	57	3
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhœa, Diseases of the Ear .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epistaxis, Diseases of the Nose .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia, Diseases of the Eye .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease	4	...	2	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	19	4	7	...
Pericarditis .....	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
Hypertrophy of Heart .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Angina Pectoris .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Syncope	4	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
Aneurism	2	5	4	1	4	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	1	...
Senile Gangrene .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	1
Embolism, Thrombosis .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Phlebitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Others (Heart Diseases undefined)	12	6	11	1	10	...	13	...	21	2	11	1	13	5	17	1	45	6	30	2
	23	11	21	3	22	...	18	1	26	4	15	1	16	6	22	1	80	14	40	3
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	3	...	2	...
Croup	4	...	4	...	5	...	9	...	4	...	3	...	11	...	7	...	26	1	10	...
Others of Larynx and Trachea .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Asthma, Emphysema	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	1	...	3	...	8	...	2	1
Bronchitis	21	2	5	...	16	1	21	...	4	...	9	...	26	1	13	...	87	5	46	2
Pneumonia	50	17	15	1	20	6	21	...	25	3	12	...	22	4	19	...	56	3	34	3
Congestion of Lungs	2	2	4	...	3	...	6	...	1	1	4	...	9	...	5	...	12	...	8	...
Pleurisy	3	2	2	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	9	1	8	...
Others (Lung Diseases unspecified)	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	86	23	30	1	47	8	61	...	40	7	34	1	76	5	54	1	203	10	110	6

Causes of Death.	Western.		The Murray.		The Murrumbidgee.		Young.		The Bogan.		The Namoi and Gwydir.		New England.		North Coast.		The Hunter.		Bathurst.	
	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—<i>contd.</i>																				
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
Dentition	30	...	3	...	8	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	6	...	5	...	15	...	7	...
Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
Dyspepsia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Hæmatemesis .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Melæna	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Diseases of Stomach.....	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	7	...	11	1	4	1
Enteritis	26	...	7	...	10	1	3	...	5	...	11	...	16	...	11	...	44	1	18	1
Ulceration of Intestine.....	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	2	...
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	2	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	7	...	4	...
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine .....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intussusception.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Hernia .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Fistula .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Peritonitis	4	...	1	...	6	...	3	...	3	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	8	...	7	...
Ascites .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Gall-stones.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver.....	3	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	4	1	2	...
Hepatitis	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	4	...	8	...	2	1
Jaundice	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	6	...	2	...
Other Diseases of Liver	3	...	1	...	1	...	8	...	2	...	3	...	3	1	2	...	2	...	3	...
Other Diseases of Digestive System .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	1	...
	84	2	22	...	36	3	24	1	21	...	30	...	49	2	51	1	121	4	52	4
ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																				
Diseases of Lymphatic System .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Diseases of Spleen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bronchocele .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Addison's Disease .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Nephritis	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	7	2	2	1
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	6	6	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	12	3	4	2
Uræmia	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	9	...	...	...
Suppression of Urine .....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
Calculus .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Hæmaturia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	1	...	...	1	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	9	...	1	...
Others (Kidney Diseases undefined) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...
	11	6	3	1	9	...	2	1	4	1	1	1	7	2	11	...	41	7	13	3
ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina .....	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Disorders of Menstruation	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Pelvic Abscess .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Perineal Abscess .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1
ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
Puerperal Mania .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Puerperal Convulsions.....	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Placenta Prævia, Flooding .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other Accidents of Childbirth	4	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	5	...	3	...
	4	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	10	...	3	...	9	...	5	...
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis.....	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...

of the Colony, 1888—continued.

The Hawkesbury and Nepean Valley.		Mudgee.		Goulburn and Argyle.		Gundagai and Tumut.		Monaro.		South Coast.		Cumberland (not including Metropolis).		Metropolis.		New South Wales.		Causes of Death.
District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	Colony, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	
...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	8	5	25	6	CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—contd.
11	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	13	...	125	2	244	2	ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.
...	2	...	...	1	7	3	16	5	Stomatitis.
1	1	...	12	...	20	...	Dentition.
...	6	...	9	1	Sore Throat, Quinsy.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	1	9	3	2	Dyspepsia.
3	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	2	...	4	...	1	4	31	2	80	9	Hæmatemesis.
19	...	6	...	6	...	3	...	2	...	5	...	16	4	288	11	496	18	Melæna.
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	29	3	Diseases of Stomach.
5	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	23	6	64	6	Enteritis.
...	1	5	...	...	8	1	Ulceration of Intestine.
2	4	...	...	11	...	Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine.
2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	5	22	6	Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine.
...	1	Intussusception.
1	5	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	5	27	13	77	18	Hernia.
1	1	...	1	...	1	1	6	2	13	3	Fistula.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	Peritonitis.
6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	5	39	5	68	12	Ascites.
8	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	1	3	18	3	55	10	Gall-stones.
2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	2	17	4	45	8	Cirrhosis of Liver.
3	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	4	1	2	...	4	5	24	5	74	12	Hepatitis.
1	2	5	2	14	5	Jaundice.
67	...	25	3	22	...	10	...	17	1	30	1	46	35	674	72	1,381	129	Other Diseases of Liver.
...	Other Diseases of Digestive System.
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	1	ORDER 6.—DISEASES OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.
1	1	...	2	...	Diseases of Lymphatic System.
...	1	2	...	Diseases of Spleen.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	Bronchocele.
1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	11	2	Addison's Disease.
...	ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.
3	1	...	2	...	3	3	24	7	51	14	Nephritis.
2	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	57	28	99	41	Bright's Disease (Nephria).
...	2	...	...	...	12	8	28	8	Uræmia.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	10	...	Suppression of Urine.
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	4	8	4	Calculus.
...	1	...	1	...	2	1	Hæmaturia.
1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	3	10	6	34	14	Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate.
1	1	1	2	...	...	5	14	6	25	14	Others (Kidney Diseases undefined.)
7	...	4	...	5	...	1	...	3	2	6	...	8	13	121	59	257	96	ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	6	12	7	Ovarian Disease.
...	2	2	6	2	Diseases of Uterus and Vagina.
1	2	...	8	...	Disorders of Menstruation.
...	1	1	1	1	3	2	Pelvic Abscess.
...	1	...	Perineal Abscess.
...	2	...	2	Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	14	11	30	13	ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	2	12	2	Abortion, Miscarriage.
...	3	1	4	1	Puerperal Mania.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	2	15	3	Puerperal Convulsions.
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	6	1	18	1	Placenta Prævia, Flooding.
4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	15	1	56	1	Other Accidents of Childbirth.
7	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	6	...	3	...	34	7	105	8	ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.
...	1	...	...	1	7	8	11	10	Caries, Necrosis.
...	2	5	3	5	Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	Others.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	12	13	21	15		

Causes of Death.	Western.		The Murray.		The Murrumbidgee.		Young.		The Bogan.		The Namoi and Gwydir.		New England.		North Coast.		The Hunter.		Bathurst.	
	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.	District, excluding Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—<i>contd.</i>																				
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phlegmon, Cellulitis.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lupus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Ulcer, Bedsores.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eczema .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Pemphigus.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VI	271	47	124	6	155	13	157	4	134	16	118	4	212	16	207	4	605	53	284	20
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																				
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
Fractures, Contusions	12	4	9	4	12	1	12	2	14	1	8	...	18	2	12	2	41	10	13	2
Gunshot Wounds	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	3	...	5	...
Cuts, &c.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	2	1
Burns, Scalds	10	...	2	1	5	...	8	3	7	1	3	...	6	1	3	...	10	...	8	2
Sunstroke	6	1	...	...	2	1	2	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	4	...	1	...
Lightning .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Poison.....	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
Bite of Snake or Insect .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Drowning	11	...	10	...	9	...	5	...	9	...	5	...	8	...	25	...	21	...	7	...
Suffocation.....	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Otherwise	1	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VII	48	7	23	5	33	3	31	5	43	2	18	...	45	3	54	3	86	11	37	5
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																				
Murder	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	2 ¹ / ₂	...	1	...
Manslaughter	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VII	5	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	1	...
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																				
Gunshot Wounds	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	2	...
Cut, Stab .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Poison	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	5	...	2	...
Drowning	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Hanging	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Otherwise .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VII	10	...	...	...	4	1	4	...	5	1	2	...	3	...	5	1	11	...	6	...
ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.																				
Hanging.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																				
Found Drowned	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1	...
Otherwise .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class VII	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1	...
Total, Class VII	67	7	28	5	37	4	36	5	50	3	21	...	51	4	61	4	105	11	45	5
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	2	1	3	...	1	...	4	...
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	53	...	19	...	17	...	14	...	24	...	10	...	34	...	10	...	98	...	21	...
Mortification .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Tumour	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Abscess .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Hæmorrhage .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	15	1	3	...	7	...	1	...	4	...	4	...	5	...	3	...	2	...	5	...
Total, Class VIII	70	1	24	...	27	...	18	...	29	...	17	...	42	1	17	...	103	...	33	...
Total, All Classes	698	119	257	26	313	34	300	13	312	28	224	9	463	34	433	9	1329	92	581	39

The Hawkesbury and Nepean Valley.	Public Institutions.	Madgee.	Public Institutions.	Goulburn and Argyle.	Public Institutions.	Gundagai and Tumut.	Public Institutions.	Monaro.	Public Institutions.	South Coast.	Public Institutions.	Cumberland (not including Metropolis).	Public Institutions.	Metropolis.	Public Institutions.	New South Wales.	Public Institutions.	Causes of Death.

CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES—*contd.*

ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.

Carbuncle. 2
Phlegmon, Cellulitis. 2
Lupus. 1
Ulcer, Bedsores. 3
Eczema. 1
Pemphigus. 10
Others. 1

Total, Class VI. 20

CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.

ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.

Fractures, Contusions. 115
Gunshot Wounds. 2
Cuts, &c. 7
Burns, Scalds. 29
Sunstroke. 104
Lightning. 34
Poison. 5
Bite of Snake or Insect. 12
Drowning. 5
Suffocation. 176
Otherwise. 41

ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.

Murder. 28
Manslaughter. 11

ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.

Gunshot Wounds. 27
Cut, Stab. 15
Poison. 37
Drowning. 10
Hanging. 1
Otherwise. 15

ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.

Hanging. 2

ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.

(OPEN VERDICTS.)
Found Drowned. 52
Otherwise. 3

Total, Class VII. 207

CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.

Dropsy. 6
Atrophy, Debility, Inanition. 54
Morification. 2
Tumour. 9
Abscess. 5
Hæmorrhage. 3
Other ill-defined and not specified causes. 1

Total, Class VIII. 70

Total, All Classes. 2113

L.

BIRTHS and DEATHS occurring at Sea, and registered in New South Wales during 1888.

	Births.			Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Newcastle.....					1	1
Sydney	1		1	53	3	56

NOTE.—The above are the births and deaths registered by the captains of vessels arriving in the Colony, and does not include a considerable number of births which were registered in accordance with Section 23 of XIX Victoria, No. 34, by the parents of the children, in the various districts in which they went to reside.

M.

NEW SOUTH WALES—DEATHS IN EACH MONTH—1877 to 1888.

Months.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
January.....	1,100	1,114	1,064	965	1,134	1,191	1,146	1,403	1,387	1,401	1,427	1,261
February	823	887	883	824	975	1,090	957	1,086	1,215	1,121	1,205	1,272
March	921	952	910	888	1,059	1,207	1,022	1,211	1,322	1,195	1,348	1,091
April	894	1,054	919	871	932	1,082	1,075	1,250	1,243	1,238	1,142	1,199
May	900	1,083	897	889	922	1,124	1,051	1,235	1,316	1,290	1,164	1,205
June	865	891	747	861	971	1,083	954	1,118	1,190	1,193	1,056	1,191
July	771	814	757	816	830	984	928	1,094	1,135	1,161	933	1,133
August	711	790	755	864	962	1,046	1,045	971	1,225	1,105	969	1,139
September	644	729	720	891	814	881	818	1,061	1,229	1,062	903	1,115
October.....	683	820	781	1,066	902	976	1,019	1,209	1,259	1,092	1,007	1,179
November.....	758	769	802	1,110	861	1,001	1,045	1,239	1,362	1,261	1,097	1,216
December	799	860	965	1,186	1,174	1,151	1,189	1,343	1,399	1,468	1,197	1,407
Total.....	9,869	10,763	10,200	11,231	11,536	12,816	12,249	14,220	15,282	14,587	13,448	14,408

N.

3—L

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1878 TO 1888—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ORDER 6.—SEPTIC DISEASES.																						
1. Phagedæna .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	3	...
2. Erysipelas	18	14	22	18	21	12	29	18	27	13	17	19	18	12	19	13	19	17	19	13	16	20
3. Pyæmia, Septicæmia (<i>k</i>)	15	11	11	4	16	14	18	15	16	18	32	22	39	21	21	29	23	16	15	13	15	16
4. Puerperal Fever .....	...	18	...	18	...	21	...	14	...	27	...	11	...	24	...	26	...	56	...	42	...	38
	33	43	33	40	37	47	47	47	43	58	49	52	57	57	40	68	43	91	35	70	34	74
Total, Class I	1,089	1,081	855	784	933	838	894	810	1,088	993	933	882	1,221	1,138	1,201	1,181	1,203	1,112	992	986	1,099	1,044
CLASS II.—PARASITIC DISEASES.																						
1. Thrush	24	16	20	19	16	17	13	20	23	16	20	17	26	20	31	30	27	32	17	14	16	12
2. Others from Vegetable Parasites (<i>b</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Hydatids	4	5	2	2	1	2	9	4	6	6	8	2	15	5	11	12	14	7	12	15	12	10
4. Others from Animal Parasites (<i>b</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	2	...	3	3	1	...	...	3	2	2	...	2	1	2	1
Total, Class II	28	21	22	21	21	23	22	26	29	25	31	20	41	25	45	44	43	39	31	30	30	23
CLASS III.—DIETETIC DISEASES.																						
1. Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	99	45	57	18	68	27	63	43	96	48	55	23	67	36	80	38	46	25	50	23	45	18
2. Scurvy (<i>c</i>)	59	13	33	15	33	25	56	37	53	34	54	27	52	18	57	26	72	28	55	28	70	32
3. Intemperance { <i>a</i> Chronic Alcoholism	23	2	24	2	16	4	21	2	33	1	10	3	21	4	10	...	22	3	19	1	13	3
<i>b</i> Delirium Tremens .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...
<i>c</i> Opium Smoking .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
4. Surfeit (Over-eating) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class III	181	60	114	35	117	56	140	82	182	83	119	53	140	58	147	64	141	57	127	52	130	53
CLASS IV.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																						
1. Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart	25	23	22	27	31	18	38	26	23	23	35	24	29	17	42	21	25	12	16	18	30	23
2. Rheumatism	7	2	8	2	7	2	4	1	6	5	2	1	6	3	9	1	19	14	26	14	21	20
3. Gout	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	6	5	4	16	5
4. Rickets	100	91	93	78	147	92	120	96	118	97	124	91	123	110	148	119	2	2	1	...	2	2
5. Cancer, Malignant Disease (<i>d</i>)	92	84	89	81	83	76	97	83	85	76	99	90	124	92	147	124	171	162	209	145	208	196
6. Tabes Mesenterica	19	15	24	17	25	19	29	19	22	13	25	24	39	25	40	35	84	48	62	64	74	60
7. Tubercular Meningitis (Acute Hydrocephalus)	382	261	428	308	468	319	563	303	537	380	540	401	618	385	629	449	673	378	577	400	635	410
8. Phthisis	31	11	20	6	20	8	11	6	20	9	18	13	23	12	24	10	26	31	36	26	51	44
9. Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula	2	1	4	3	1	1	2	4	4	3	4	3	5	6	8	8	5	7	7	7	12	11
10. Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis (<i>e</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	10	10	14	16	12
11. Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia (<i>e</i>)	6	2	11	3	10	3	12	5	9	11	15	8	15	7	16	5	11	7	17	11	15	10
12. Diabetes Mellitus .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
13. Leprosy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Others .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Class IV	665	490	699	525	792	538	877	543	825	617	862	655	982	657	1,065	772	1,180	800	1,092	804	1,212	899

CLASS V.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.		124	130	115	99	130	116	123	94	162	127	177	138	176	131	178	143	207	146	191	158	222	166
1. Premature Birth		124	130	115	99	130	116	123	94	162	127	177	138	176	131	178	143	207	146	191	158	222	166
2. Atelectasis (<i>f</i>)		6	7	3	6	11	10	7	4	10	9	13	3	7	3	10	6	15	20	14	13	16	9
3. Cyanosis		4	1	5	5	2	3	3	1	...	3	2	3	5	3	1	8	8	5	4	2	5	6
4. Spina Bifida		4	1	5	5	2	3	3	1	...	3	2	3	5	3	1	8	11	1	6	4	1	1
5. Imperforate Anus (<i>f</i>)	}	8	9	13	1	15	8	13	16	12	15	16	12	42	27	29	12	2	3	3	2	3	2
6. Cleft Palate, Harelip (<i>f</i>)		8	9	13	1	15	8	13	16	12	15	16	12	42	27	29	12	13	4	15	10	13	7
7. Other Congenital defects		428	267	448	211	480	221	499	256	617	265	566	302	546	330	617	322	524	299	419	270	478	240
8. Old Age		428	267	448	211	480	221	499	256	617	265	566	302	546	330	617	322	524	299	419	270	478	240
Total, Class V		570	354	584	322	647	358	645	371	801	419	774	458	776	494	835	491	793	492	661	467	752	443
CLASS VI.—LOCAL DISEASES.																							
ORDER 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																							
1. Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes		83	93	93	87	97	76	101	88	90	79	114	99	136	124	185	155	128	103	132	76	126	99
2. Apoplexy		110	77	103	59	107	64	110	81	122	77	135	100	139	91	175	85	150	108	161	97	153	86
3. Softening of Brain (<i>g</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	49	101	69	113	60
4. Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis	}	84	49	109	47	130	48	122	61	117	55	104	51	142	55	167	58	3	2	2	...	1	4
5. Paralysis Agitans		84	49	109	47	130	48	122	61	117	55	104	51	142	55	167	58	3	2	2	...	1	4
6. Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane		37	12	35	16	43	15	17	6	21	12	23	10	13	4	21	6	78	37	45	27	58	33
7. Chorea .....		...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5
8. Epilepsy		37	17	38	37	44	57	49	49	43	45	47	76	59	61	74	...	53	32	41	31	42	44
9. Convulsions		343	294	337	288	299	386	304	400	341	390	300	452	363	428	394	453	328	345	309	368	296	...
10. Laryngismus Stridulus (<i>h</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	11	6	9	6
11. Idiopathic Tetanus	}	135	56	67	64	87	60	92	65	158	78	118	58	99	49	80	51	34	20	49	18	37	20
12. Paraplegia, Diseases of the Spinal Cord		135	56	67	64	87	60	92	65	158	78	118	58	99	49	80	51	34	20	49	18	37	20
13. Others (Brain Disease, not specified) (<i>g</i>)		135	56	67	64	87	60	92	65	158	78	118	58	99	49	80	51	37	18	59	45	42	43
Total, Order 1		829	598	782	598	890	609	886	655	958	686	929	665	1,057	746	1,117	823	1,089	711	975	700	972	720
ORDER 2.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																							
1. Otitis, Otorrhœa, Dis. of the Ear (<i>g</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	4	3	...	4
2. Epistaxis, Dis. of the Nose (<i>i</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	2	1
3. Ophthalmia, Dis. of the Eye (<i>g</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1
Total, Order 2 .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	7	7	2	6
ORDER 3.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
1. Endocarditis, Valvular Disease (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	72	80	74	120	77
2. Pericarditis		11	5	8	6	12	6	12	1	12	5	15	8	23	9	22	10	8	9	8	11	10	9
3. Hypertrophy of Heart (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	5	...	5	5
4. Angina Pectoris (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	10	7	6	1
5. Syncope (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	20	28	17	30	24
6. Aneurism		41	7	25	3	19	7	29	6	29	3	32	2	39	12	34	9	38	9	48	10	49	12
7. Senile Gangrene (<i>k</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	2	4	10	6
8. Embolism, Thrombosis (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	5	4	5	8
9. Phlebitis (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	...	6	2
10. Varicose Veins (<i>j</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Others (Heart Disease, undefined) (<i>e</i>) (<i>j</i>)		318	156	365	195	365	191	315	209	332	233	384	199	371	230	427	250	308	206	342	208	301	205
Total, Order 3		370	168	398	204	396	204	356	216	373	241	431	209	433	251	483	269	491	333	530	335	542	349
ORDER 4.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
1. Laryngitis (<i>h</i>) (<i>l</i>)		22	6	16	6	13	7	9	7	10	14	13	15	15	8	26	14	16	16	29	19	24	28
2. Creup		137	115	111	96	75	51	63	62	96	77	140	89	87	73	162	122	64	65	120	86	122	88
3. Others of Larynx and Trachea (<i>l</i>) .....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	2	3
4. Asthma, Emphysema		18	15	17	9	33	25	27	22	31	9	39	19	36	20	34	21	37	22	40	17	42	19
5. Bronchitis		231	202	251	189	322	273	316	259	384	297	344	276	410	338	406	295	378	326	308	286	347	282
6. Pneumonia		199	161	226	138	307	220	379	233	457	239	378	239	378	249	482	300	420	305	308	209	444	238
6a. Congestion of Lungs		27	26	64	42	136	115	111	70	91	69	68	53	89	68	94	67	70	63	74	48	75	49
7. Pleurisy		22	6	29	8	31	6	30	22	45	27	31	20	50	23	54	43	46	24	30	19	43	29
8. Others (Lung Diseases, undefined) (<i>i</i>)		126	18	49	8	40	20	23	8	57	20	25	8	24	15	27	9	36	11	27	18	18	3
Total, Order 4		782	549	754	496	937	717	958	683	1,171	752	1,038	719	1,089	794	1,285	871	1,069	834	939	706	1,117	739

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1878 TO 1888—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ORDER 5.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																						
1. Stomatitis .....	...	3	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	1	2	2	1	...	...	5	10	5	8	19	12
2. Dentition	175	142	129	122	109	82	108	121	166	146	128	119	147	130	165	159	148	139	134	119	138	108
3. Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	6	4	6	4	6	8	5	3	12	6	16	5	10	8	17	11	11	2	10	11	15	6
4. Dyspepsia	69	56	75	49	55	57	79	74	59	59	82	115	87	76	122	112	8	3	9	9	12	8
5. Hæmatemesis																	5	4	2	3	4	6
6. Melæna .....																	...	1	1	6	8	4
7. Diseases of Stomach.....																	58	33	41	43	57	32
8. Enteritis.....	126	120	155	82	129	101	166	148	196	156	156	137	304	224	280	228	217	169	242	196	250	264
9. Ulceration of Intestine.....	1	1	9	7	6	3	3	3	11	2	4	5	8	10	5	5	16	11	16	11	20	12
10. Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	14	6	21	20	19	18	13	6	26	7	19	12	25	18	29	17	31	22	32	20	48	22
11. Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine	15	4	1	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	6	2	2	1	1	3	6	3
12. Intussusception.....	4	3	4	2	5	1	1	1	1	5	6	4	5	6	8	2	5	1	9	3	8	3
13. Hernia	13	5	11	5	15	8	13	4	15	11	9	6	20	7	12	10	15	17	11	10	20	8
14. Fistula	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	2	1	4	1	1	...	1	...
15. Peritonitis	18	21	30	30	26	41	31	49	24	40	45	42	46	69	56	76	56	59	49	44	44	51
16. Ascites	10	5	10	5	9	9	9	11	10	7	8	12	9	10	8	11	6	7	5	8	8	8
17. Gall-stones (<i>m</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	2	3	...	2
18. Cirrhosis of Liver (<i>m</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	24	42	27	54	26
19. Hepatitis	42	32	21	21	32	30	29	27	27	28	33	21	26	38	35	34	41	31	26	16	39	26
19a. Jaundice	23	14	26	15	23	14	12	18	19	12	20	12	27	23	31	28	24	24	21	15	29	24
19b. Other Diseases of Liver.....	81	70	85	64	74	55	64	61	84	61	79	53	117	60	98	74	58	36	63	46	41	45
20. Others	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	7	3	11	9	14	5
	600	486	584	427	512	431	535	528	651	540	608	546	838	680	875	771	768	603	733	610	835	675
ORDER 6.—DISEASE OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																						
1. Diseases of Lymphatic System .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	1	5	1
2. Diseases of Spleen.....	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	...	2
3. Bronchocele .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
4. Addison's Disease (<i>n</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	2
	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	1	1	1	3	1	6	5	7	4	5	8
ORDER 7.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.																						
1. Nephritis	6	8	17	8	16	3	14	10	23	9	15	12	33	10	31	16	49	25	36	19	41	24
2. Bright's Disease (Nephria)	47	25	55	38	66	34	63	45	68	42	58	43	73	40	57	57	79	53	89	46	88	52
3. Uræmia (<i>n</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	18	13	18	18
4. Suppression of Urine	4	1	4	1	7	...	1	1	4	...	2	1	4	...	5	1	12	...	6	2	8	2
5. Calculus.....	10	...	9	...	7	...	3	1	4	...	6	1	4	2	5	1	9	...	4	...	11	1
6. Hæmaturia (<i>n</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	3	...
7. Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	25	3	29	2	23	3	30	3	19	1	16	1	27	...	31	3	32	3	43	6	45	3
8. Others (Kidney Diseases, undefined) (<i>n</i>)	38	11	44	15	29	9	31	19	37	12	30	7	46	18	55	22	19	11	15	9	26	13
	130	48	158	64	148	49	142	79	155	64	127	65	187	70	184	100	217	105	213	96	240	113

ORDER 8.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.																						
1. Ovarian Disease .....	...	1	...	5	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	4	...	5	...	16	...	12	...	19
2. Diseases of Uterus and Vagina .....	...	7	...	6	...	11	...	14	...	14	...	8	...	14	...	11	...	17	...	26	...	8
3. Disorders of Menstruation (<i>e</i>) .....	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	6	...	1	...	6	...	6	...	8
4. Pelvic Abscess (<i>o</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	2	3	...	5	
5. Perineal Abscess (<i>o</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	
6. Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	
	...	9	...	13	...	18	...	18	...	21	...	12	...	24	...	17	7	45	4	47	3	40
ORDER 9.—DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																						
1. Abortion, Miscarriage	}	85	...	72	...	106	...	103	...	91	...	103	...	113	...	101	}	20	...	13	...	14
2. Puerperal Mania																		3	...	3	...	5
3. Puerperal Convulsions.....																		18	...	30	...	18
4. Placenta Prævia, Flooding																		18	...	32	...	19
5. Phlegmasia Dolens																		1	...	1	...	...
6. Other Accidents of Childbirth																		75	...	52	...	57
	...	85	...	72	...	106	...	103	...	91	...	103	...	113	...	101	...	135	...	131	...	113
ORDER 10.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																						
1. Caries, Necrosis (<i>p</i>).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	13	6	16	5
2. Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	3	...	8	2	3	2	3	3	4	6	6	2	7	3	10	4	7	5	5	2	3	5
3. Others (<i>p</i>)	8	...	3	4	13	4	4	5	2	3	2	4	7	6	10	...	...	...	2	3	4	3
	11	...	11	6	16	6	7	8	6	9	8	6	14	9	20	4	12	9	20	11	23	13
ORDER 11.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																						
1. Carbuncle	1	...	3	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	1
2. Phlegmon, Cellulitis .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	3	1
3. Lupus (<i>d</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2
4. Ulcer, Bedsores	2	2	1	2	9	5	7	5	11	6	3	3	7	7	4	5	1	6	5	2	2	...
5. Eczema	6	3	8	9	6	...	2	2	12	11	10	7	14	6	7	8	7	10	9	12	6	4
6. Pemphigus.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	1
7. Others .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
	9	5	12	14	18	5	11	8	23	18	16	10	23	13	13	14	13	20	17	18	19	9
Total, Class VI	2,734	1,950	2,700	1,895	2,937	2,145	2,897	2,298	3,339	2,422	3,159	2,336	3,642	2,701	3,980	2,971	3,677	2,805	3,445	2,665	3,758	2,785
CLASS VII.—VIOLENCE.																						
ORDER 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																						
1. Fractures, Contusions	239	30	255	26	287	39	343	51	322	29	272	38	348	55	400	48	319	38	306	46	352	44
2. Gunshot Wounds.....	17	...	11	...	26	1	9	1	22	1	24	1	21	3	12	1	18	5	7	4	27	1
3. Cuts, &c.	13	1	12	2	10	3	4	4	15	...	11	3	17	2	20	3	11	3	17	1	21	1
4. Burns, Scalds	41	48	35	40	40	44	45	47	38	58	38	47	35	60	39	82	49	65	34	59	54	79
4a. Sunstroke.....	15	6	35	10	16	10	20	10	30	6	16	5	31	10	28	6	32	5	18	6	25	12
4b. Lightning .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	5	...
5. Poison	21	8	15	12	13	10	20	12	29	9	30	14	27	15	25	16	9	3	9	7	10	5
5a. Bite of Snake or Insect	1	6	2	3	6	2	4	1	...	...	3	1	7	1	2	1	3	2	3	...	4	1
6. Drowning	191	29	202	39	172	34	134	25	179	37	168	45	172	31	197	25	169	41	199	29	153	23
7. Suffocation	32	13	22	11	29	13	25	10	20	9	21	14	20	9	26	16	43	17	113	16	32	10
8. Otherwise	4	1	2	3	8	9	2	5	5	1	11	1	7	1	6	4	16	11	19	8	30	11
	574	142	591	146	607	165	606	166	660	150	594	169	685	187	755	202	670	192	727	176	713	187

CAUSES OF DEATH, NEW SOUTH WALES, 1878 TO 1888—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ORDER 2.—HOMICIDE.																						
1. Murder	14	9	4	2	12	10	11	5	2	5	4	5	5	8	10	6	7	24	15	17	13	17
1a. Manslaughter	14	9	7	4	8	2	6	...	11	2	6	2	4	2	15	...	7	1	8	1	12	2
	14	9	11	6	20	12	17	5	13	7	10	7	9	10	25	6	14	25	23	18	25	19
ORDER 3.—SUICIDE.																						
1. Gunshot Wounds .....	...	...	9	...	11	...	16	...	6	...	12	...	17	...	19	1	24	1	22	...	29	...
2. Cut, Stab	8	...	10	1	9	3	10	1	10	...	10	...	12	1	18	...	12	...	14	1	18	5
3. Poison	5	...	6	2	15	4	8	2	8	5	5	1	9	6	13	5	14	6	17	11	26	19
4. Drowning	2	...	5	...	3	3	8	2	5	4	2	...	8	3	1	3	3	14	7	7	4	4
5. Hanging	9	...	11	1	12	5	22	2	11	2	14	1	14	4	26	5	23	3	26	4	16	1
6. Otherwise	1	...	1	...	3	...	11	1	4	...	8	1	6	1	4	...	6	...	4	1	6	1
	25	...	42	4	53	15	75	8	44	11	51	3	66	15	81	14	82	13	97	24	102	30
ORDER 4.—EXECUTION.																						
Hanging	1	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	4	...	2	...
ORDER 5.—VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED. (OPEN VERDICTS.)																						
1. Found Drowned	17	2	17	3	12	3	24	3	16	...	13	2	15	1	18	2	67	6	53	10	40	12
2. Otherwise .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	14	2	8	2
	17	2	17	3	12	3	24	3	16	...	13	2	15	1	18	2	76	9	67	12	48	14
Total, Class VII	631	153	662	159	695	195	724	182	736	168	669	181	777	213	882	224	844	239	918	230	890	250
CLASS VIII.—ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																						
1. Dropsy (e)	69	62	62	53	63	63	78	74	105	70	84	59	96	79	105	71	33	29	35	29	27	25
2. Atrophy, Debility, Inanition	261	280	307	264	353	321	382	339	407	369	416	416	531	444	556	503	498	473	396	360	467	419
3. Mortification .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	2
4. Tumour	5	7	20	22	17	21	22	26	23	18	15	26	17	28	23	33	5	4	8	11	8	2
5. Abscess (o)	7	3	23	22	10	12	30	11	9	8	11	9	23	14	31	16	8	4	6	4	5	2
6. Hæmorrhage .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	4	...
7. Other ill-defined and not specified causes	44	18	34	16	53	23	42	21	52	28	43	38	79	44	30	12	73	26	60	30	71	8
Total, Class VIII	386	370	446	377	496	440	554	471	596	493	569	548	746	609	745	635	620	542	510	438	582	458
TOTAL, ALL CLASSES	6,284	4,479	6,082	4,118	6,638	4,593	6,752	4,783	7,596	5,220	7,116	5,133	8,325	5,895	8,900	6,382	8,501	6,086	7,776	5,672	8,453	5,955

NOTE.—In the foregoing table the deaths from each cause, which were recorded prior to 1886 under the old system of Nosology, have been re-arranged, as far as possible, in accordance with the new system. As the new classification contains a much larger number of headings than the old, it is impossible to supply as full information for the years prior to 1886 as it is for 1886, 87, and 88. The following notes will show under what heads several diseases, which are specially enumerated for these three years, are grouped for the former years:—(a) "Epidemic Rose Rash" (Class I, order I) is included with "Diseases of the Integumentary System" (VI 2). (b) "Others from vegetable parasites," included with "Others from animal parasites." (c) "Scurvy" (III) included with "Purpura" (IV). (d) "Lupus" (VI 11) is included with "Cancer" (IV). (e) "Anæmia, Chlorosis, and Leucocythæmia" (IV) classified with "Dropsy" (VIII), "Diseases of Menstruation" (VI 8), and "Other Diseases of Circulatory System" (VI 3). (f) "Atelectasis," "Imperforate Anus," and "Cleft Palate," classed with "Other Congenital Defects." (g) "Softening of Brain" (VI 1) and "Diseases of the Eye and Ear" (VI 2) included with "Others of Nervous System" (VI 1). (h) "Laryngismus Stridulus" (VI 1) classed with "Laryngitis" (VI 4). (i) "Epistaxis" (VI 2) included with "Other Diseases of Respiratory System" (VI 4). (j) "Endocarditis, Valvular Disease," "Hypertrophy of Heart," "Angina Pectoris," "Syncope," "Embolism," and "Varicose Veins," classed with "Other Diseases of Circulatory System." (k) "Senile Gangrene" (VI 3) included with "Septicæmia" (I 6). (l) "Others of Larynx and Trachea" with "Laryngitis." (m) "Gall-stones" and "Cirrhosis of Liver" with "Other Diseases of the Liver." (n) "Addison's Disease" (VI 6), "Uræmia," and "Hæmaturia" (VI 7), with "Other Diseases of the Urinary System" (VI 7). (o) "Pelvic Abscess" and "Perineal Abscess" (VI 8) with "Abscess" (VIII). (p) "Caries, Necrosis" (VI 10) included with "Others" of same class.

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NEW SOUTH WALES.—AGES AT DEATH.—1877 TO 1888.

Ages.	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females
All ages	5,877	3,992	6,284	4,479	6,082	4,118	6,638	4,593	6,753	4,783	7,596	5,220	7,116	5,133	8,325	5,895	8,900	6,382	8,501	6,086	7,776	5,672	8,453	5,955
Under 1 year	1,531	1,254	1,649	1,477	1,577	1,309	1,749	1,451	1,796	1,545	2,121	1,776	1,969	1,621	2,326	1,959	2,467	2,129	2,535	2,100	2,123	1,822	2,329	1,942
1 to 2 years	486	434	543	543	453	423	572	464	490	477	488	462	512	541	644	561	624	567	517	496	465	470	542	541
2 „ 3 „	150	127	149	162	166	141	184	157	151	145	165	148	163	145	189	171	176	157	166	143	179	156	234	168
3 „ 4 „	95	77	108	82	85	97	115	92	90	91	81	98	94	106	108	106	144	136	93	104	134	92	151	121
4 „ 5 „	67	72	90	81	61	57	58	68	53	51	59	54	80	73	93	71	108	104	62	78	81	98	97	82
Total under 5 years	2,329	1,964	2,539	2,345	2,342	2,027	2,678	2,232	2,580	2,309	2,914	2,538	2,818	2,486	3,360	2,868	3,519	3,093	3,373	2,921	2,982	2,638	3,353	2,854
5 to 10 years	179	175	217	156	157	144	157	140	135	124	186	151	195	181	247	221	272	242	197	179	250	194	226	221
10 „ 15 „	97	114	127	108	115	95	119	84	91	102	128	108	118	107	137	122	134	142	132	96	135	118	132	118
15 „ 20 „	115	118	120	145	128	99	139	134	129	137	182	137	144	142	179	173	194	174	181	168	180	180	193	162
20 „ 25 „	141	115	204	154	195	149	209	169	224	191	278	199	236	223	357	267	324	282	326	249	283	219	297	228
25 „ 30 „	199	140	194	158	192	163	216	172	245	194	289	222	296	221	357	238	411	308	397	278	340	249	362	274
30 „ 35 „	240	153	205	141	241	133	224	178	258	152	277	210	264	176	316	220	369	227	354	236	353	230	337	237
35 „ 40 „	266	155	284	157	279	158	274	205	326	222	310	228	294	204	331	212	361	242	374	243	333	199	326	207
40 „ 45 „	277	137	290	161	293	161	337	178	354	165	336	166	338	174	385	223	366	227	340	204	303	205	339	201
45 „ 50 „	278	128	318	139	299	125	293	144	366	181	369	193	310	159	347	187	400	204	381	213	348	191	374	203
50 „ 55 „	285	119	287	120	260	143	283	126	352	153	379	158	327	139	412	175	404	182	403	265	367	177	403	207
55 „ 60 „	248	127	230	125	242	104	228	119	234	128	269	137	243	138	299	145	341	173	383	164	361	182	370	181
60 „ 65 „	299	139	306	141	326	138	385	189	357	186	425	179	343	199	345	182	364	174	329	188	348	176	404	160
65 „ 70 „	274	124	260	131	283	142	294	154	279	148	303	158	307	141	334	174	375	193	355	215	321	196	334	184
70 „ 75 „	231	104	261	102	272	128	291	135	291	146	314	164	298	149	346	185	348	179	333	168	305	174	362	187
75 „ 80 „	193	92	216	81	203	102	202	113	202	106	242	117	213	108	225	123	331	149	308	175	266	173	283	136
80 „ 85 „	84	43	116	60	129	58	166	67	160	67	200	71	179	83	158	96	194	110	153	102	143	93	178	114
85 „ 90 „	51	23	38	29	37	22	54	28	79	31	59	33	74	37	71	38	92	43	109	47	72	51	95	48
90 „ 95 „	17	6	14	10	24	10	20	11	19	15	25	13	21	14	18	10	23	16	19	17	24	17	22	19
95 „ 100 „	14	2	4	6	2	3	7	5	1	5	10	2	4	4	7	6	8	5	14	7	6	2	9	6
100 years and upwards	6	2	5	2	5	2	3	...	5	3	4	3	2	2	4	2	5	1	3	2	2	2	4	1
Ages not specified	54	12	49	8	58	12	59	10	66	18	97	33	92	46	90	28	65	16	37	9	54	6	50	7

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